

CALM LIBRARY ARCHIVE

FAUNA TRAPPING SURVEY DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION & LAND MANAGEMENT WESTERN AUSTRALIA

- GREAT VICTORIA DESERT -

October 2001

Glen Gaikhorst and Cathy Lambert (December 2002 Report to CALM)

Flora Licence No. SW007125 Fauna Licence No. SF003610



Sand-hill Dunnart Sminthopsis psammophila, Photo by Glen Gaikhorst

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

The aim of this field trip was to continue gathering data on the endangered Sandhill Dunnart (*Sminthopsis psammophila*), as a follow up to similar trapping trips in September/October 2000 and March/April 2001. In addition to finding out more about their distribution, abundance and general ecology, attempts were made to bring 2 pairs into captivity at Perth Zoo in order to study their reproductive biology. Unfortunately, the only female that was captured appeared to be in the late stages of lactation, so she was released to continue attending to her presumed to be still dependent young. We held a male Sandhill Dunnart in a holding enclosure, before releasing him after 3 nights, when it became apparent that we would not be able to catch him a suitable mate. This male coped well with his confinement, feeding on 8g of mealworms plus grasshoppers caught from the area each night.

Sites where 5 male Sandhill Dunnarts were captured in the March/April 2001 trip (Site 3) were re-trapped this time, but no new animals or recaptures were found. We did however, capture 1 male and 1 female at a new site (5-2):

29°48.715' S
123°54.373'E

Eight different native mammal species were captured during the field trip (Table 1), 25 reptile species and 1 frog species (Table 2). Unidentifiable species of Ramphotyphlops and Neobatrachus were taken as voucher specimens and lodged with the WA Museum. A *Pseudomys hermannsburgensis* and 6 reptiles died during the field trip (Table 3), and were also deposited with the museum.

Site 3 was divided into 6 different quadrats, and was trapped for 271 pit-nights and 1321 Elliott trap-nights.

Site 5 was divided into 4 different quadrats, and was trapped for 276 pit-nights and 880 Elliott trap-nights.

Pits and Elliott traps were checked twice daily - first thing in the morning and then again in the late afternoon. All animals were held briefly in small calico bags marked with the trap number. Measurements recorded included snout-vent (or head-body), tail length, pes, sex, weight and reproductive status. Mammals were marked for identification using ear notches. Animals were then released back to their point of capture.

Samples of all plants collected from quadrats have been pressed and compiled into a herbarium awaiting identification.

2.0 RESULTS

<u>Table 1.</u> Summary list of mammals from both sites

SPECIES NAME (8 total)	SITE									
,	3-1	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-8	3-9	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4
Cercartetus concinnus	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Ningaui sp.	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X
Notomys alexis		X					X			X
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X
Sminthopsis dolichura									X	
Sminthopsis hirtipes	X			X						
Sminthopsis psammophila								X		
Introduced										
Mus mus				X						

<u>Table 2.</u> Summary list of reptiles and frogs from both sites

SPECIES NAME (26 total)	SITE									
· ·	3-1	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-8	3-9	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4
Ctenophorus fordi	X	X	X	X			X		X	
Ctenophorus isolepis	X	X	X				X	X	X	X
Ctenotus atlas	X	X					X			
Ctenotus brooksi							X	X	X	
Ctenotus calurus										X
Ctenotus helenae									X	
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatus							X	X	X	X
Ctenotus schomburgkii	X		X	X			X	X		X
Delma butleri		X	X							
Demansia psammophis cupreiceps		X								
Diplodactylus granariensis		X	X							
Diporiphora reginae	X	X	X							
Egernia inornata		X						X		
Gehyra purpurascens									X	
Lialis burtonis		X		X						
Lucasium damaeum	X		X				X		X	X
Moloch horridus	X	X			X				X	X
Morethia butleri										X
Nephrurus laevissimus	X			X			X	X	X	X
Pogona minor				X			X			
Proablepharus reginae	X	X	X	X						
Ramphotyphlops sp.								X		
Varanus eremius										X
Varanus gouldii		X		X						
Varanus tristis tristis	X									
FROGS										
Neobatrachus sp.										X

<u>Table 3.</u> Summary list of specimens preserved

SPECIMEN	PRESERVATIVE	CAPTURE POINT	RECIPIENT	CAUSE OF DEATH
Ctenotus atlas	Formalin	Site 3-2; Pit 1-5	WA Museum - R146551	Killed by <i>V. gouldii</i> in the same pit
Diporiphora reginae	Formalin	Site 3-1; Pit 1-1	WA Museum - R146553	Killed by <i>P. hermansbergensis</i> in same pit
Diporiphora reginae	Formalin	Site 3-2; Pit 1-5	WA Museum - R146554	Killed by V. gouldii in the same pit
Ctenophorus isolepis	Formalin	Site 3-3	WA Museum - R146552	Found injured on road - euthanased
Pseudomys	Formalin	Site 5-3; Pit 2-7	WA Museum	Found dead in pit
hermansbergensis				
Ctenotus helenae	Formalin	Site 5-3	WA Museum - R146549	Accidentally run over
Ctenotus brooksi	Formalin	Site 5-3; Pit 2-3	WA Museum - R146550	Attacked by ants in pit - euthanased
Neobatrachus sutor/centralis	Formalin	Site 5-4	WA Museum - 146548	Taken as voucher specimen for ID
Ramphotyphlops sp.	Formalin	Site 5-2;	WA Museum - R146547	Taken as voucher specimen for ID
Invertebrates (Assorted)	Formalin	All grids on Site 5	WA Museum	Found dead in pit traps

2.1 SITE 3-1

LOCATION

- Approximately 100m north of Delma Track opposite Camp Site 1
- GPS reading at P1 29° 58.827' S 124° 00.870' E

DESCRIPTION

- Tall mixed shrubland over open hummock grass
- Trapping lines straddle dune crest at a right angle
- The dunes are yellow sand
- Last burned either 1979 or 1984
- Ground relatively bare of leaf litter, and fallen wood

TRAP NIGHTS

- 75 pit-nights
- 225 Elliott trap-nights

DEATHS

- A *Pseudomys hermannsburgensis* (M16) was beaten up in a pit-trap by another *P. hermansburgensis* on 10/10, and appeared OK. However it was found dead the following day. The body was preserved and deposited with the WA Museum..
- A *Diporiphora reginae* was killed by a Pseudomys hermannsburgensis in the same trap (P1-1) on 11/10. The body was preserved and deposited with the WA Museum (R 146553).

INTERESTING NOTES

• A *Ningaui sp.* and a *Pseudomys hermannsburgensis* were recaptured from the March 2001 trip.

SITE 3-1 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (4 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (1 individual) Ningaui sp. (2 new individuals + 1 recapture from a previous trip) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (No new individuals, but 1 recapture from a previous trip) Sminthopsis hirtipes (2 individuals)

Reptiles (10 species)

Ctenophorus fordi (1)

Ctenophorus isolepis (2)

Ctenotus atlas (4)

Ctenotus schomburgkii (2)

Diporiphora reginae (3)

Lucasium damaeum (1)

Moloch horridus (1)

Nephrurus laevissimus (2)

Proablepharus reginae (1)

Varanus tristis tristis (1)

Recaptures from previous trips

Ningaui sp.

• Female 2 was initially caught on Grid 3-1 in March 2001

Pseudomys hermannsburgensis

Male 13 was initially caught on Grid 3-2 in March 2001

2.2 SITE 3-2

LOCATION

- Approximately 100m north of Delma Track, and 200m east of Camp site 1. 100m east of Quadrat 1
- GPS reading of P1 29° 58.886' S 124° 01.015' E

DESCRIPTION

- Tall mallee/Acacia shrubland over open hummock grassland
- Trapping lines straddle dune crest at a right angle
- Yellow sands
- Last burned either 1979 or 1984
- Good cover of leaf litter and fallen wood on ground. Many hollows in fallen wood.

TRAP NIGHTS

- 70 pit-nights
- 225 Elliott trap-nights

DEATHS

• A Ctenotus atlas and a Diporiphora reginae were both killed by a Varanus gouldii in the same pit (P1-5). The bodies were preserved and deposited with the WA Museum (C. atlas - R146551, D. reginae - R146554).

SITE 3-2 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (4 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (5 individuals + a number of unmarked juveniles) Ningaui sp. (5 individuals) Notomys alexis (1 individual) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (2 individuals)

Reptiles (12 species)

Ctenophorus fordi (1)

Ctenophorus isolepis (4)

Ctenotus atlas (3)

Delma butleri (1)

Demansia psammophis cupreiceps (1)

Diplodactylus granariensis (1)

Diporiphora reginae (1)

Egernia inornata (1)

Lialis burtonis (2)

Moloch horridus (2)

Proablepharus reginae (1)

Varanus gouldii (1)

SITE 3-3 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (3 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (5 individuals) Ningaui sp. (1 unprocessed female) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (1 individual)

Reptiles (8 species)

Ctenophorus fordi (2)
Ctenophorus isolepis (1)
Ctenotus schomburgkii (1)
Delma butleri (1)
Diplodactylus granariensis (1)
Diporiphora reginae (8)
Lucasium damaeum (1)
Proablepharus reginae (1)

2.4 SITE 3-5

LOCATION

- Starting at the last Elliott (NW corner) of Site 3-3, and extending along the edge of the swale and running up the dune.
- GPS reading 29° 58.810' S 124° 01.142' E

DESCRIPTION

- Trap lines running at right angles to dune crest, with most of the traps in the swale and side of a small dune, and only the Elliotts straddling the crest.
- Tall mallee over open hummock grassland
- Fire either 1979 or 1984
- Yellow/orange sand a granite base was encountered when digging some of the pits

TRAP NIGHTS

- 70 pit-nights
- 225 Elliott trap-nights

SITE 3-5 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (3 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (5 individuals + 2 unprocessed) Mus mus (2) Ningaui sp. (3 individuals and 1 unprocessed male) Sminthopsis hirtipes (1 individual)

Reptiles (7species)

Ctenophorus fordi (2) Ctenotus schomburgkii (2) Lialis burtonis (1) Nephrurus laevissimus (3) Pogona minor (1) Proablepharus reginae (1) Varanus gouldii (1)

2.5 SITE 3-8

LOCATION

- Located in between and just touching grids 3-3 and 3-5 at the base of a swale.
- GPS reading 29° 58.886' S 124° 01.015' E

DESCRIPTION

- Swale
- Very hard, compact red dirt
- Predominantly 2 plant species large spinifex clumps beneath mallee

TRAP NIGHTS

• 250 Elliott trap-nights

INTERESTING NOTES

• In the same general area where *Sminthopsis psammophila* was caught earlier in the year.

SITE 3-8 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (1 species)

• Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (no new individuals, but a recapture from another grid)

Reptiles (1 species)

Moloch horridus (2)

2.6 SITE 3-9

LOCATION

- Located approximately 7km further east of the Site 3 campsite.
- 5 trapping lines running perpendicular to, and on the north side of the track.
- GPS reading 30° 01.000' S 124° 03.584' E

DESCRIPTION

- Open mallee over a Triodia grassland, with some mulga in the lower parts.
- Flat swale dropping away further on outside Elliott lines, with dunes at the back.
- Orange/red fairly hard ground, with some rocky areas.
- Some leaf litter under mallee.
- Camel tracks seen.

TRAP NIGHTS

• 216 Elliott trap-nights

SITE 3-9 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (1 species)

• Ningaui sp. (1 unmarked individual)

Reptiles (0 species)

2.7 SITE 5-1

LOCATION

- West side of track, approximately 100m south of yellow dune.
- GPS reading 29° 48.715' S 123° 54.373' E

DESCRIPTION

- Trap lines in swale,running perpendicular to track, and parallel to dune system.
- Grevillea/Callitris tall shrubland over Triodia grassland.
- Either 1979 or 1984 burned.
- Good tree hollows and fallen logs.
- Mostly patchy bare ground with little leaf litter.
- Sign of camel, kangaroo, emu and dingo.

TRAP NIGHTS

- 70 pit-nights
- 225 Elliott trap-nights

SITE 5-1 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (4 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (1 unprocessed female) Ningaui sp. (1 individual) Notomys alexis (1 individual) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (3 individuals)

Reptiles (9 species)

Ctenophorus fordi (4)
Ctenophorus isolepis (1)
Ctenotus atlas (2)
Ctenotus brooksi (1)
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatus (2)
Ctenotus schomburgkii (6)
Lucasium damaeum (1)
Nephrurus laevissimus (2)
Pogona minor (1)

2.8 SITE 5-2

LOCATION

• GPS reading 29° 48.715' S

123° 54.373′ E

DESCRIPTION

- Trap lines running peroendicular to yellow dune, and predominantly on the south side of it. Softly undulating.
- Grevillea dominated shrubland over Triodia grassland.
- Either 1979 or 1984 burned.
- Spinifex seeding
- Very little fallen wood
- Evidence of kangaroo, camel, dingo and emu.

TRAP NIGHTS

- 56 pit-nights
- 180 Elliott trap-nights

INTERESTING NOTES

- Unidentified *Ramphotyphlops sp.* found. Taken as a voucher specimen and deposited with WA Museum (R146547).
- Two adult *Sminthopsis psammophila* were trapped 1 male, 1 female. The female had all teats active, and was in late stage lactation.
- The male Sandhill Dunnart was maintained in a holding enclosure for 3 nights and fed well on mealworms (8g/night) and grasshoppers caught from the area. It was hoped to bring a pair back to the zoo, but as the female had young in a nest, none were taken, and the male was released.

SITE 5-2 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (4 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (3 unprocessed)
Ningaui sp. (6 individuals + 2 unprocessed females)
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (6 individuals + 5 unprocessed)
Sminthopsis psammophila (2 individuals)

Reptiles (7 species)

Ctenophorus isolepis (1)
Ctenotus brooksi (1)
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatus (1)
Ctenotus schomburgkii (1)
Egernia inornata (1)
Nephrurus laevissimus (1)
Ramphotyphlops sp. (1)

SITE 5-2 PLANT SPECIES LIST

VEGETATION TYPE

Tall tree (>30m) tt Medium tree (10-30m) mt

Low tree (5-10m) lt

Tall shrub (2-8m) ts

Low shrub (<2m) ls

Herbs h

Grass g

Tussock grass tg

Hummock grass hg

Sedge se f Fern

Moss, lichen, algae nv

COVER

d

<10% Very sparse V Sparse 10-30% S 30-70% Mid-dense m

Dense

70-100%

SPECIMEN	VOUCHER#	PREVIOUS VOUCHER#	VEG. TYPE	COVER
Grevillea – orange flower	1	VOCHER	ts	v
Small dark green shrub	2		ls	V
Spinifex (Triodia)	3		hg	m
Small leafed, green shrub	4		ls	v
Sedge or tussock grass with buds	5		tg/se	V
Pink hakea	6		1s	V
Pine	7		ts	V
Casuarina with nuts	8		ts	V
Mallee (possibly Ooldea)	9		ts	V
Vertichordia	10		ls	V
Grey leafed succulent	11		ls	V
Yellow flowered sedge	12		se	V
Yellow flowered grevillea	13		ls	V
Sedge	14		se	V
Ghost gum (young and adult leaves)	15		lt	V
Acacia (broad leafed)	16		ts	V
Mallee (small nuts)	17		ts	V
Sedge	18		se	V
Small shrub (fine leaf)	19		ls	V
Oily shrub (purple green flowers)	20		ls	V
Ball leaf shrub	21		ls	V
Mallee with nuts	22		ls	V
Low shrub with buds	23		ls	V
Acacia	24		ls	V
Acacia (needle leaf with white veins)	25		ls	V
Acacia (big needle leaf with no white veins)	26	Sample	destroyed by in	sects

SPECIMEN	VOUCHER#	PREVIOUS	VEG. TYPE	COVER
		VOUCHER#		
Ground cover	27		h	V
Ground cover with red flowers	28		h	V
Woody shrub with yellow flowers and green	29		ls	V
fruit				
Woody shrub with white flowers	30		ls	v
Grass tussock	31		tg	V
Low shrub	32		ls	V
Orange stemmed shrub	33		ls	V
Acacia (snow-pea shaped leaf)	34		ls	V
Upside-down plant – spiky	35		ls	V
Small herb	36		h	V
Sedge	37		se	v
Lemon flowered sedge	38		se	V

2.9 SITE 5-3

LOCATION

- Approximately 200m north of main track.
- GPS reading 29° 48.883' S 123° 54.242' E

DESCRIPTION

- Small dune
- Red soil
- Sparse vegetation some spinifex

TRAP NIGHTS

- 70 pit-nights
- 225 Elliott trap-nights

DEATHS

- A Ctenotus helenae was accidentally run over. The body was preserved and deposited with the WA Museum (R146549).
- A *Ctenotus brooksi* was found in P2-3 in poor condition after being attacked by ants. It was euthanased and the body was preserved and deposited with the WA Museum (R146550).
- A *Pseudomys hermannsburgensis* was found dead in P2-7 on 15/10. The body was preserved and deposited with the WA Museum.

SITE 5-3 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (3 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (1 unprocessed juvenile) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (1 individual + 2 unprocessed) Sminthopsis dolichura (1individual)

Reptiles (9 species)

Ctenotus brooksi (5)

Ctenophorus fordi (1)

Ctenotus helenae (1)

Ctenophorus isolepis (1)

Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatus (1)

Gehyra purpurascens (1)

Lucasium damaeum (1)

Moloch horridus (1)

Nephrurus laevissimus (1)

2.10 SITE 5-4

LOCATION

- Southeast side of track.
- GPS reading 29°49.410' S 123° 54.855' E

DESCRIPTION

- Traplines run perpendicular to, and in between the track and an orange/red dune.
- Grevillea/hakea scrub over Triodia grassland.
- Either 1979 or 1984 burned.
- Grevilleas flowering.
- Soft red soil.
- Good litter in some areas, but little fallen wood.
- Evidence of camel, dingo, kangaroo and emu.

TRAP NIGHTS

- 80 pit-nights
- 250 Elliott trap-nights

DEATHS

• An unidentified *Neobatrachus sp.* was found. Taken as a voucher specimen and deposited with the WA Museum (146548).

SITE 5-4 MAMMAL AND REPTILE SPECIES LIST

(List includes animals found through active searching – Mus and reptiles were not individually marked, and therefore may include recaptures)

Mammals (4 species)

Cercartetus concinnus (3 unprocessed) Ningaui (1 individual) Notomys alexis (1 individual) Pseudomys hermannsburgensis (3 individuals)

Reptiles and Frogs (10 species)

Ctenophorus isolepis (3)
Ctenotus calurus (1)
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatus (1)
Ctenotus schomburgkii (3)
Lucasium damaeum (1)
Moloch horridus (1)
Morethia butleri (1)
Nephrurus laevissimus (2)
Varanus eremius (1)

Frogs

Neobatrachus sp. (3)

3.0 ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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Appendix 1. Trapping data sheets from Site 3

DATE: 9/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 15

SITE #: 3-1

TEMP: Minimum 12

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 32

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Overcast with a brief spit of rain overnight

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)		TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ningaui sp.	RP2	P1-4	F	8	24	121.9	68.9	53	12	7 young ~ 6.7mm long	tail injury from S. hirt.
Sminthopsis hirtipes	6	P1-4	F	12	29.5	161.4	83.7	77.7		4 young ~ 7mm long	
Ningaui sp.	27	P1-6	М	6	23.4	131	65.5	65.5	11.2	Enlarged testes	mites
Cercartetus concinnus	1	P1-7	F	16	23.6	164.4	77	87.4		4 young ~ 11.4mm	
Ningaui sp.	28	P1-6	М	8	23.7	131.4	69.8	61.6	11.5	Enlarged testes	Ear and body mites
Ctenophorus isolepis		P1-8	F	6		164	70	94			
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus atlas		P1-6								Adult	
Ctenotus atlas		P2-7								Adult	
Diporiphora reginae		P2-5	М							Breeding condition	

DATE: 9/10/2001

SITE #: 3-1 Continued ...

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-1	F				Gravid adult	
Ctenophorus fordi		P2-5	М				Juvenile	
Proablepharus reginae		P2-8					Breeding colour	Dropped tail

DATE: 10/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 15

SITE #: 3-1

TEMP: Minimum 8

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 25

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)			REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Sminthopsis hirtipes	8	P2-6	М	15	32.9	157.3	86.4	70.9	18.6		
Lucasium damaeum		P2-5	М			101	48	53			
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-2	М			71	57	14		Juvenile	
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-8	М			111	83	28		Adult	
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is RP1	3 E2-30	М	12	25.4	156	74.6	81.4	16.1		

DATE: 11/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 15

SITE #: 3-1

TEMP: Minimum 4

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Diporiphora reginae		P1-1	М			190	56	134		Breeding condition	Killed by P. hermm.
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is R16	P1-1	М	11							
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-3									
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is R16	3	Found	d dead la	ter in day ne	ear P1-2 - h	ad been bea	aten up yes	terday in	a pit on Grid 3-2 by a F	. hermannsburgensis
Diporiphora reginae		P1-4	М								
Ctenotus atlas		P2-5									
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-3									
Ningaui sp.	R 28	P2-4	М								
Varanus tristis tristis		P2-6	М								

DATE: 12/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 15

SITE #: 3-1

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Windy and overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	 LENGTH	LENGTH	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING								
Nothing caught								
AFTERNOON								
Ctenotus atlas		P2-6						
Moloch horridus		P2-1						
					li .			

DATE: 13/10/2001 MOON PHASE: # PITS: 15

SITE #: 3-1 TEMP: Minimum # ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum # CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Ningaui sp.		P1-2	М					juvenile	
Ningaul sp.		P1-3	F					juvenile	

DATE: 9/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-2

TEMP: Minimum 12

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 32

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Overcast with a brief spit of rain overnight

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	LENGTH	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING										
Ctenophorus fordi	P1-8		F						Gravid	
Ctenotus atlas	P1-2									
Delma butleri	P1-2									
Active Search										
Moloch horridus									Adult	
Moloch horridus									Sub-adult	
Lialis burtonis										

DATE: 10/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-2

TEMP: Minimum 8

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 25

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
					()	()	(mm)	()	()		
MORNING											
Cercartetus concinnus			F.	6						Juv too small to mar	rk, released at dusk
Ningaui sp.	31	P2-6	F	6	24.7	103.3	49.4	53.9	10.2	Sub-adult	
Ningaui sp.	40	P1-2	F	6	20.9	113.3	55.3	58	11.7	7 young ~ 6mm	
Cercartetus concinnus	11	P2-1	М	12	23.8	147.3	63.4	83.9			
Cercartetus concinnus	10	P1-2	F	16	26.7	142.6	74.1	68.5		Lactating	
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis	s 16	P1-3	М	10	25	148.4	67.5	80.9	15.9	Has fleas - beaten up	by other P. hermm.
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis	s 17	P1-3	М	12	26	144.5	72.3	72.2	17		
Ningaui sp.	32	P2-2	М	8	23.9	126	70.4	55.6	10		
Cercartetus concinnus	12	P1-6	F	13	24.5	149.8	76.4	73.4		Lactating	
Egernia inornata		P2-5				160	72	88		Adult	

DATE: 10/10/2001

SITE #: 3-2 Continued ...

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)		LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Diplodactylus granariensis		P2-4	М			90	53	37	Adult	
Cercartetus concinnus	13	P2-6	F	16	24.4	138	77.2	60.8	4 young ~ 6mm	
AFTERNOON										
Lialis burtonis		P1-4								
Proablepharus reginae		P1-5								
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-4								

PITS: 14

DATE: 11/10/2001 MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

SITE #: 3-2 TEMP: Minimum 4 # ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum # CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	W T. (g)		TOTAL	SNOUT-	TAIL		REPRODUCTIVE	COMMENTS
					LENGTH (mm)	LENGTH (mm)	VENT LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	PES (mm)	CONDITION	
					` ′	` ′	(mm)	<u> </u>	` ′		
MORNING											
Cercartetus concinnus	R11	P2-4	М							Ear notch close to pos	sition 2 or 4
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-6	М	4	18.2		51.8	53.9		Juv - too small to note	h
Cercartetus concinnus	14	P2-8	F	16	23.3		83.6	82		4 pouch young	Mites
Notomys alexis	8	P2-5	F	26	30		97.1	128.8	28.5		Fleas
Cercartetus concinnus	R10	P1-1		16							
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-3	М	8	20		59.5			Juv - too small to note	h
AFTERNOON											
Varanus gouldii		P1-5									
Ctenotus atlas		P1-5								Killed by V. gouldii	
Diporiphora reginae		P1-5								Killed by V. gouldii	

DATE: 11/10/2001

SITE #: 3-2 Continued ...

SPECIES	i.D.	TRAP#	SEX	,	LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-4							Sub-adult	
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-5	М						Breeding condition	

DATE: 12/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-2

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	, ,	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-2	F	3						Juv - too small to notc	h
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	Pseudomys hermannsburgensis RP11 E1-		М	12	25.4	157.3	71.2	86.1	17.4	Wrong ID - #11 was a female on last trip	
Ningaui sp.	33	P1-3	М	8	22.7	131.5	70.5	61	12.5		
Ctenotus atlas		P2-2									
Demansia psammophis cupreio	emansia psammophis cupreiceps P1-3										
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-4	М								

DATE: 13/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-2

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WΤ. (g)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Ningaui sp.	R27	P1-5	М						
Ningaui sp.	34	P2-6	F						
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-4	F					Had pouch young - did	dn't ear notch
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-5	F					Had pouch young - did	dn't ear notch
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-7	F					Had pouch young - did	dn't ear notch

DATE: 10/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-3

TEMP: Minimum 8

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 25

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)		TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Cercartetus concinnus	2	P1-4	М	14	23.9	141.1	70.7	70.4	11.4		
Pseudomys hermannsburgensi	s 15	P2-5	м	11	26.6	160.8	72.8	88	16.9		
Cercartetus concinnus	3	P2-3	м	9	24.6	146.1	70.9	75.2	9.8		
Cercartetus concinnus	4	P2-6	м	10	23.8	146.9	67.8	79.1	11.3		
Diplodactylus granariensis		P1-7	М								
Lucasium damaeum		P2-1	м								
Ningaui sp.		P2-6	F							7 pouch young	Not processed
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P2-5									
Diporiphora reginae		P2-4									
Ctenophorus fordi		P1-3									

DATE: 11/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-3

TEMP: Minimum 4

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis	s R20	P1-5	М	12	25.5		73.5	75	16.3		
AFTERNOON											
Diporiphora reginae		P1-3									
Diporiphora reginae		P2-6									
Proablepharus reginae		P1-1	F								
Active Search											
Ctenophorus isolepis		Found inj	ured o								

DATE: 12/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-3

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Windy and overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											_
Cercartetus concinnus	15	P2-5	F	13	24.9	173.7	79.1	94.6		Teats slightly enlarged	I
Cercartetus concinnus	16	P2-3	м	9	23.1	133.3	63.2	70.1		Sub-adult	
AFTERNOON											
Diporiphora reginae		P2-7	М								
Ctenophorus fordi		P2-6	м								
Delma butleri		P2-6									
Diporiphora reginae		E2-30	М								
Diporiphora reginae		P1-5	F								
Diporiphora reginae		P2-4	М								
Diporiphora reginae		P2-2	М								

DATE: 13/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-3

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	LENGTH	LENGTH	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING								
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is RP1	3 E3-44	М					

DATE: 9/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-5

TEMP: Minimum 12

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 32

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Overcast with a brief spit of rain overnight

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		1	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
AFTERNOON									
Proablepharus reginae		P2-3						Breeding colour adult	
Active Search									
Lialis burtonis									Half tail

DATE: 10/10/2001 MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon # PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-5 TEMP: Minimum 8 # ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 25 # CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ningaui sp.	29	P1-5	F	8	23.1	126.1	70.9	55.2	11.8	Imminent birth	
Cercartetus concinnus	5	P1-6	М	8	24.3	139.8	65.3	74.5	11.1		
Ningaui sp.	RP22	P1-2	F		24.7	117	61.7	55.3	12	Imminent birth - wrong	ı ID. Was Male in April
Cercartetus concinnus	6	P1-5	М	8	25.2	142.2	68.1	74.1			
Cercartetus concinnus	7	P1-5	F	10	22.9	147.7	68.2	79.5		nil	
Cercartetus concinnus	8	P1-8	F	14	23.8	158.9	73	85.9		nil	
Ningaui sp.	30	P2-7	М	7	26	125.4	65.2	60.2	10.3		
Cercartetus concinnus	9	P2-2	F	18	24.8	166.4	84	82.4			
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-3	М			95	70	25			half grown
Nephrurus laevissimus		P1-6	М			97	69	28			half grown

DATE: 10/10/2001

SITE #: 3-5 Continued ...

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nephrurus laevissimus		P1-8	М			101	76				half grown
Sminthopsis hirtipes	7	P2-1	F	16	32.5	144.2	70	74.2	17.2	4 young ~ 7mm	
AFTERNOON											
Ningaui sp.	R29	P2-3	F					Recapture	from this	morning (P1-5) - she l	ooks fine
Ningaui sp.	70	P2-7	F	Natural t	ear in posit	on 70. Had	young - re	leased with	out proce	ssing	
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P2-2									

DATE: 11/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-5

TEMP: Minimum 4

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
R5	P1-1	М	10							
	P2-4									
	P1-1									
		R5 P1-1	R5 P1-1 M	R5 P1-1 M 10	R5 P1-1 M 10	R5 P1-1 M 10 P2-4	R5 P1-1 M 10 P2-4	LENGTH (mm) VENT LENGTH (mm)	R5 P1-1 M 10 P2-4	R5 P1-1 M 10 ENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) CONDITION

DATE: 12/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-5

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Windy and overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Mus mus		E-44	F				15.6	Pregnant	
Ningaui sp.	R30	P2-4	М						
Cercartetus concinnus	R6	P2-6	М						
AFTERNOON									
Ctenophorus fordi		P1-3							
Pogona minor		P2-6							
Varanus gouldii		E3-43							

DATE: 13/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 3-5

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Mus mus		E3-40	м						
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-6							
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-4							
Sminthopsis hirtipes	R8	P2-2							
Ningaui sp.		P2-4	М						

DATE: 9/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: -

SITE #: 3-8

TEMP: Minimum 12

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum 32

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Overcast with a brief spit of rain overnight

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	W T. (g)	LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught									
Active Search									
Moloch horridus								juvenile	
Moloch horridus								juvenile	sloughing
						ļ			

DATE: 10/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: -

SITE #: 3-8

TEMP: Minimum 8

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum 25

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught									

DATE: 11/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

PITS: -

SITE #: 3-8

TEMP: Minimum 4

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is R13	E-1	М						

DATE: 12/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

#PITS: -

SITE #: 3-8

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Windy and overcast

SPECIES	i.D.	TRAP#	SEX	, ,	LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught										

DATE: 13/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS:

SITE #: 3-8

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	 LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	VENT	LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught									

DATE: 10/10/2001 MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

#PITS: -

SITE #: 3-9 TEMP: Minimum 8

ELLIOTTS: 72

Maximum 25

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Scattered cloud

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	 LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught									

DATE: 11/10/2001

MOON PHASE: 1/2 moon

#PITS: -

SITE #: 3-9

TEMP: Minimum 4

ELLIOTTS: 72

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Wispy cloud

SPECIES	i.D.	TRAP#	SEX	 LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Ningaui sp.		E-47	F					7 young ~ 6mm	Black texta left ear

DATE: 12/10/2001 MOON PHASE: # PITS: -

SITE #: 3-9 TEMP: Minimum # ELLIOTTS: 72

Maximum # CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Windy and overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	,	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Nothing caught								*	

Appendix 2. Trapping data sheets from Site 5

DATE: 14/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-1

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH		SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ctenophorus fordi		P2-3	F	3		156	49	107		gravid	
Ctenotus brooksi		P2-4		1		98	35	63			
Ctenophorus fordi		P2-3	М	4		194	54	140			maturing
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-1	М	5		137	50	87		breeding condition	missing 1/3 tail
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P2-7									
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-7									
Ctenophorus fordi		P2-4	М	3		186	49	137		breeding condition	
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-2									

DATE: 15/10/2001 MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-1

TEMP: Minimum 6

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 29

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Spit of rain overnight, overcast with afternoon thunderstorm

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	LENGTH		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING						<u></u>					
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-4	F	13	24.3	175.1	80.9	94.2		no young	
Lucasium damaeum		P2-2		<1		69	35	34		juvenile	
Neqhrurus laevissimus		P1-6	М	15		111	80	31			
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 4	P1-7	М	11	25	145	70	75	18		
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-1									
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatu	ıs	P1-2				210	68	142			
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P2-5									

DATE: 16/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-1

TEMP: Minimum 9

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 16

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Drizzle, overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX			LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Notomys alexis	2	P2-3	F	30	32	235	100	135	31		
Pogona minor		P1-3		18		236	85	151			
Ningaui sp.	3	P1-3	М	11	25		78	58	12	bite marks on tail - 1/3	tail missing
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-5									

DATE: 17/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-1

TEMP: Minimum 3

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	i.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)		TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ningaui sp.	R3	P2-7									
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 9	P1-4	М	12	22.2		66.1	69.8	17.1		
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatu	ıs	P2-3									
Ctenophorus fordi		P1-4									
Ctenotus atlas		P1-4									
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P2-2									
Ctenotus atlas		P1-3									

DATE: 18/10/2001 MOON PHASE:

SITE #: 5-1 TEMP: Minimum # ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum # CAGES: nil

PITS: 14

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 13	P1-5	М	11	12.4		70	85	12		
											2

DATE: 15/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-2

TEMP: Minimum 6

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 29

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Spit of rain overnight, overcast with afternoon thunderstorm

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ningaui sp.		P1-4 /	F	7						7 young ~ 5mm	
Ctenotus brooksi		P1-7		1		118	42	76			
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 3	P2-3	М	12	25.4		73	59.5	17.9		
Ramphotyphlops sp.		P1-5		16		310				Taken as voucher spe	cimen for ID
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is	P2-5	М								
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is	P1-5	F								
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-6		<1							
Ningaui sp.	2	P2-2	М	8	22.5	100.3	65.3	45	10		1/3 tail missing
Ningaui sp.		P2-4	F							7 young ~ 5mm	
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 5	P2-4	F		22		59	60	17		

DATE: 15/10/2001

SITE #: 5-2 Continued ...

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX			TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	VENT	LENGTH		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 6	P2-2	F	18	27.4		74.5	83.8	18.4	Lactating	
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is	P1-2	М								Tail cut
Egernia inornata		P2-2									
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is	P1-2	F								Mouth and nose cut
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 7	P1-3	М		22.6		55	60.8	16.1	juvenile	

DATE: 16/10/2001 MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-2

TEMP: Minimum 9

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 16

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Drizzle, overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	W T. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Ningaui sp.	4	P2-1	М	4	24	120	70	50	11		
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-6	М								
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-3	F								
Seudomys hermannsburgensis		P2-1	М	13		148	80	68			
Pseudomys hermannsburgensi	s 8	P2-2	м	9	24	119	69	50	16	Tail injury - 1/3 missing	
Ningaui sp.	5	P2-4	F	7	21	113	59	54	12	7 young ~ 5mm	
Ningaui sp.	6	P1-2	F	7	24	139	73	66	12	8 young ~ 5mm	
Ningaui sp.	7	P2-5	F	8	21	123	66	57	12	developed but empty po	ouch
Nephrurus laevissimus		P1-1	М	11		101	76	25			
Ningaui sp.	8	P1-1	F	9	22	129	69	60	13	developed but empty po	ouch
Sminthopsis psammophila		P1-6	М	47	41.8		105.8	108.5		No ID notch	

DATE: 17/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-2

TEMP: Minimum 3

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH		1			REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
	P1-1	F	15	24.8		80.5	91.5		Some pouch developr	nent
10	P1-3	М	10	24.9		74.2	69.8	16.2		
2	P2-1	F	39	40.3		103	98.4	23.9	pouch stretched, lacta	ting, nipples flaccid
	P1-2									
i	P2-3									
	s 10 2	P1-1 s 10 P1-3 2 P2-1 P1-2	P1-1 F 5 10 P1-3 M 2 P2-1 F	P1-1 F 15 s 10 P1-3 M 10 2 P2-1 F 39 P1-2	P1-1 F 15 24.8 10 P1-3 M 10 24.9 2 P2-1 F 39 40.3	P1-1 F 15 24.8 10 P1-3 M 10 24.9 2 P2-1 F 39 40.3	LENGTH (mm) VENT LENGTH (mm) P1-1 F 15 24.8 80.5	LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) P1-1 F 15 24.8 80.5 91.5	LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) PES (mm) PES (mm) P1-1 F 15 24.8 80.5 91.5 P1-2 P1-2	LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) LENGTH (mm) PES (mm) CONDITION P1-1 F 15 24.8 80.5 91.5 Some pouch developr 10 P1-3 M 10 24.9 74.2 69.8 16.2 2 P2-1 F 39 40.3 103 98.4 23.9 pouch stretched, lacta P1-2 P1-2

DATE: 18/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-2

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Sminthopsis psammophila	R2	P1-2		34				Good milk dev.	Sores on feet

DATE: 13/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Fine - traps were'nt in place last night, so captures are only from the day

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
AFTERNOON								
Ctenophorus fordi			F					
Ctenophorus isolepis			М					
•								

DATE: 14/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Lucasium damaeum									
		1	ļ						

DATE: 15/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum 6

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 29

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Spit of rain overnight, overcast with afternoon thunderstorm

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	LENGTH	LENGTH		TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Sminthopsis dolichura	1	P1-1	М	16	29.7		85.3	98.5	17.7		
Pseudomys hermannsburgensi	s	P2-7								Found dead - preserv	ed
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatu	s	P2-6				124	48	76		sub-adult	
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus brooksi		P2-3		1		107	33			ant attack - euthanase	ed and preserved
Ctenotus brooksi		P2-6		<1		118	43				tail injury
Active Search											
Gehyra purpurascens											
Ctenotus helenae										accidentally run over -	preserved
											,

DATE: 16/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum 9

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum 16

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Drizzle, overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	W T. (g)		SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING										
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	sis	P1-3	F						Juvenile	
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is	P2-2	F						Adult	
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-2	М							

DATE: 17/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum 3

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	ſ.D.	TRAP#	SEX			TOTAL LENGTH (mm)	I.	TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	sis 11	E34	М	13	25.4		70.5	73.9	17.2		
AFTERNOON											
Moloch horridus		E12									
Ctenotus brooksi		P1-3									

DATE: 18/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 14

SITE #: 5-3

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 45

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING								
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-6					Juvenile	
				Ü				

DATE: 14/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 16

SITE #: 5-4

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	SNOUT- VENT LENGTH (mm)	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING									
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-1							
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-1							

DATE: 15/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 16

SITE #: 5-4

TEMP: Minimum 6

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum 29

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Spit of rain overnight, overcast with afternoon thunderstorm

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	WT. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)		TAIL LENGTH (mm)		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 1	P2-8	F	18	26.9	148.9	73.6	75.3	17.8		
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 2	P1-7	М	11	25	152.4	72.4	80	17.7	Juvenile	
Ningaui sp.	1	P2-4	М	10	23	126.3	67.5	58.8	12.1		
Lucasium damaeum		P1-8	М	1		116	55	61			
Nephrurus laevissimus		P1-6	м	9		103	78	25			
Notomys alexis	1	P1-2	F	18	29.2	221	102	119	30.4		
Nephrurus laevissimus		P2-2	м	13		99	75	24			
AFTERNOON											
Neobatrachus sp.		P2-4									
Ctenophorus isolepis		P1-4	М	4		154	49	105		Breeding colour	

DATE: 15/10/2001

SITE #: 5-4 Continued ...

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH (mm)	VENT	LENGTH	 REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
Ctenophorus isolepis		P2-7	М	5		154	51	103	Breeding colour	
Morethia butleri		P1-6		<1		101	43	58		
Varanus eremius		P2-2		45		376	142	234		
Moloch horridus		E57								
Ctenotus quattuordecimilineatu	s	E15								

DATE: 16/10/2001 MOON PHASE:

PITS: 16

SITE #: 5-4

TEMP: Minimum 9

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum 16

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Drizzle, overcast

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	TAIL LENGTH (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING										
Neobatrachus sp.		P2-2		7		42				
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-1	F							
Cercartetus concinnus		P1-3	F						Enlarged teats	

DATE: 17/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 16

SITE #: 5-4

TEMP: Minimum 3

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Clear

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX	W T. (g)	HEAD LENGTH (mm)	TOTAL LENGTH (mm)		TAIL LENGTH (mm)	LONG PES (mm)	REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Neobatrachus sp.		P2-2									
Cercartetus concinnus		P2-3									
AFTERNOON											
Ctenotus calurus		P1-1		2		128	44				
Ctenotus schomburgkii		P1-4		1		99	39				
Ctenophorus isolepis		P1-5	F	3		147	45				
Otenotus schomburgkii		P2-7		2		125	43				

DATE: 18/10/2001

MOON PHASE:

PITS: 16

SITE #: 5-4

TEMP: Minimum

ELLIOTTS: 50

Maximum

CAGES: nil

WEATHER CONDITIONS:

SPECIES	I.D.	TRAP#	SEX		LENGTH	LENGTH	VENT	LENGTH		REPRODUCTIVE CONDITION	COMMENTS
MORNING											
Pseudomys hermannsburgens	is 12	P2-7	F	8	24		60	69	17	Young	

Appendix 3. Table used for describing and assessing vegetation

Key for describing vegetation type

tt Tall tree (>30m) h Herbs
mt Medium tree (10-30m) g Grass
lt Low tree (5-10m) tg Tussock grass
hg Hummock grass
ts Tall shrub (2-8m) se Sedge

ts Tall shrub (2-8m) se Sedge ls Low shrub (<2m) f Fern

nv Moss, lichen, algae

Key for describing vegetation cover

v Very sparse <10% s Sparse 10-30% m Mid-dense 30-70% d Dense 70-100%

	Type of Vegetation	Foliage Cover	Broad description of Vegetation Formation	Fully gro		of the high tation	est level of	
w	TREES			Over 30 metres	10 to 30	metres	5 to 10 metres	
0	single- stemmed	70-100%	Closed forest	Tall closed forest	Closed	forest	Low closed forest	
D	woody plants	30-70%	Open forest	Tall open forest	Open	forest	Low open forest	
Y	over 5 metres	10-30%	Woodland	Tall woodland	Wood	lland	Low woodland	
P	tall when fully grown	1070 0		Tall open woodland	n woodland Open wo		Low open woodland	
L A	SHRUBS usually multi-			2 to 8 metre	es	les	ss than 2 metres	
N	stemmed	70-100%	Closed shrubs	Closed scrul	b		Closed heath	
TS	woody plants less than 8 metres high		Open shrubs	Open scrub		Open heath		
l s			Shrublands	Tall shrublan	ıd	J	Low shrubland	
	0 111011 00 111611	< 10%	Open shrublands	Tall open shrub	land	Low open shrubland		
N	HERBS	W		Description	Based on I	Dominant '	Type of Herb	
O N	plants with non-woody	70-100%	Closed herblands					
W O	stems	30-70%	Herblands				tussock grasslands,	
O D		10-30%	Open herblands	ferni	ands or hum	imock gras	slands	
Y		< 10%	Very open herblands					
			Formations of	Descrip	ption Based	on Habita	at Types	
VA	RIOUS TYPES	varies	extreme, varied and altered habitats			ne, desert c	, wetland, coastal dune, complexes, altered	

Adapted from Read, I.G., 1987. The Bush - A Guide to the Vegetated Landscapes of Australia. Reed Books Pty Ltd, NSW.