

Aerial oblique photos (one page of ‘thumbnail prints’) of Lake Marmion BaSt flocks and BaSt nesting area that were among a batch of Lake Boonderoo photos sent by Ian Kealley to JL in 2013.

Most or all are probably photos taken by ACh when he flew over Lake Marmion on 12/06/1995 looking for the BaSt nesting site on this lake.

Some of the photos were labelled 13/06/1995 so need to double-check with ACh about the date (almost certainly should be 12/06/1995) and with ACI about the photo content.

JL scanned (digitised) these photos in 2013 and will return the originals to IK.



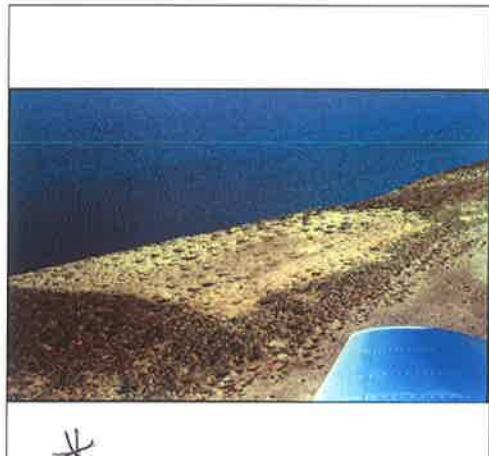
...es from IK '114.4' (s04) LMarmion aerial BaSt flock 12Jun1995.bmp



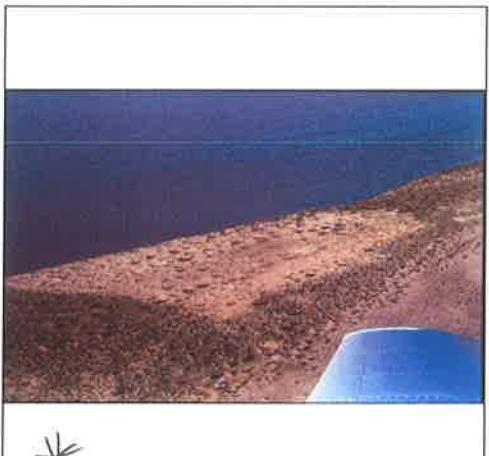
[Slides from IK '114.4'] LMarmion aerial 12Jun1995.bmp



...114.4'] LMarmion aerial BaSt colony 13Jun1995 a (prob 12Jun).bmp



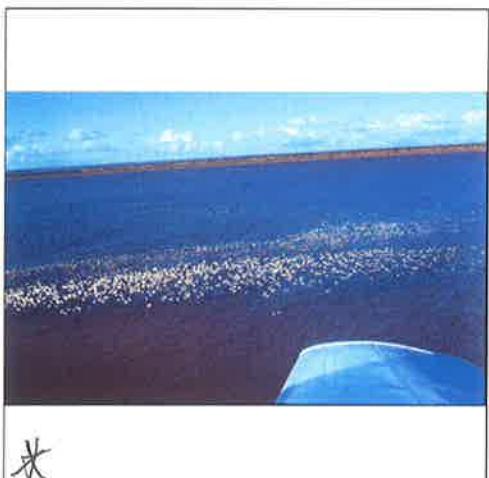
...14.4'] LMarmion aerial BaSt colony 13Jun1995 b1 (prob 12Jun).bmp



...14.4'] LMarmion aerial BaSt colony 13Jun1995 b2 (prob 12Jun).bmp



... '114.4'] LMarmion aerial BaSt flock 13Jun1995 a (prob 12Jun).bmp



... '114.4'] LMarmion aerial BaSt flock 13Jun1995 b (prob 12Jun).bmp

* These photos, which were labelled 13/06/1995
were probably taken on 12/06/1995
by Andrew Chapman while searching
for the best colony on Lekel, Marmion
(unless he or someone else from CAFM
Goldfields Regn made an additional
flight, on the 13th, which seems
unlikely)

16/3/2014

Photos (3 pages of ‘thumbnail prints’) by GBP of what is probably (first photo) Andy Chapman flying overhead (Lake Marmion) on 12/06/1995 and then (subsequent photos) GBP & ACI’s trip the next day (13/06/1995) to the BaSt breeding site on Lake Marmion.

Note especially that on 12/02/2014 JL changed (corrected – to 13/06/1995) the dates in the file names of the scanned copies (JL’s photo numbers 4309-4336) of GBP’s photos (slides) of the day GBP & ACI located and visited the BaSt nesting island on Lake Marmion. GBP had started labelling these slide mounts as 11/06/1995, then changed some and labelled the rest as 12/06/1995. They were actually taken on 13/06/1995 (based on his field notes and subsequent report of this trip).

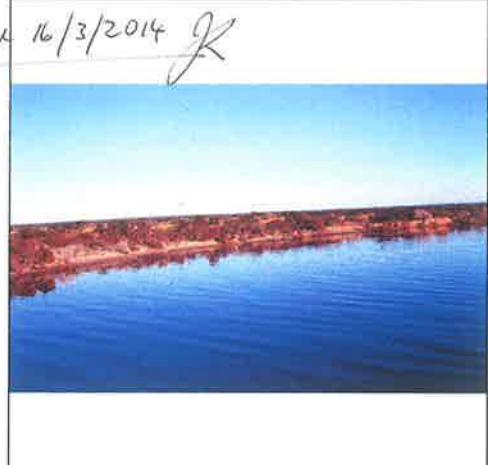
See JL’s work PC (and backups) for these photos in digital format (scanned from 35mm colour transparencies, i.e. slide film).



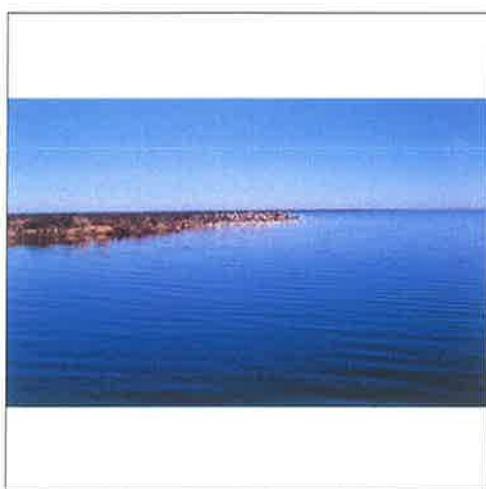
Marmion, 1995.06.12 [4373] (s37end) plane overhead [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4309] (s08beg) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



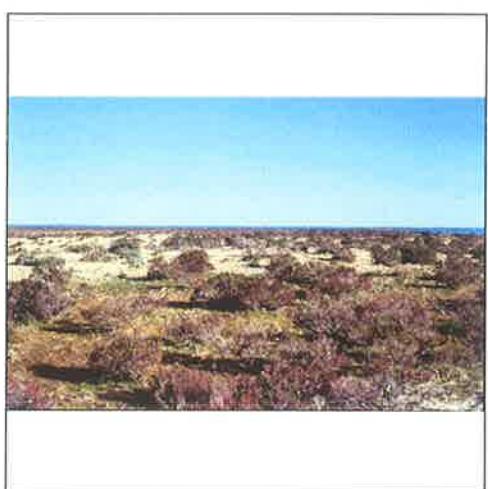
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4310] (s09) BaSt colony, WitEagle [GBP].bmp



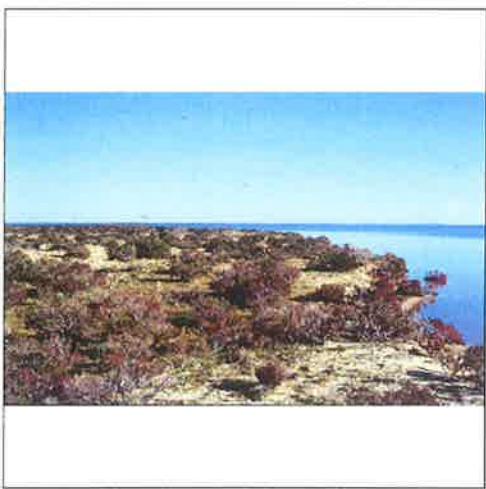
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4311] (s10) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



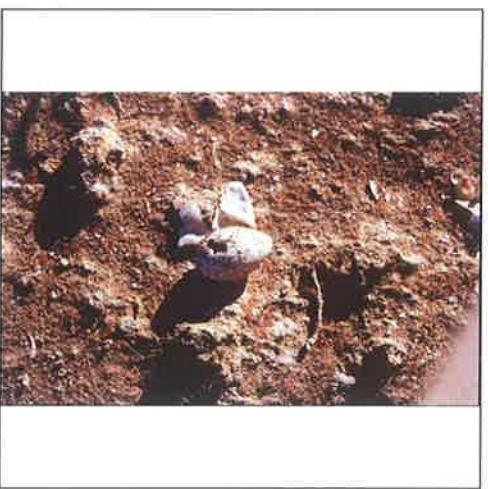
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4312] (s11) BaSt colony, ACI [GBP].bmp



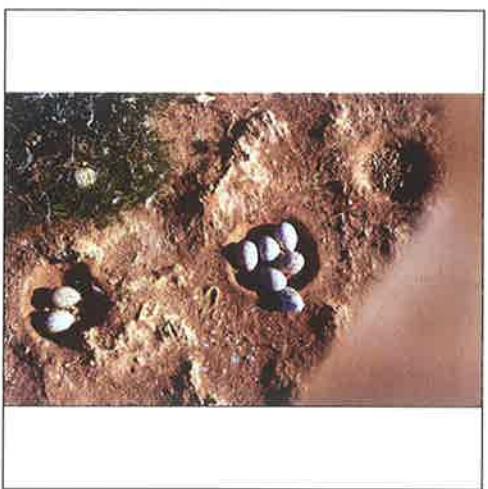
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4313] (s12) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



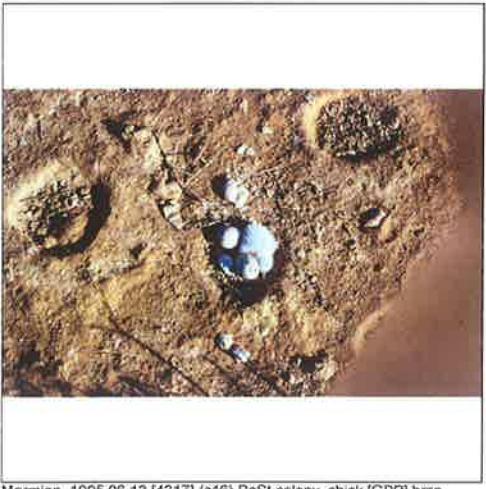
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4314] (s13) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



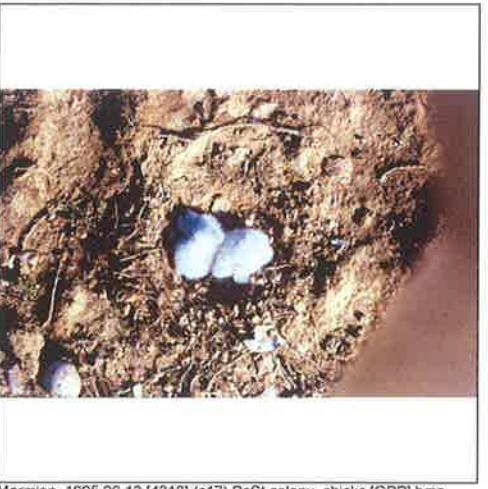
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4315] (s14) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



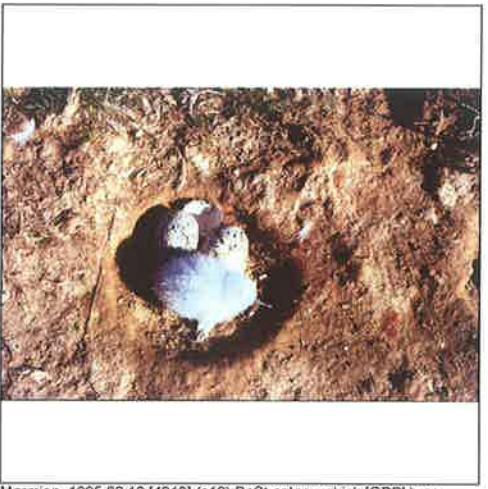
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4316] (s15) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4317] (s16) BaSt colony, chick [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4318] (s17) BaSt colony, chicks [GBP].bmp

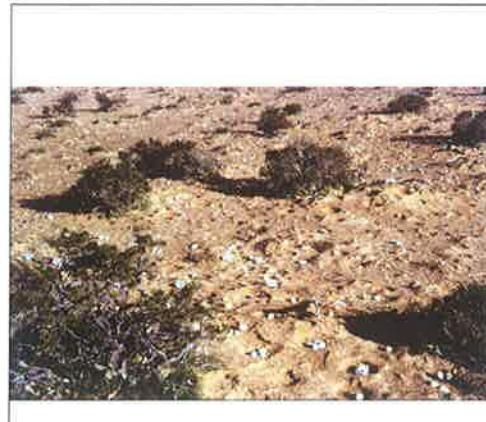


Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4319] (s18) BaSt colony, chick [GBP].bmp

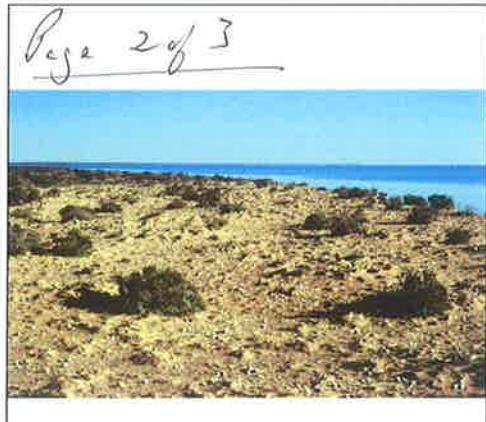
Page 1 of 3

Printed 16/3/2014

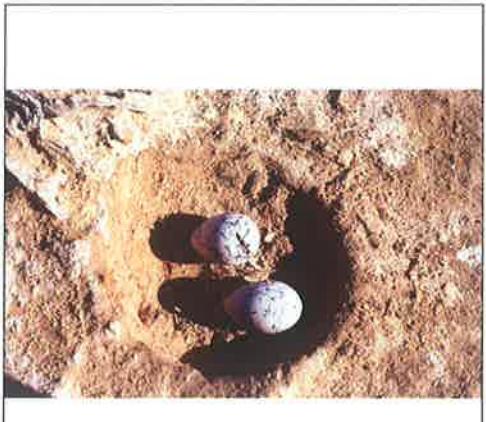
K



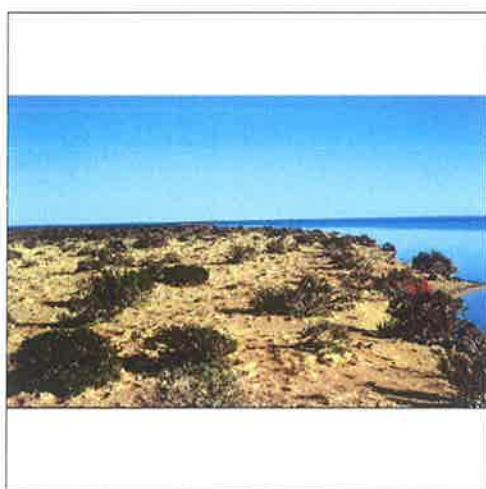
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4320] (s19) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



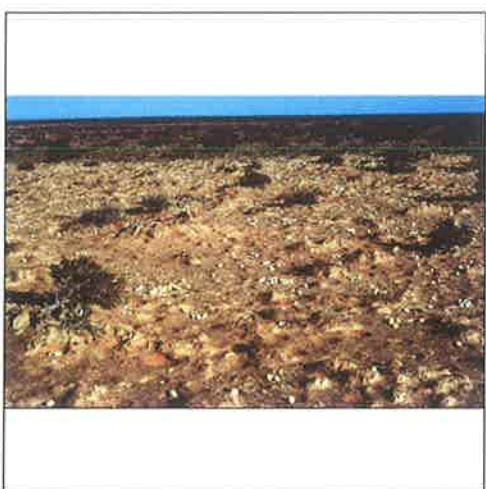
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4321] (s20) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



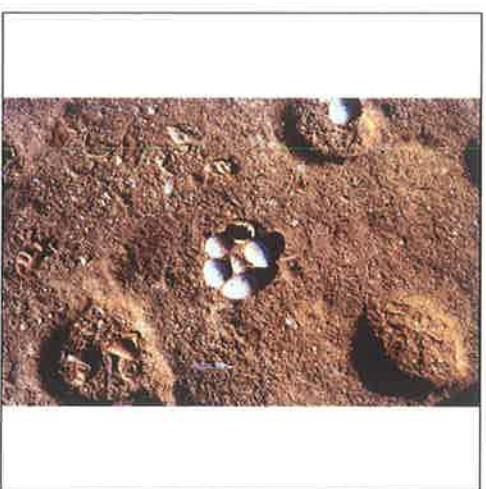
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4322] (s21) BaSt colony, egg pipd [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4323] (s22) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4324] (s23) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



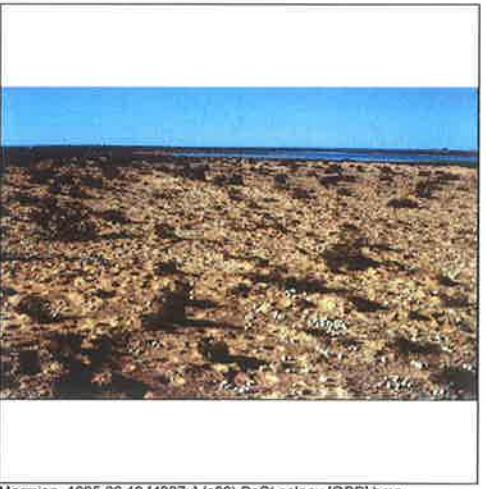
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4325] (s24) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



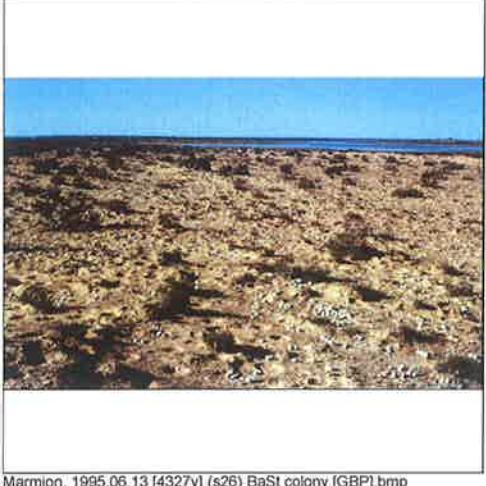
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4326x] (s25) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



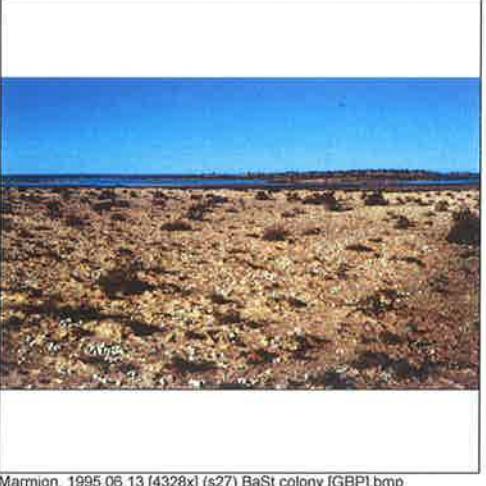
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4326y] (s25) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



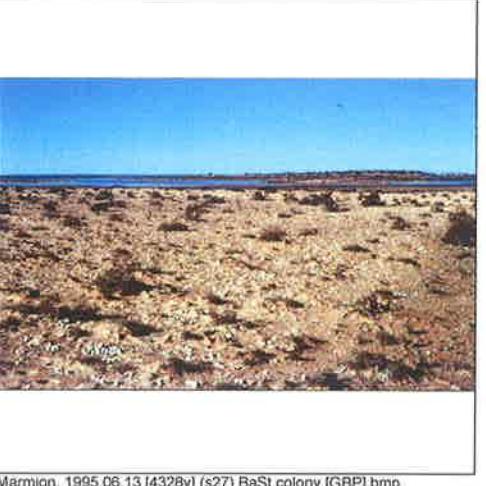
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4327x] (s26) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4327y] (s26) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4328x] (s27) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4328y] (s27) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4329] (s28) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4330] (s29) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



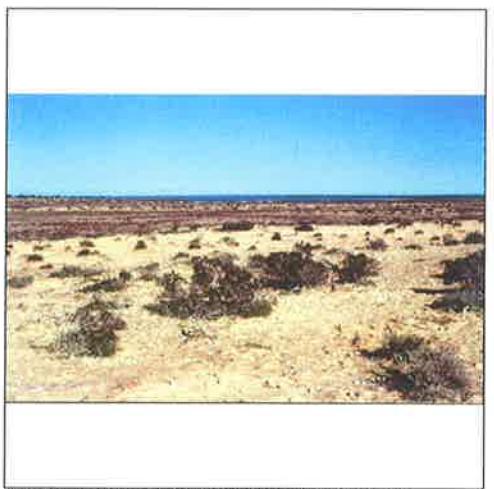
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4331] (s30) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



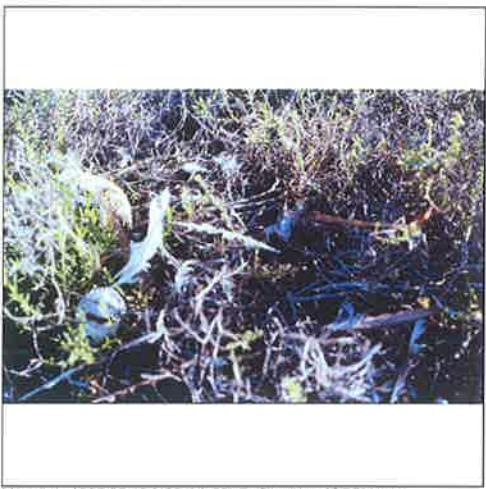
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4332] (s31) BaSt colony, who [GBP].bmp



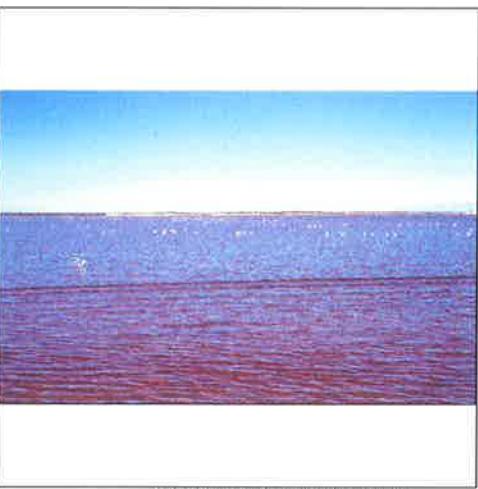
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4333x] (s32) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



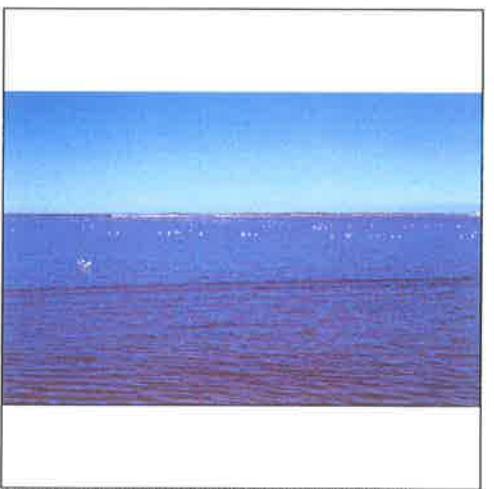
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4333y] (s32) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



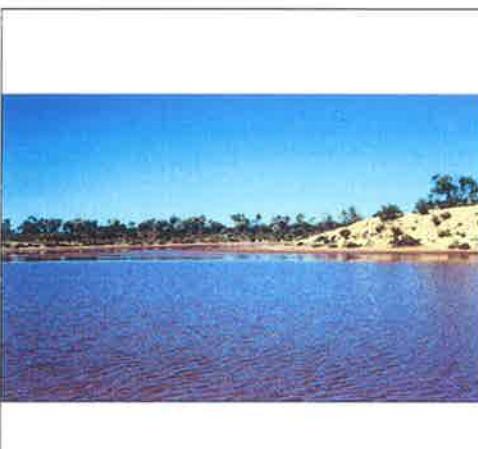
Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4334] (s33) BaSt colony [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4335x] (s34) BaSt feeding [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4335y] (s34) BaSt feeding [GBP].bmp



Marmion, 1995.06.13 [4336] (s35end) camp [GBP].bmp

Photos (3 pages of 'thumbnail prints') by GBP of 09/06/1995 visit by GBP & ACh (& ACl) to 1st colony (by this time deserted) on Lake Ballard. Inter alia they measured the nesting area and areas including (incidentally) some quadrat pegs and individually labelled nests. Check if these photos have been referred to in the Excel Tables (Excel file: 'Numbered quads, nests and eggs 1995 Ballard.xls') prepared by JL in Feb-Mar 2014 (see above).

See JL's work PC (and backups) for these photos in digital format (scanned from 35mm colour transparencies, i.e. slide film).

[4292]



1995.06.09

1st Colony
Late Bellbird.

...lard, 1995.06.09 [4292] (s23) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, punt [GBP].bmp

Page 1 of

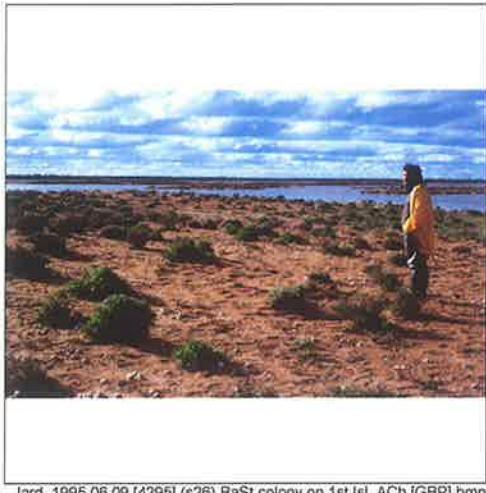
3. Printed 16/03/2014 . R.



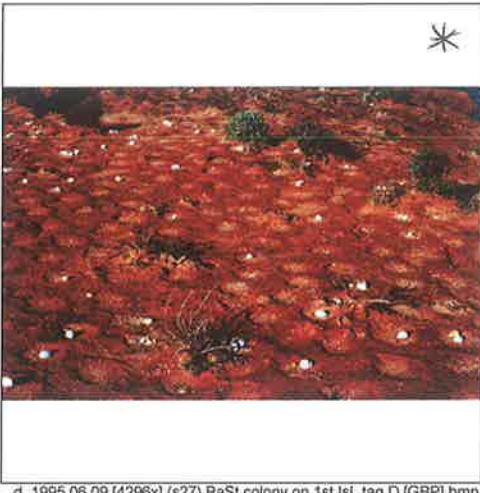
...lard, 1995.06.09 [4293] (s24) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, punt [GBP].bmp



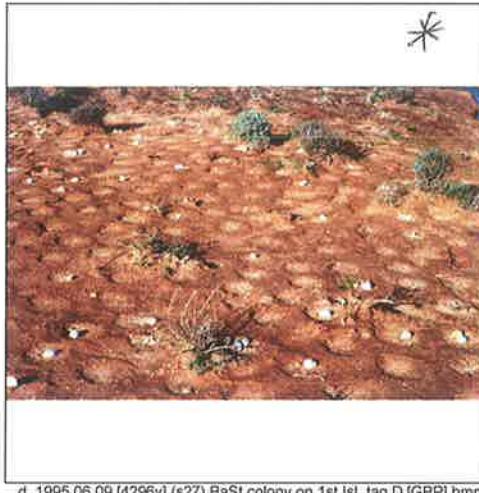
...95.06.09 [4294] (s25) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, AChapman [GBP].bmp



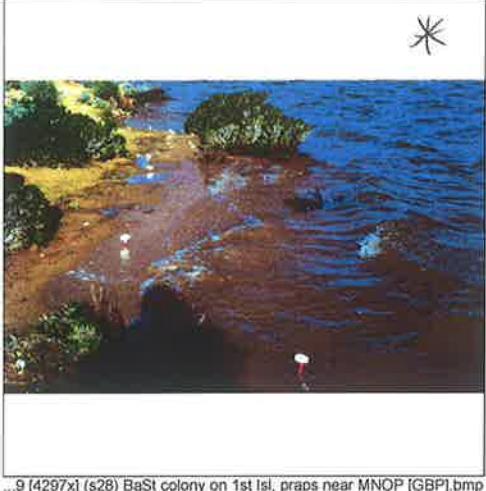
...lard, 1995.06.09 [4295] (s26) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, ACh [GBP].bmp



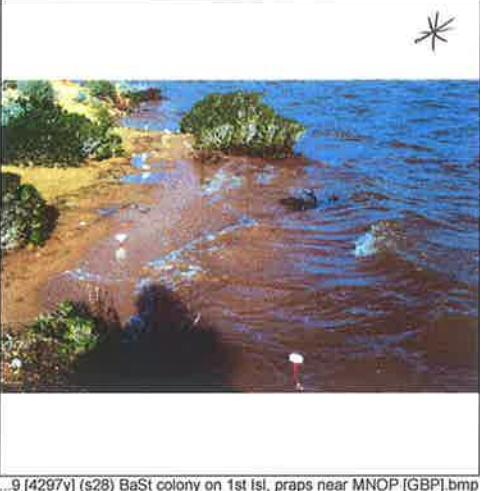
...d, 1995.06.09 [4296x] (s27) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, tag D [GBP].bmp



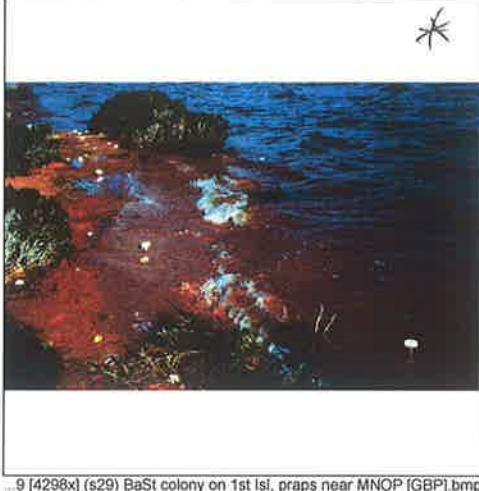
...d, 1995.06.09 [4296y] (s27) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, tag D [GBP].bmp



...9 [4297x] (s28) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



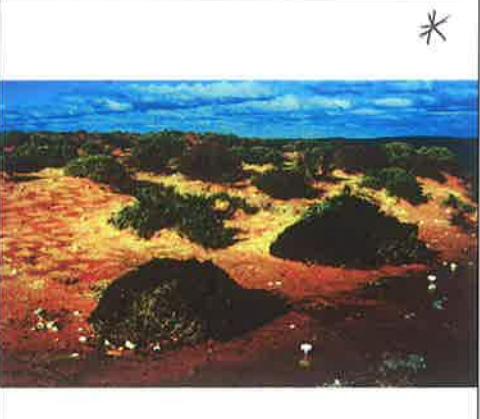
...9 [4297y] (s28) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



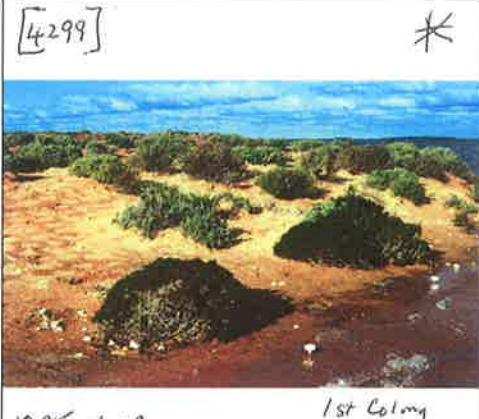
...9 [4298x] (s29) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...9 [4298y] (s29) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...9 [4299x] (s30) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



1995.06.09

1st Colony
Late Bellbird.

...9 [4299y] (s30) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp

[4300]

**



1995-06-09

1st Colony
Lake Bellard

...95.06.09 [4300x] (s31) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

Page 263

**



...95.06.09 [4300y] (s31) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



...rd, 1995.06.09 [4301x] (s32) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp

**



...rd, 1995.06.09 [4301y] (s32) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp

**



...rd, 1995.06.09 [4302x] (s33) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp

**



...rd, 1995.06.09 [4302y] (s33) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp

**



...95.06.09 [4303x] (s34) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

**



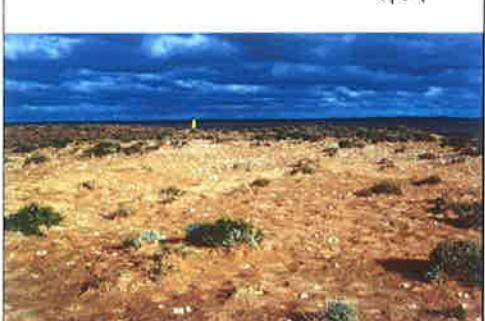
...95.06.09 [4303y] (s34) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

**



...95.06.09 [4304x] (s35) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

**



...95.06.09 [4304y] (s35) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

**



...95.06.09 [4304z] (s35) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp

[4305]

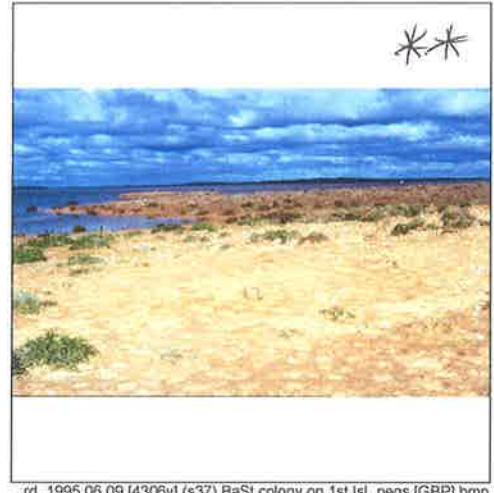
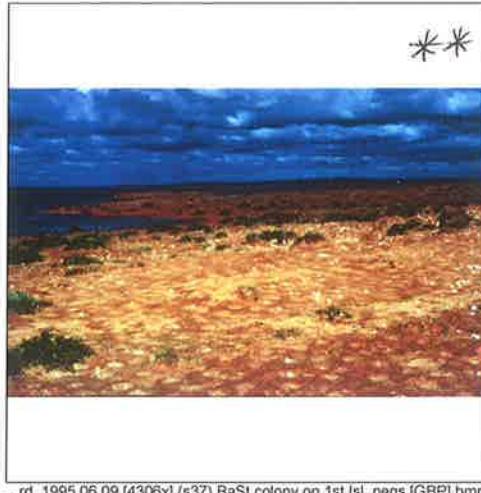
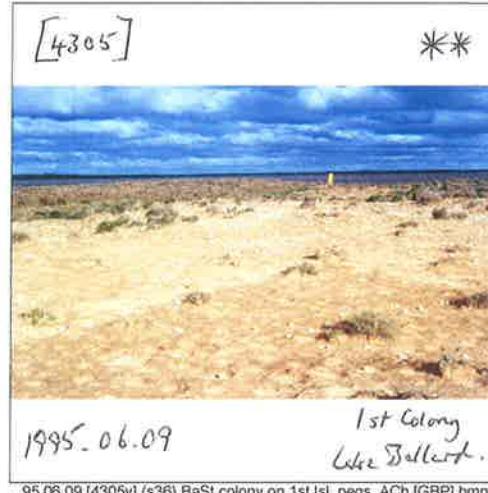
**



1995-06-09

1st Colony
Lake Bellard.

...95.06.09 [4305x] (s36) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



These three pages of photos [4292 - 4308] were taken by GBP when visiting the 1st breeding colony (Banded Stilt) on Lobe Ballard on 1995.06.09.

The breeding area was "measured and mapped" on this day.

* Some of the photos have nest tags in them.

** Some of the photos have nesting gradient pegs (wooden) in them.

J 16/03/2014.

Photocopies of the pages of GBP's field notebook that cover his (with ACI & ACh) 8-13 June 1995 trip to Lakes Ballard and Marmion, during which they, inter alia, visited and measured the main BaSt breeding colony on Lake Ballard and located, visited, made observations, took photos, measured, etc. a BaSt breeding site on Lake Marmion.

These field notes include some/many details that are not in GBP's subsequent report of 17/06/1995, and vice-versa.

ACh had left Lake Marmion the day before GBP & ACI visited this breeding colony, but ask him for a copy of his field notes of the days prior, including of his flight on 12/06/1995 when he found the Marmion breeding site for GBP.

Lk. Marwan
9/6/95



NOTE BOOK

No. 561

Field Notebook of

Grant Pearson (G.P.)

26/10/2014



8/6/95 \$20 ✓

0600 620

1000 to land

2020 until 820

820 620

New Fuel

820 Aug 1995

outboard oil

Fly to Billabong

set gear dry land

samples

CRC
wifester

2

To Isd

Pack gear.

GP-Glucose 1 Isd.

Photos

AC

Sw. ps. Model 700

" -

W/ Sample Test
Sal
Test.

GP

Computer

To Do Lists

Calculator

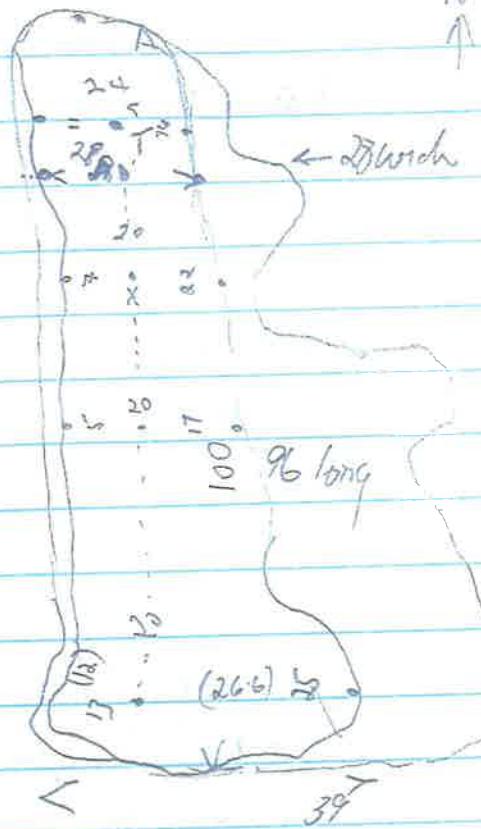
Travel Log

1330 Camp Isd

3

1435 Colony Isd.

N
↑



4

Photo #

* 21 egg silent New-Hornft

22 "

X over lake Daff
- 53cm

Bast 6

Lipik 1

White-Breasted Swallows 1

Dandel flying 2

Avocet 7 (y)

Shel 2

Entel 11

White winged Oren

little Crows (head)

RCAF 18 + 1 JIN

01/04/01

X 9 200 100

Brown Falcon

2 West with young 3

3 young 38

Pass 1 24

High 1

Set Am

0600

Wuss heard frequently

Roost 50 3

6/

10/6/95

0530 up

road

0955 To Manure

1108 Jeedo mya

00 Turn left Roslynne

10.3 Turn at Morapoi str

10.8 Railway + road

Take left

21.5 mill turn left through
before mill

Henderson

29.2 Track to RT

30.4 Gate open

32.4 cattle pit + flock go straight
ahead

40.6 Gate

43.1 Pipe + track in from left

46.5 Gate closed

48.8 outstation

7

48.8 outstation - the gate

49.2 —

50.0 gate closed

54.2 gate closed

62.8 gate closed

continuing down Donley Rd

64.9 track in from left

With tyres
air strip? Yes67.4 gate turn RT along
fence

69.6 grid

76.0 grid 1315 hrs

fallow fence

78.5 Goongorrie NP sign
forward

lunch to 1350

87.5 grid turn west along
fence 1350

8

87.5 West heading

92.2 Gake keep west

92.5 hole \rightarrow take ft93.4 hole \rightarrow take ft

100.6 - x hole break

continue on break

103.1 Gake & down

103.4 drove over New fence

106?

1560 at hole

9

1545 TO hole

Depth at 77 ~~20m~~ ^{20m}

2nd leg from shore

Marmon ①

Sweet 130 fms

Lateral to 150 m.

full depth of net

110 fms

Top

Temp 12°C

PS 7.39

1600 Argoid to big fist to west

10-15000 onst with 1000' chuk

in 50' cone

Gyl 3.3.2

Shel 1

9

10

Drove to edge of lake & set
up camp in mulga.

Line of survey pegs with
table & across

Used 2nd peg for site

Placed out own peg
nearby.

Argod to big island

Lots of nests of chicks
Accompanied by adults.

Some families of young
chicks

11

764

12.2

12

11/16/95

Mannion

0930 5 caught

082 95501 - 5

Band # 6+

(101) 506 - 19

Weight 128

40

38

40

41

30.

13

Dead bird # 1 Tot

wt 32 grams

Placenta in OS Left

BAST # 2 Juv

WT. 35 gms

Ostacodes in Oes. Left

14
148

082 95568

1223 95606

1250 ^{sun} 95607 - 37

1317 981-650

1416 ^{sun} 95638 - 69

1423 95670 ¹¹

1443 94

Released with Ad. in
attendance.

Older chicks ready
already leaving Ad. to some
confusion and everybody
was here main group of
young birds.

1501

Completed bands 95700

+ 13 flagged no bands

15

142 116

Landed on small ledge

16 dead chick 1-3 days old

nest chick 1st no breeding

birds worked off on shore

as stranded on expected

dead fishes

large group Ad + juv in band
leaving (fledg) last

Yellow flag Rt Tibia

Bond left Tibia

AC adamant that this happen

Used at Ballard

check with Chris

16

11/16/95

16.10

Collected Family #1

27 1 Ad. 5 Chicks 2-5 days

Placed in bag & proceeded to count

Sweep

Tot 8

SAC 46.900 (Ach)

PB 7.94

Family 1.1 Chick 39gms 5.1%

SAC large

1.2 34 large Yolk Sac

1.3 33gms large Yolk Sac

1.4 42gms large Yolk Sac

1.5 32gms large Yolk Sac

17

Family # 7.06

Adult

wt 221gms

Male ♂ Tarsus 14.4 mm

WL 199 mm

Fully developed breast band

Total head 118.7 (+ Bill)

78

my 704 = 700 Reel
for 12/6/95 19

Call Andy at 7pm

on 5270

or

7:05 on 5833

or

7:10 on 5070

Andy is 0108

Call Andy 8

route

list

long

size

Active

Access

gloves

20

20/21

21

0600 Blvd & 4th & 5th

Geo

0700 Monday left

0800 Drove to sleeping

0842 Headed East for 5 min

No chicks at all in deeper
water

Headed West for 10 min to

poison catch area

Large NO3 bore breakers

With many of adults as

far as can see to West &
Nth. 0900

Caught 30 & flagged left from
bore breaker Drove up behind
& ran behind group

22

Then released with
adults & broods
caught 5 in family &
released with parent
caught all & released
with 7 parent

0956

+ 23. released with 5 adults
left 3 in a box to decay.

+ 6 families released

Adult flew back after 3 mins

1043

23

1116 No. 100 Mammal
collected family 2

D = 29 cm

5 young found
1 ad.

Not seen feeding
collected enroute to fleegy

Position

29 47 46

121 29 13

at 1125

Angled to East Bay

Caught 22 released w/ ad
hunch 1230

Caught 9 released with ad

24

25 mixed ages.

Colony in 12

300' from land

1456. 12 flags left

12 flags 200' away

12 flags 200' away

Released first batch

amongst batch of

30 others

51 P6 161

batch of 18 Ad/4 36 Juv

low mortality from 2-5 day old chicks

total batch 52

52 Ad 161 Juv

161 total

25

Family 5 0 = 9cm

4 0 = 12cm

3 0 = 5cm

5.1 Juv. 5A

WT 35 gms 0.5 ^{estimated} only left

Wing 25 mm 9/3 left

Total Hd. 52.1

WT 34.9 24.1

Bill 22.2

5 B. (5.2)

WT 34.0 gms

Wing 25 mm

Total Hd. 50.2

Bill 29.8)

WT 24.9

26

12/6/95

Family 5

A1

1 WT 205 gms

2 Head 68.5

3 Total H. 104.9

4 Total 32.0

5 Wing 19.3

ostracods ~~yes~~ kept

9/3 kept

OT

Teale 14.4

Brest well developed

Belly Fully

Belly Same

Broad patches Yes

27

Family 4

1 A 30 gms

2 Head 24.6.3

3 Bill 23.6

4 MT 22.7

5 Wing 36

45

WT 34 gms

MT 23.5

TH 49.8

Bill 26.3

Wing 27

~~yes~~ Backfilled with Ostracods

9/3 kept

28

12/16/95 Families

FC

WT 31 gms

MT 24.1

TH 49.9

♂ - 26.5

Wing 25 mm

4 Adult

WT 200 gms

3ml - Damaged

TH - "

Wing 189

MT 34.3

Band Strong FD

Belly "

Bread Patches Yes

Oes Ostracods +

giz kept

Test 15.5

10.4

29

3A WT 31 gms

MT 23.3

TH 48.8

B 23.8

W -

Oes Ostracods

giz kept

3b

WT 34 gms

MT 25.3

TH 50.94

B 25.9

W -

30

12/16/95

BAST 3 Adult

WT 232

BILL 71.9

TH 107.8

MT 32.5

W. 202

Brood Patch Yes

Dard

Fully Developed

Belly

Same

♂

Tarsus 20.1 Left

M. 6 Right

12/16/95

31

Family 2A

WT 349ms

MT 24.4

TH 51.5

B 27.3

W

Oes empty

2.5 320.7 gms

TH 49.7

B. 26.5

MT 25.2

W. —

Oes

91

32

20

WT 30 gms

TH 52.3

B 31.8

MT 25.6

W -

025

913

Adult 2

♂

WT 238

TH 111.5

B 74.7

MT 35.0

W 208

Broad Patch Yes Broad Strng

89% belly 80%

Testes 17.2

33

34

13/6/95

35

062.5 To colony

Gym 4

BTG 8

SWdr 30

masses of Wolf shrubs

at N.E. end of Big Isd

2-3000 Ad.

of which 1000 with notches

proceeded west along N.E. side

of Big Isd in 10' deep

water

Then to top of west

end of Big Isd, +

will telephone plotted

why to last on shore

of marsh

36

Approaching Colony

28 Chicks 18 Ad. in

Leave Cache 500 m away

numerous dead chicks
on strand line

at colony at 0755

300 Adults at water
edge in alarmPeregrine flew low over
block & colony sent into alarm
300 m + back over colony
& off to SWWedge-tailed Eagle took off
as Peregrine flew close to it.locked off went back off
from above 300-400 m away

37

Birds very nervous with COTB

Sitting 400 m away on crest of low
scrubline dome. Constantly flying off
the rock & running back up the
hillabout 30 chicks at water edge with
numerous Ad'sTwo chicks about 400 m from colony
perched on rock well along water edge
Others preening at water edge or
just above it.♂ attempting cop'n with unwilling
partner ♂ or ♀?

1 Ad on haunches (knee) fluttering

trying to attract chick with call

38

Little Silver Swallow
colony Yellow face Black head



39

Photos 11, 12, 13
Colony for SE

Sign 1.

#2 late hatching chick down

or 1-3 days

1/2

2' weeks with chicks

mass of adult double

color, growth of 17 mi

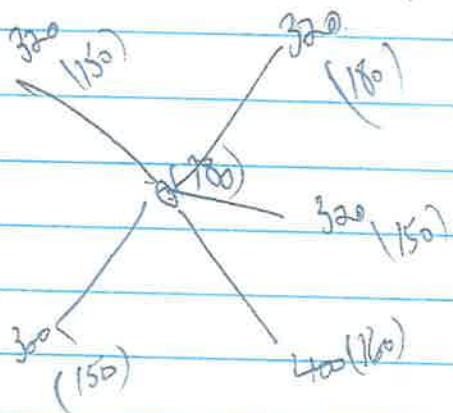
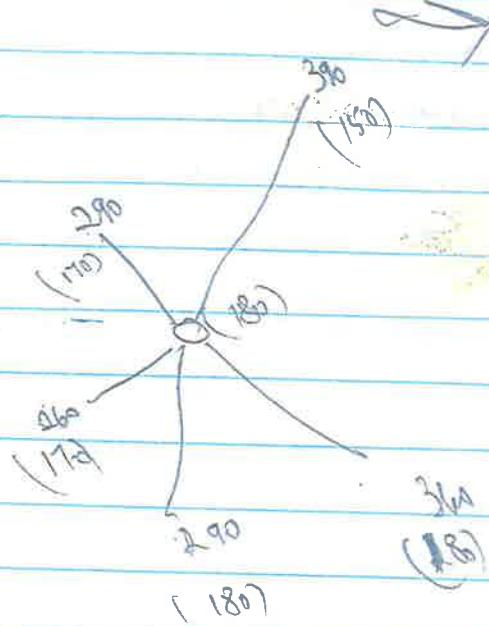
15' winged

29 44 36

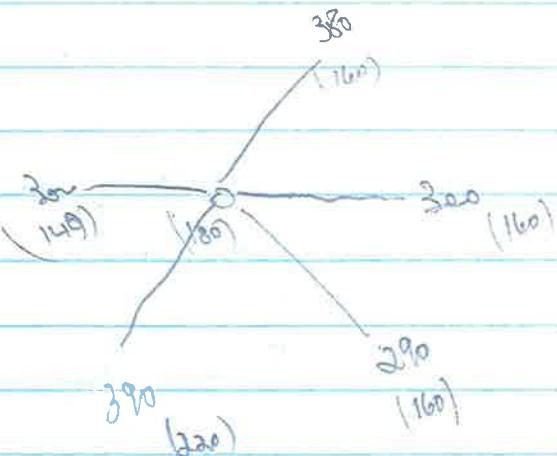
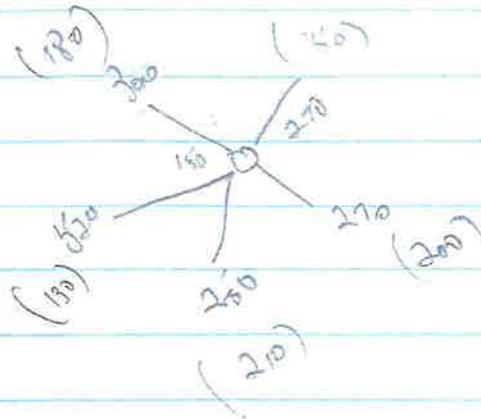
121 29 13

40

diameter



41



42

Depth Port 21 ext

Began measurements 0845
left at 0931

No Ad's left near 15d
30 turned on our departure
but would not land
escorted us off (18)
about 300 m from Cd.
Not concerned about day

WTC was at edge of colony
when we approached

0945 Birds began
regrouping on the
shore very slightly
Some (2) chicks came down to
shore & found Ad's

43

Estimate 100 nests with 1

to 4 eggs mostly 2 + 3

21 with chicks in nests

Main part of colony faded
more eggs in nests to Nth
of apparently active area
but all eggs 3 + 4⁵ + Some 5⁵
Stone cold & appeared covered
in sand grain suggesting desiccation
last week

On return 2 Ad 4 chicks
foreign on shore

44

Enders that the reptiles had
kicked the birds off the
nest since daybreak

Several newly hatched birds
had died from exposure

Other 1 day were almost dead

Other older & stronger of pair
was ok.

Vegetation island covered with

typical low Salsola + herbs

Colony area denuded except
for Sarcocornia sp.

Photo of ♀

Samples of dominant
sp.

13/6/95

45

Samples on return

ad	chick	age	days	dead
2	4	-	-2	
1	2	4	4	4 together
2	3.5	4	4	
1	2	4	1	
2	1	4	3	
3	5	4	1	
1	1	4		
1	2	4		
2	1			
2 recent	1	Best + 1 R/W chick		
56	1			
Photo of 2-3000 ft Mayan (2500 (500))				
2	8	-	7	
1	3		4	
4	10		7	

46

Alt in large groups
feeding in shelter 5-10
cm

Some Cope's occurring on flats

Circle of 60 birds running
around by us 100-150 birds
local arrangement caused by
our movement.

Two predominantly feeding
in 5-10 cm

Real feeding in 5 cm
large mass first to last
of each feeding in
shallows

47

Colony is old had much evidence
of egg fragments from previous
nesting attempts higher up on
ridge.

Scattered small colonies
Also measured all

28

49

10/11

1 leads

Tool Box

Shovel

35 L water bucket

2 seats

Carb

29 m 017?

12 33 06 017?

Depth of boat 992

880 mm

112 deep

Next

Tac 2

Tacky

water

fuel

50

500 Camp

3.4 Dm Power Trk 161

3.6 Three iron gate
Take left track

14.4 Tank + gate

Follow fence east

19.1 Goongarie Rd Incn
grid turn Rt33.4 Tonkin Rd Incn
Turn Rt

94.7 Kat Mangies Rd

51

83 - 161 = 78 days

8

689

505

85

65

92 unshelled at Ballad 248

92 16.00 398

95 551

107 590

134 604

161 689

Arrived 11th 2300

Who 2330

**Fax (07/06/1995) from JL to GBP with a four-page ‘Revised Program
Lake Ballard June 1995’ with instructions for GBP, ACh and ACI
regarding survey and other work to be undertaken at Lake Ballard and
Lake Marmion from Thurs 8th to Wed 14th June 1995.**

Inter alia the program refers to: a camera, suitable film types, need to replace the ‘stuffed’ dial calipers with vernier calipers; need to precisely measure the boundaries of the nesting area on the 1st breeding island (on Lake Ballard); ‘Attempt to locate Marmion nesting island. If successful: ... [measure, photograph, sample plants, measure nest scrapes; record number of chicks & adults reaching water (i.e successfully leaving nesting island); note any predator / scavenger activity]’.

Check: was the program revised partly on the basis of an aerial survey of Lake Ballard and Marmion between sending out the draft program and sending out the revised program? Aerial surveys RMCR should provide the answer.

See JL’s fax of 02/06/1995 below to CDTM for the ‘draft work
program’.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
FAXED
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO. (097) 521 432

43.
146.

TO: GRANT PEARSON URGENT: YES NO
AT: WRC
FROM: J.C.

DATE: 7/6/95 Your Ref:
Local Ref:

Revised program - also my new
wheel have failed.

No. of pages inc. this page: 6

Please call us on (097) 521 677 if this message was incomplete or illegible

REVISDED

[Grant's modify program as circumstances dictate. The important thing is to get the main tasks done.]

Thurs 8 June

Grant Pearson and Alan Clarke drive to Kalgoorlie

Fri 9 June

GP and AC1 visit CALM office and pick up Argo keys (from June), wheel for trailer (from Andy Chapman) etc., make radio arrangements and telephone Jeedamya and Lake Marmion station (name?) to advise of plans.

GP, AC1 and ACh drive (2 vehicles) to Lake Ballard and withdraw all gear from Camp Island to Crossover Lake. Camp there overnight.

[Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake; measure this lake's depth and take water samples]

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO (097) 521 432

TO: ANDY CHAPMAN URGENT: YES / NO

AT: KAC

Fax No.

FROM: JIM C.

DATE: 8/6/95

Your Ref:

Local Ref:

Revised program - for info

Thanks for the "flight report" - very good info collected

No. of pages inc. this page: 5

Please call us on (097) 521 677 if this message was incomplete or illegible

REVIEWED FWD/RC/AC

[Grant: modify program as circumstances dictate. The important thing is to get the main tasks done.]

Thurs 8 June

Grant Pearson and Alan Clarke drive to Kalgoorlie

Fri 9 June

GP and AC1 visit CALM office and pick up Argo keys (from June), wheel for trailer (from Andy Chapman) etc., make radio arrangements and telephone Jeedamya and Lake Marmion station (name?) to advise of plans.

GP, AC1 and ACh drive (2 vehicles) to Lake Ballard and withdraw all gear from Camp Island to Crossover Lake. Camp there overnight.

[Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lakes; measure this lake's depth and take water samples]

(P)

142.
145.

GRANT: REVISED LIST OF SOME ODDS AND ENDS REQUIRING ATTENTION

- * Is the leg flag glue at Woodvale (if not, it is on Camp Island)? You should obtain another tube in any case as the first tube probably won't do more than 50-100 flags.
- * I have mailed Australia Post to you a bag of leg flags, two plastic weighing cones & your pocket radio.
- * Banding pliers in dissecting box at Woodvale? I think pair also at Ballard (Camp Island or in trailer).
- * I assume you have a work camera you can take.
- * If you are buying film the 100 ASA Ektachrome is excellent (remember to have Churchills number them).
- * You will need to make another wing rule (no less than 25cm). I have the oversized rule from the last trip.
- * The dial calipers are stuffed. You need to buy or borrow a "pair" of good quality vernier calipers.
- * You should have received copy of fax from Mark to me concerning his last trip and location of Argo keys etc. Note that ABC tent has gone back to Melbourne.
- * Andy Chapman has one tyre from trailer in Kal (was flat, now fixed).
- * 10' punt from Bsn is bungless.

REVISED PROGRAM LAKES BALLARD & MARMION JUNE 1995

[Grant: modify program as circumstances dictate. The important thing is to get the main tasks done]

Thurs 8 June

Grant Pearson and Alan Clarke drive to Kalgoorlie

Fri 9 June

GP and AC1 visit CALM office and pick up Argo keys (from June), wheel for trailer (from Andy Chapman) etc., make radio arrangements and telephone Jeedamya and Lake Marmion station (name?) to advise of plans.

GP, AC1 and ACh drive (2 vehicles) to Lake Ballard and withdraw all gear from Camp Island to Crossover Lake. Camp there overnight.

[Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake; measure this lake's depth and take water samples]

Sat 10 June

Boat to Camp Island. Measure water depth, temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps near Camp Island

Precisely measure (in order to precisely determine area) the boundaries of the nesting area of 1st breeding island).

Assuming no or very few flightless chicks encountered, return to camp on south side of Crossover Lake, withdraw all gear (except water level recorder & droppers/pickets) from Ballard area, head for Lake Marmion and establish new campsite near its shore.

Sun 11 June to Tues 13 June

At Lake Marmion.

[Note that ACh needs to be back in Kalgoorlie on Sun night]

- i) Establish depth gauge(s) and on first and last days measure water depth, water temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps at a marked location (i.e. same routine as previously at Ballard)
- ii) Locate flightless chicks, collect 5 family parties for oesophagus and proventriculus+gizzard contents analysis (details below).
- iii) Band and flag flightless chicks (details below).
- iv) Attempt to locate Marmion nesting island. If successful:
 - * measure (or pace) the nesting area so its area (m^2) can be determined.
 - * photograph island and nesting area.
 - * sample dominant plant species.
 - * measure diameter & depth of a scattered sample (20-30) of nest scapes.
 - * in unlikely event hatching chicks being led off island, record number of chicks & adults reaching water in sample (50-100 will suffice) of family parties. Repeat at 1-2 day intervals if not too time consuming (the other work is more important than repeats).

Wed 14 June

Stockpile Argo and other appropriate gear (one punt?) at Lake Marmion, Station Hstd or Kalgoorlie. Return to Perth with remainder.

Collecting Methodology:

- * ACI in one punt and GP & ACh in other.
- * choose **solitary** family parties with **single** adults.
- * ACh shoot the adult, gather chicks and dispatch (ACh technique).
- * attach waterproof label to each bird and label "Adult (1-5)" and "Chick (1a, 1b etc, 2a, 2b etc to 5a, 5b etc)".
- * weigh each bird.
- * record "completeness" of breast band and black belly of adults.
- * record presence/absence of brood patches (bare skin) on either side of sternum.
- * dissect out (scissors & tweezers) oesophagus & gizzard (incl proventriculus) of each bird. Store each separately in 70% alc with label (Adult 1, Chick 1a etc **plus date**).
- * while GP & ACh do the above, ACI to measure water depth, take water samples, do standard invert sweeps (as on last trip).
- * keep bodies (take back to camp at end of day and that night **sex and measure gonad size of the adults** and measure bill, head+bill, metatarsus & wing of adults and chicks).
- * **retain bodies of chicks (and preferably of adults also) to give to WA Museum (Ron J. is keen to have even if split up middle & bloody).**
- * carefully replace alcohol (except dregs) after 24 hrs or so. Replace again one week later.

Banding and Flagging Methodology (based on water deep enough to use boats)

- * when find chicks, have GP, ACI & ACh in 12' punt towing 10' punt.
- * have Nally bin with towel (at camp) in bottom to keep chicks dry/clean.
- * Initially at least, ACI driver, GP catcher and **bander/flagger**, ACh flagger
- * **band on right tibia (i.e. above "knee") and flag on left tibia every chick.**
- * note that the bands are difficult to close properly and patience is required.
- * to apply flags, hold flag open, slip onto tibia, apply glue to both surfaces, hold together for 1 minute (timed).
- * note that flag surfaces to be glued **must** be clean and dry and **must not** move at all while being held together.
- * remove any miss-applied bands (special pliers) and flags (separate "wings" with knife)
- * ACI & ACh can advise on the most efficient tactics in catching and returning chicks
- * If you run out of bands (unlikely), continue with flags only.
- * record band numbers of chicks in same brood (where identifiable) and band numbers used each day.

139.
142.

(4)

If too shallow for boats, note that Mark found Stilt very shy of people on foot but very accepting of Argo.

OTHER TASKS

- * record dates of definite drinking by Stilt for comparison with salinity.
- * make notes of any predator/scavenger activity you see.
- * record other waterbirds seen on Lake Ballard.
- * keep me informed (every day or two) of progress/findings.

**Fax (06/06/1995) from JL to John Wetherall (Murdoch Uni – OOPS!
Should have been Curtin Uni!! JL 19/02/2014) seeking a progress report
‘Regarding progress with DNA analysis of the 36 Banded Stilt eggs from
the Goldfields’.**

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO. (097) 521 432

TO: JOHN WETHERALL URGENT: YES / NO

AT: MURDOCH UNI

Fax No.

FROM: JIM LANE

DATE: 6/6/95

Your Ref:

Local Ref:

Repeating progress with DNA analysis of the 36
Banded Shilt eggs from the Goldfields — you suggested
I contact you about ~~now~~ now for a progress report.
Our field program is going well and the DNA results should

No. of pages inc. this page: 1

Please call us on (097) 521 677 if this message was incomplete or illegible

137.
B. 137.

on other member of staff?
in Prof. Wetherall's absence

Fax (05/06/1995; typed 01/06/1995) message from Mark Lamble, ABC Natural History Unit, to JL with a 'rough diary' of observations he made while at Lake Ballard from 09/05 to 17/05/1995.

Inter alia, on 12/05/1995 he/they 'Filmed about Camp Island and deserted [main] colony' and on 13&14/05/1995 they 'Filmed about Camp Island and second colony island'.

Under the heading 'Observations' they describe 2-3,000 adult BaSt behaving on 12/05/1995 as though they might have been about to re-nest at main colony island (JL's interpretation). JL faxed a copy of this fax to CDTM on 06/06/1995.

124.
133.

Facsimile Cover Sheet

To: Jim Lane
Company: CALM, Busselton District
Phone: (097) 521 677
Fax: (097) 521 432

From: Mark Lamble
Company: ABC Natural History Unit
Phone: 03-524-2341
Fax: 03-524-2373

Date: 06/01/95

14 June 95

**Pages including this
cover page:** 5

Comments:

Jim

Here is information as to where everything is and the state o' things when we left.

1. In the Kalgoorlie CALM lock up: 87 Ward street, Kalgoorlie, we have left the Outboard Motor and fuel tank (1/2 full), the CALM H.F. radio (the antenna is still up on Camp island), several empty water Jerry cans and one empty fuel Jerry can.
2. At the CALM Kalgoorlie office, the Argo key was left with June Anderson for safe keeping.
3. We left the first aid kit at Jeedamya station in the shearers' quarters.
4. The 12 ft and 10 ft punts are on the north side of Crossover Lake as are the trailer with lifejackets, the Tirfor winch, and one 20 Lt drinking water Jerry can (full).
→ south side of Crossover Lake
5. The Argo is where you left it last trip, we washed it with fresh water and lubed the chains with the adhesive lubricant. The bungs are attached to the steering brakes as we found them. The fuel tank is a little over 1/2 full.

3 wheel only.
The 4th is with Andy Clayton

Countlike another long card?

120.

132.

6. On Camp Island we have taken our tent. Your pegs are in Grants shelter. Also in Grants Shelter are the generator, the electric outboard, both 12 volt batteries (the big yellow one we charged up and the other one still reads as being charged), the gas bottle and burner (we didn't use it), the cutlery box and some odds and ends of non perishable food, the lights (we did take back our power cord though yours is still there), a Jerry of unleaded fuel, 10 Lt of drinking water and your other bits and pieces. Your outboard oil is still on Camp Island as we bought our own in form Kalgoorlie.

from

7. The outboard while running well is a bit difficult to start when cold. It is very easy to flood so use the choke sparingly and do not pump the bulb to pressurise the system. If in doubt use only a small amount of throttle and keep pulling.

I think that takes care of the bits and pieces of gear that we used on the last trip. Here is a rough diary of where we were, the weather for the day and some of the things we saw during the last trip that I think will interest you and may be of value.

Time

09/5/95 Collected gear, food, fuel etc. in Kalgoorlie and drove up to Crossover Lake that night. Rained over night, just a mm or three

Wind

10/5/95 To Camp Island and then up the lake to the north ~~east~~ to reconnoitre way to chicks seen from the air. I got approximately 15kms up but then water became to shallow and forced to return to camp. Wind NW strong enough to flatten our tent. Rained overnight again less than five mm.

North-West
✓

11/5/95 To mainland to explore route to north western end of the lake to find the crèches via station tracks (see map and instructions). Returned to Camp Island. Wind NW strong but moderating, overcast rain and showers. Rained overnight again.

12/5/95 Filmed about Camp Island and deserted colony. Weather partly cloudy, but fine. Wind light and variable. Clear cold night.

13/5/95 Filmed about Camp Island and second colony Island. Weather fine, some high cloud increasing. Wind south easterly, light but strengthening.

14/5/95 Filmed about Camp Island and second colony Island. Weather cloudy but fine, Wind south easterly moderate strength.

15/5/95 Moved from Camp Island to New camp on NW shore of lake. (see map). Weather cloudy but fine, Winds SE changed to NW variable strength.

16/5/95 Filmed chicks on lake. Weather fine and warm patchy cloud. Winds SE moderate strength.

17/5/95 Filmed chicks on lake. Returned to Crossover lake camp.
Weather fine but cloud increased during the day. Winds NW
moderate to strong. Rain overnight heavy at times

18/5/95 Returned to Kalgoorlie

OBSERVATIONS

1. On Friday 12th May, many adult birds, estimate of 2,000 to 3,000 individuals, all arrived in large flocks to the south and south west of the main breeding island. These birds did not appear to be feeding but formed into a large flock that moved right up to the island. Within the flock many birds were apparently trying to copulate while still in the water. The flock was very vocal in fact this was what got our attention in the first place. When they reached the island they remained in the water were not seen to come up onto land however they did disappear behind the colony island. They were very flighty and for this reason I did not try to approach them. I shot several minutes of material for Camp Island 20 metres south of your observation point up on Camp Island. They all departed when a wedge tailed eagle flew in and landed on the breeding island. This activity was not repeated while we were on Camp Island.

2. While we were on Camp Island we saw many flocks of up to 25 birds flying from the west to the east and east to west. I feel that the Adult birds were feeding to the east and returning to the west where they were seen in large numbers, (1000s), to the south east of the main body of chicks.

3. The water surrounding Camp Island appeared to contain many more brine shrimp than our previous trip. This is an empirical observation only, but we both felt that there was about a four fold increase in numbers visible in the water. We also shot footage of the brine shrimp.

subjective

4. On Wednesday 10th May, I encountered a small group of seven chicks and three adults, about 3kms north west of Camp Island at approximately 2pm. One of these chicks was banded but I did not manage to record its band number (sorry about that).

5. When we moved to New Camp to the north west of Camp Island (see map), we found hundreds perhaps thousands of chicks all in various stages of development (stages all on film). On the 17/5/95 Campbell and I both saw chicks flapping along about 30cm to 50cm above the water/mud for about 10 to 15 metres. These were the oldest chicks we had seen. This was seen only three times during our time at New Camp.

more fledging time

6. The chicks were spread out over the lake in loose clusters of groups of 3 to 20 odd birds. It was hard to tell where one group started and another ended with chicks of all ages frequently being present in one group. Interspersed with the chicks were adults that acted like sentry/alarm birds, that at any sign of a threat would lead the chicks toward deeper water or away from the threat. It did not appear that the adults were attached to any particular chicks as they came and went from group to group quite frequently. It may be of interest that during the time at New Camp I saw very few brine shrimp in the water.

7. When we moved to New Camp we took the Argo in the tandem trailer. On the lake the Argo did not fare well, constantly sinking and bogging in soft spots in the mud. However it was totally accepted by the birds who came to within feet of it on several occasions and so made a great filming/observation platform. If the birds saw a human form on the shore or out in the lake they would run for hundreds of metres and not return until the person was long gone.

The final page of this fax is a map that we have marked up with the route to New Camp. John Finlayson (Jeedamya) gave us the general directions and told us of the track that goes right to the edge of the lake at New Camp that I have marked on the map.

Best of luck on your next trip and if there is anything I can do to help you please don't hesitate to contact me via our fax number as I am working very odd hours at the moment and out more often than not.

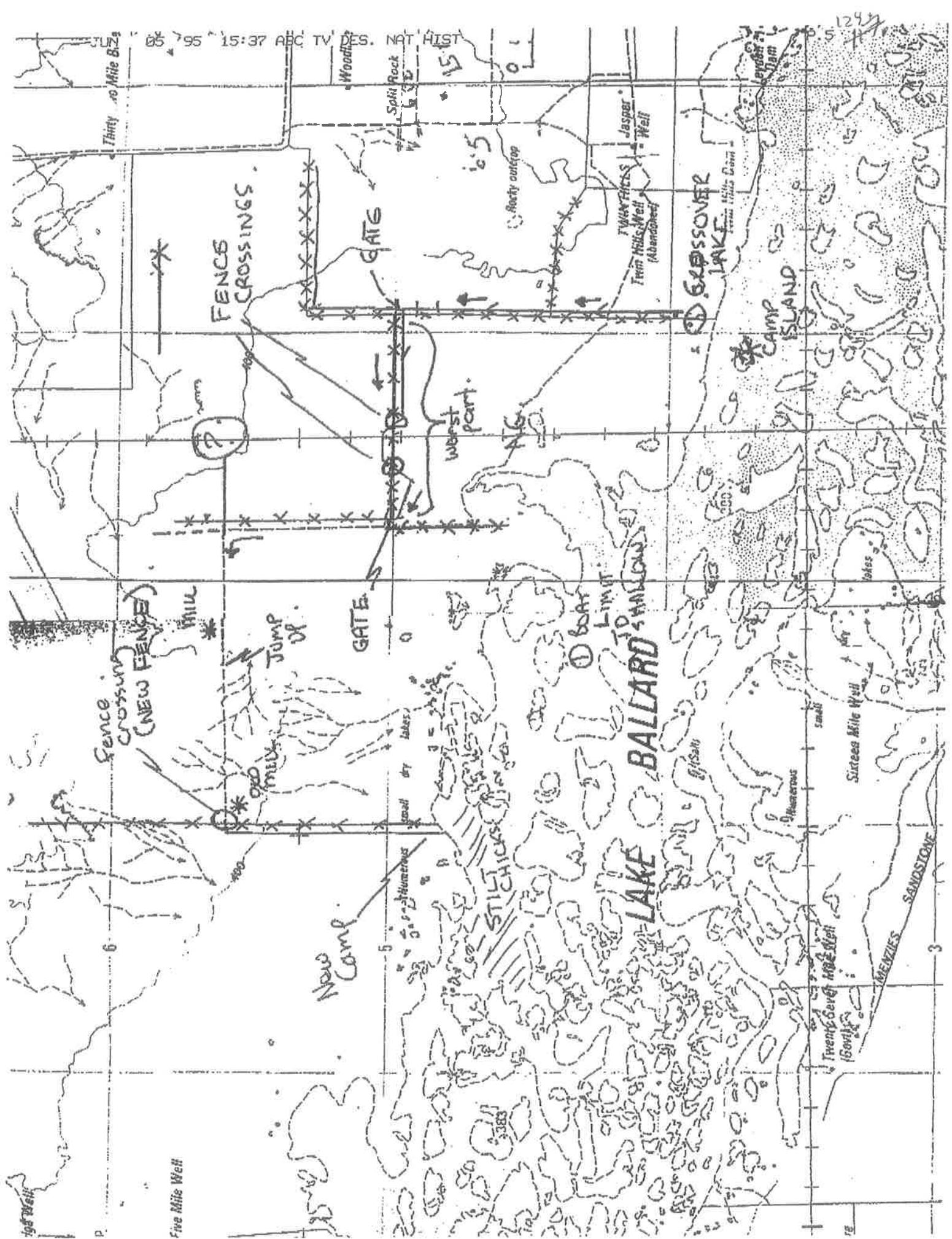
Regards



Mark Lamble

P.S. Jim the fully marked up map will follow tomorrow.

Mark point
Argo would be
Argo catching
Good platform
Also good
for herding
chicks where
sound from



Fax (02/06/1995) from CDTM to JL with suggestions on draft works program that JL had sent him on same date (see below).

Inter alia CDTM suggests that: 'If a new colony is found we need to take steps to get more data in areas where we area still deficient, i.e. incubation period & sharing of incubation duties. Also need to'.

From Clive Minton 03-9589-4901

To, Tim Lane 097-521-432

2/6/95 128

Many thanks for copy of draft work programme. Seems fine to me & I have only minor suggested additions.

(1.1) Try & get some photographs of chick flocks from the air. Will enable us to cross check count estimates if proper cross referencable records are kept. Also for publication purposes.

(1.3) "Buy bodies". Wouldn't it be worth keeping these sexed & measured breeding birds, or at least giving them to Ron Johnson at the museum to make skins? Who knows but in due course with a good enough sample we may be able to find consistent differences in breeding plumage between the sexes. It seems a waste not to make fullest possible use of "sacrificed" birds.

(1.4) I thought band was on left tibia & flag on right tibia. Or I may have been wrong. Please re check your official permission (& note I may have done it wrongly !!).

(1.4) I presume you are recording band numbers put on numbers of some band (which identifiable). If not then I think we should try to.

(1.4) If a new colony is found we need to take steps to get more data in areas where we are still deficient i.e. incubation period & sharing of incubation duties. Also need to collect data to see if average clutch sizes are same as first nesting attempt.

Therefore eggs in "just laying" nests need to be marked & clutches in "land" areas need to be counted and/or photographed.

Hope these suggestions can be incorporated into final work programme. Best wishes, Clive.

Fax (02/06/1995) from JL to CDTM (also sent to GBP) with: ‘draft work program for Grant [GBP] and co. to work to next week. I ... would appreciate any comments’.

The draft program refers to a camera, suitable film types, the need to precisely measure the boundaries of the nesting area on the 1st breeding island (on Lake Ballard) and includes a detailed description of the ‘Nesting Colony Methodology’ to be followed.

Note that there are two copies of the draft program here – one with subsequent annotations by JL and one without.

See JL’s fax of 07/06/1995 above to GBP for ‘Revised Program’.

**DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO: (097) 521 432**

TO: CLIVE MINTON URGENT: YES / NO

AT: MELB.

..... Fax No.

FROM: JIM LANE

DATE: 2/6

Your Ref:

Local Ref:

Enclosed you will find a draft Work Program for
you and co. to work to next week.

I thought you would be interested to see it
and would appreciate any comments. Chelos

No. of pages inc. this page: 5

Please call us on (097) 521-677 if this message was incomplete or illegible



**DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO: (097) 521 432**

125. 126.

TO: *G.P.* URGENT. YES / NO

AT: WRC

..... Fax No. _____

FROM: 61-4

DATE: 2/6

Your Ref:

Local Ref:

Re Bellard — Draft

No. of pages inc. this page: 5

Please call us on (097) 521 677 if this message was incomplete or illegible

Some urgent:

GRANT: SOME ODDS AND ENDS REQUIRING ATTENTION

- * Is the leg flag glue at Woodvale? You should obtain another tube in any case as the first tube probably won't do more than 50-100 flags.
- * I have today mailed Australia Post to you a bag of leg flags and two plastic weighing cones. *+ your traps*
- * Banding pliers in dissecting box at Woodvale?
- * I assume you have a work camera you can take
- * If you are buying film the 100 ASA Ektachrome is excellent (remember to have Churchills number them).
- * You will need to make another wing rule (no less than 25cm). I have the oversized rule from the last trip.
- * The dial calipers are stuffed. You need to buy or borrow a "pair" of good quality vernier calipers
- * I have sent fax today to Jeremy Hogarth asking whether ABC tent still on islands; where Argo keys are and how much fuel and water is a) at the trailer and b) on the island

DRAFT PROGRAM LAKE BALLARD JUNE 1995

Wed 7 June Morning

Andy Chapman + 2nd observer fly Lake Ballard. Telephone or fax Grant Pearson at Woodvale immediately after flight to confirm still chicks on lake.

Objectives (priorities highlighted)

- i) Are there still Banded Stilt (BaSt) on the Lake? If so, how many and in which part(s) of Lake?
- ii) Are there still flightless chicks on the Lake? If so how many and where?
- iii) Is there any current nesting activity on the Lake? If so, what is location of island(s) and approx number of nests?

Methodology

- * Fly east-west transects of lake to find BaSt and any current nesting.
- * Fly low over flocks to see if capable of flight or not.

Equipment

- * Maps (1:250,000 ?) to record locations of Bant, flightless chicks and current nesting islands.
- * GPS (plane's?) to fix location of any current nesting islands
- * 35 mm camera with Ektachrome 100 ASA (or Kodachrome 64 ASA) to photograph current nesting islands).

Extra

228.
2245 (25)
123.

* Fly one transect of Lake Marmion on way back to Kalgoorlie to check for nesting and/or chicks. Record appropriate info.

Thurs 8 June

Grant Pearson and Alan Clarke drive to Kalgoorlie

Fri 9 June

Morning

Gp, ACI and ACh drive (2 vehicles) to Lake Ballard and establish camp on Camp Island. Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake; measure depth; take water sample(s).

Afternoon

Measure water depth, temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps near Camp Island

Precisely measure (in order to precisely determine area) the boundaries of the nesting area of 1st breeding island.

If time permits, start collecting family parties for oesophagus and proventriculus+gizzard contents analysis (details below)

Sat 10 June

Morning

Collect family parties for oesophagus and proventriculus+gizzard contents analysis (continue until 5 family parties collected).

Afternoon

Banding and flagging of chicks.

Sun 11 June

Banding and flagging of chicks.

ACh needs to be back in Kalgoorlie on Sun night. Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake in the afternoon.

227.
423.
173.

(3)

Mon 12 June and Tues 13 June

Banding and flagging of chicks.

Wed 14-June

Again measure water depth, temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps near Camp Island (same procedure as Fri afternoon).

Return to Perth

→ *Bassine Lake notes day 4*

Collecting Methodology:

- * ACI in one punt and GP & ACh in other.
- * choose **solitary** family parties with **single** adults.
- * ACh shoot the adult, gather chicks and dispatch (ACh technique).
- * attach waterproof label to each bird and label "Adult (1-5)" and "Chick (1a, 1b etc, 2a, 2b etc to 5a, 5b etc)".
- * weigh each bird.
- * record "completeness" of breast band and black belly of adults.
- * record presence/absence of brood patches (bare skin) on either side of sternum.
- * dissect out (scissors & tweezers) oesophagus and gizzard (incl proventriculus) of each bird and store *separately* in 70% alcohol with label (Adult 1, Chick 1a etc **plus date**).
- * while GP & ACh do the above, ACI to measure water depth, take water samples, do standard invert sweeps (as on last trip).
- * keep bodies (take back to camp at end of day and that night **sex and measure gonad size of the adults** and measure bill, head+bill, metatarsus & wing of adults and chicks).
- * bury bodies.
- * carefully replace alcohol (except dregs) after 24 hrs or so. Replace again one week later.
- * Andy Chapman has one tyre from trailer in Kal (was flat, now fixed).
- * Also ask Andy whereabouts of 2nd outboard and any other gear ABC may have left with him.
- * 10' punt from Bsn is bungless.

new Date!

Odds + ends.

Banding and Flagging Methodology

- * when find chicks, have GP, ACI & ACh in 12' punt towing 10' punt.

125
4.22.
(2)

- * have Nally bin with towel (at camp) in bottom to keep chicks dry/clean.
- * Initially at least, AC1 driver, GP catcher and **bander**/flagger, ACh flagger
- * **band on right tibia** (i.e. above "knee") and **flag on left tibia** every chick.
- * note that the bands are difficult to close properly and patience is required.
- * to apply flags, hold flag open, slip onto tibia, apply glue to both surfaces, hold together for 1 minute (timed).
- * note that flag surfaces to be glued **must** be clean and dry and **must not** move at all while being held together.
- * remove any miss-applied bands (special pliers) and flags (separate "wings" with knife)
- * AC1 & ACh can advise on the most efficient ← **methods**.
- * If you run out of bands (unlikely), continue with flags only.
- * record band numbers used each day + *number flagged each day*

Nesting Colony Methodology

If you find one and can readily get to it on the ground (one visit will suffice):

- * measure (or pace) the nesting area so its area (m^2) can be determined.
- * visually assess stage(s) of development of colony (laying, incubating, hatching).
- * photograph island and nesting area.
- * sample dominant plant species.
- * in unlikely event hatching is underway and chicks are being led off the island, record the number of chicks & adults reaching the water in a sample (50-100 will suffice) of family parties. Repeat at 1-2 day intervals if not time consuming (the other work is more important than repeats).

OTHER TASKS

- * make notes of any predator/scavenger activity you see.
- * record other waterbirds seen on Lake Ballard.
- * keep me informed (every day or two) of progress/findings (radio?).

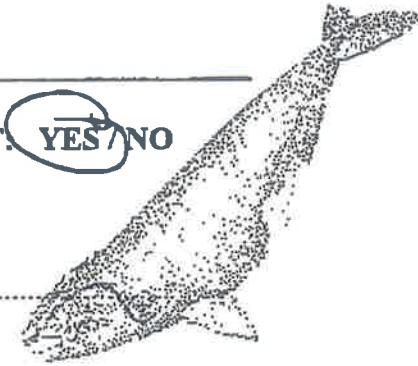
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT
BUSSELTON DISTRICT
FAX NO: (097) 521 432

TO: G-P URGENT: YES NO

AT: WRC

FROM: J-L Fax No.

DATE: 2/6 Your Ref:
Local Ref:



Re Bellbird - Draft

No. of pages inc. this page: 5

Please call us on (097) 521 677 if this message was incomplete or illegible

FAXED

Some urgent

GRANT: SOME ODDS AND ENDS REQUIRING ATTENTION

- * Is the leg flag glue at Woodvale? You should obtain another tube in any case as the first tube probably won't do more than 50-100 flags.
- * I have today mailed Australia Post to you a bag of leg flags and two plastic weighing cones. ~~+ your radio~~
- * Banding pliers in dissecting box at Woodvale?
- * I assume you have a work camera you can take
- * If you are buying film the 100 ASA Ektachrome is excellent (remember to have Churchills number them).
- * You will need to make another wing rule (no less than 25cm). I have the oversized rule from the last trip.
- * The dial calipers are stuffed. You need to buy or borrow a "pair" of good quality vernier calipers
- * I have sent fax today to Jeremy Hogarth asking whether ABC tent still on island; where Argo keys are and how much fuel and water is a) at the trailer and b) on the island

DRAFT PROGRAM LAKE BALLARD JUNE 1995

Wed 7 June Morning

Andy Chapman + 2nd observer fly Lake Ballard. Telephone or fax Grant Pearson at Woodvale immediately after flight to confirm still chicks on lake.

Objectives (priorities highlighted)

- i) Are there still Banded Stilt (BaSt) on the Lake? If so, how many and in which part(s) of Lake?
- ii) Are there still flightless chicks on the Lake? If so how many and where?
- iii) Is there any current nesting activity on the Lake? If so, what is location of island(s) and approx number of nests?

Methodology

- * Fly east-west transects of lake to find BaSt and any current nesting.
- * Fly low over flocks to see if capable of flight or not.

Equipment

- * Maps (1:250,000 ?) to record locations of BaSt, flightless chicks and current nesting islands.
- * GPS (plane's?) to fix location of any current nesting islands
- * 35 mm camera with Ektachrome 100 ASA (or Kodachrome 64 ASA) to photograph current nesting islands.

Extra

as soon as possible
keep records

(2)

- * Fly one transect of Lake Marmion on way back to Kalgoorlie to check for nesting and/or chicks. Record appropriate info.

Thurs 8 June

Grant Pearson and Alan Clarke drive to Kalgoorlie

Fri 9 June

Morning

Gp, ACl and ACh drive (2 vehicles) to Lake Ballard and establish camp on Camp Island. Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake; measure depth; take water sample(s).

Afternoon

Measure water depth, temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps near Camp Island

Precisely measure (in order to precisely determine area) the boundaries of the nesting area of 1st breeding island).

If time permits, start collecting family parties for oesophagus and proventriculus+gizzard contents analysis (details below)

Sat 10 June

Morning

Collect family parties for oesophagus and proventriculus+gizzard contents analysis (continue until 5 family parties collected).

Afternoon

Banding and flagging of chicks.

Sun 11 June

Banding and flagging of chicks.

ACh needs to be back in Kalgoorlie on Sun night. Make notes on evidence of waterbird breeding seen while crossing Crossover Lake in the afternoon.

Mon 12 June and Tues 13 June

Banding and flagging of chicks.

Wed 14 June

Again measure water depth, temp, pH & take water samples, do standard invertebrate sweeps near Camp Island (same procedure as Fri afternoon).

Return to Perth

Collecting Methodology:

- * ACI in one punt and GP & ACh in other.
- * choose solitary family parties with single adults.
- * ACh shoot the adult, gather chicks and dispatch (ACh technique).
- * attach waterproof label to each bird and label "Adult (1-5)" and "Chick (1a, 1b etc, 2a, 2b etc to 5a, 5b etc)".
- * weigh each bird.
- * record "completeness" of breast band and black belly of adults.
- * record presence/absence of brood patches (bare skin) on either side of sternum.
- * dissect out (scissors & tweezers) oesophagus and gizzard (incl proventriculus) of each bird and store separately in 70% alcohol with label (Adult 1, Chick 1a etc plus date).
- * while GP & ACh do the above, ACI to measure water depth, take water samples, do standard invert sweeps (as on last trip).
- * keep bodies (take back to camp at end of day and that night sex and measure gonad size of the adults and measure bill, head+bill, metatarsus & wing of adults and chicks).
- * bury bodies.
- * carefully replace alcohol (except drags) after 24 hrs or so. Replace again one week later.
- * Andy Chapman has one tyre from trailer in Kal (was flat, now fixed).
- * Also ask Andy whereabouts of 2nd outboard and any other gear ABC may have left with him.
- * 10' punt from Bsn is bungless.

Banding and Flagging Methodology

- * when find chicks, have GP, ACI & ACh in 12' punt towing 10' punt.

4

- * have Wally bin with towel (at camp) in bottom to keep chicks dry/clean.
- * Initially at least, ACL driver, GP catcher and bander/flagger, ACh flagger
- * band on right tibia (i.e. above "knee") and flag on left tibia every chick.
- * note that the bands are difficult to close properly and patience is required.
- * to apply flags, hold flag open, slip onto tibia, apply glue to both surfaces, hold together for 1 minute (timed).
- * note that flag surfaces to be glued must be clean and dry and must not move at all while being held together.
- * remove any miss-applied bands (special pliers) and flags (separate "wings" with knife)
- * ACL & ACh can advise on the most efficient
- * If you run out of bands (unlikely), continue with flags only.
- * record band numbers used each day

Nesting Colony Methodology

If you find one and can readily get to it on the ground (one visit will suffice):

- * measure (or pace) the nesting area so its area (m^2) can be determined.
- * visually assess stage(s) of development of colony (laying, incubating, hatching).
- * photograph island and nesting area.
- * sample dominant plant species.
- * in unlikely event hatching is underway and chicks are being led off the island, record the number of chicks & adults reaching the water in a sample (50-100 will suffice) of family parties. Repeat at 1-2 day intervals if not time consuming (the other work is more important than repeats).

OTHER TASKS

- * make notes of any predator/scavenger activity you see.
- * record other waterbirds seen on Lake Ballard.
- * keep me informed (every day or two) of progress/findings (radio?).

Undated page of jottings by JL headed 'Next Ballard Trip (6/95) [June 1995]' that records some preliminary thoughts of JL about the trip to be undertaken to Lake Ballard (and Lake Marmion) by GBP, ACI & ACh in June 1995.

Inter alia reads 'measure 1st colony precisely'.

See faxes above for draft (02/06/1995) and revised (07/06/1995) programs.

Decide when + how long - 134.

Next Barrow Trip (6/95)

121.
120

- See daily work program

Two pages of jottings by JL that appear to record several phone conversations with Jeremy Hogarth (ABC Natural History Unit) and Clive Minton (CDTM) in May 1995 and perhaps very early June 1995.

A note relevant to nesting activity is: ' – all birds left 2nd island'. This would have been the 2nd BaSt nesting colony (that was worked on). Some detective work, e.g. by comparing with Mark Lamble's fax of 05(01)/06/1995, could probably put an approximate date on this.

Tues

- wait material
- parallel

ABC left flat right

- talked about pushing boats + cargo at W end. (plan 1)
- don't occur (plan 2)

Andy ~~Kazoo~~ \rightarrow weekend OK.

Jeremy 30/5 - pay for air survey?

- he will get back to me no pay for flight - probably no ^{next}.
- Mark will contact me also with info on last trip.
 - how is cargo etc?

Clive -

- data coming
- fly without bands
- no phys.

- 4 weeks.

Clive - will do ^{SA + Vet.} \rightarrow Adrian Banister -

- ~~not for~~ \rightarrow ~~Shit + Wagner~~
- go out looking for birds + Wagner
- record return to normal areas
- (= prime property - ^{block +} ~~allow~~ ^{block +} chest bands)
- 50% juveniles
- Rothnest - adult birds first, no juveniles

PROJECT



Free Band Notes \rightarrow Clive

Message from Jeremy Hogenhuis
Th 18/5/95 at 1310 hrs

- 50 km from Island (mu & com) they found 1000+ chicks - at least some were flying stage.
- ~~most~~ Most will fly to 11000 feet.
- Will fax his ngs/notes to me next week and may make
- They bypass the Argo many times
- no predators except mid agator

* caught one hatched chick - didn't get number but did record date, time, location

Handwritten notes by JL headed 'Grant's [GBP's] Tasks Sat 8 → Tues 11 April 95'.

Inter alia they read: 'No-one should walk thru or otherwise disturb nesting area which has chicks. No banding of chicks [is to be undertaken] (too small)'.

GrantTASKS FOR SAT 8 → THURS 11 APRIL 95 INCL.

1. ~~Find~~ Find 5 distinct families of Bast on the water (each 1 adult and 3-4 chicks). Preferably families that are feeding, but it is possible that little or no feeding by families will occur while you are there. Shoot the single, not protective adult in each family (sometimes there may be ~~another~~ ~~another~~ a second, non-protective adult with a family). Collect all the chicks of the family. Retain the oesophageal contents of each adult and chick. If oesophagus empty — check stomach for contents and retain if any. Measure the bill length (not incl. head) of each chick and identify which oesophageal contents go with it (i.e. cross reference). Also check for presence and size of yolk sac in each chick.
2. Take a surface water sample whenever you collect a family group (or single adult) — for salinity & total P unfiltered. Also measure water depth. Also do a standard, surface-only, invertebrate sweep at each shooting location.
 and mobility →
3. ~~On~~ Opportunistically, record number of adults and chicks in each family group you see, and number of families grouped together. Record only definites, not maybes. Record any genuine clustering (undisturbed families of chicks grouping together).

12. Transcribe your aerial survey tape

→ page 2.

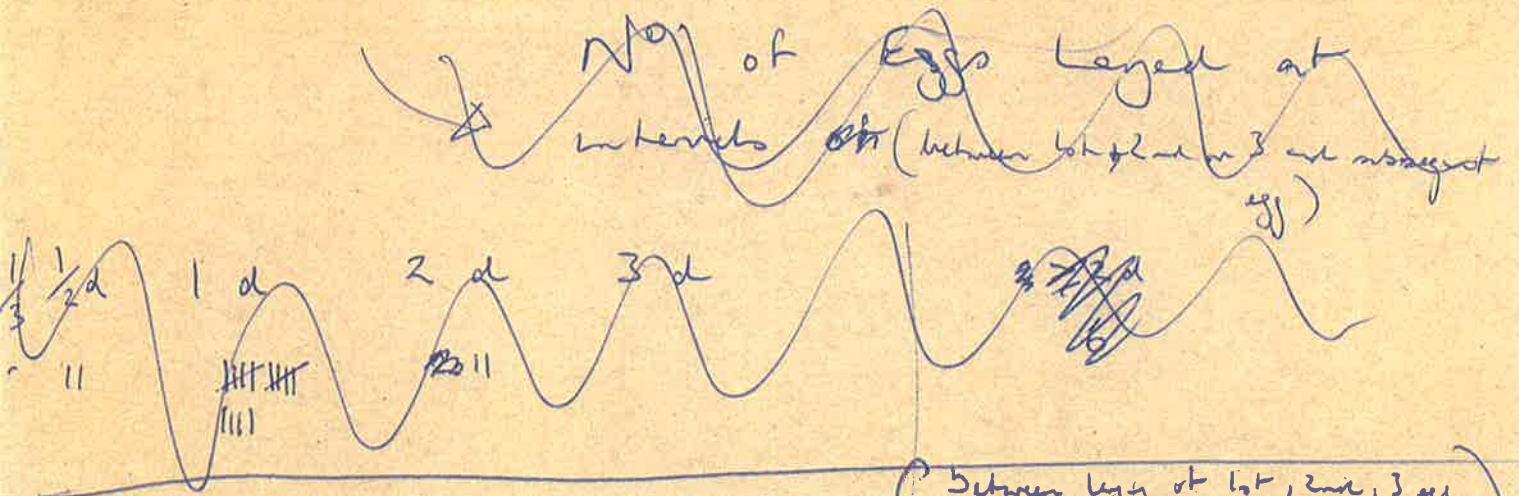
2. (92)
Counts Tasks Set 8 → Tues 16 April 95.

4. Each day, ~~make~~ make a note of whether you see any adults (or chicks) drink (no salinity)
5. Take water samples at your standard location on Saturday and Tuesday (top and bottom for salinity, top only for total P and pH and turbidity). Do standard sweep (measurable) samples ~~out~~ at same time (was it three on ~~the~~ each occasion?)
6. Make a trip to the 2nd breeding colony (3.5 km west) and take water samples from breeding island
7. While boating ~~between~~ between the two breeding islands, measure depths and record positions (preferably with compass and map or photo).
8. Survey crossover lake for evidence of breeding activity ~~by~~. In particular search for young on the water (to compare with Best). Ideally do each day between 5-6 pm. ~~essential~~ Essential to do on Tuesday (as you leave?). Don't spend more than 1-1 $\frac{1}{2}$ hr on each survey. (I have seen GylT, PeaD, Shel, PaBD, MusD, Mand, BbiD, Swen, Coot, 14h Gb, Wttr on the lake).
9. No one should walk there or otherwise disturb nesting area which has chicks. No handling of chicks (too small).
10. Keep leg flags ^{& colour bands & pins} & bands with your gear and bring back to Perth.
11. Record my predator activity

Several undated pages of scrawl by JL trialling several formats for understanding / tabulating / presenting laying rate data (from the 1995 BaSt breeding at Lake Ballard).

One favoured Table seems to have been the one headed ‘Number of Eggs Layed at Intervals (between laying of 1st, 2nd, 3 egg and subsequent eggs) of ... 1/3 day, ½ day, 1 day, 2 days, 3 days’.

See beginning of this RMCR for further thoughts (23/2/2014) of JL on how to analyse the nest monitoring data.



Number of Eggs Layed at Intervals of 1/3, 1/2, 1, 2, 3 days
(between 1st, 2nd, 3rd egg)

1/3 d	1/2 d	1 d	2 d	3 d
6	1	1✓	2✓	
2	2	1✓	1✓	
3	2	2✓	1✓	
		2✓		
		2✓		
		6✓		
		1✓		
Totals		11	15	4

still need recheck

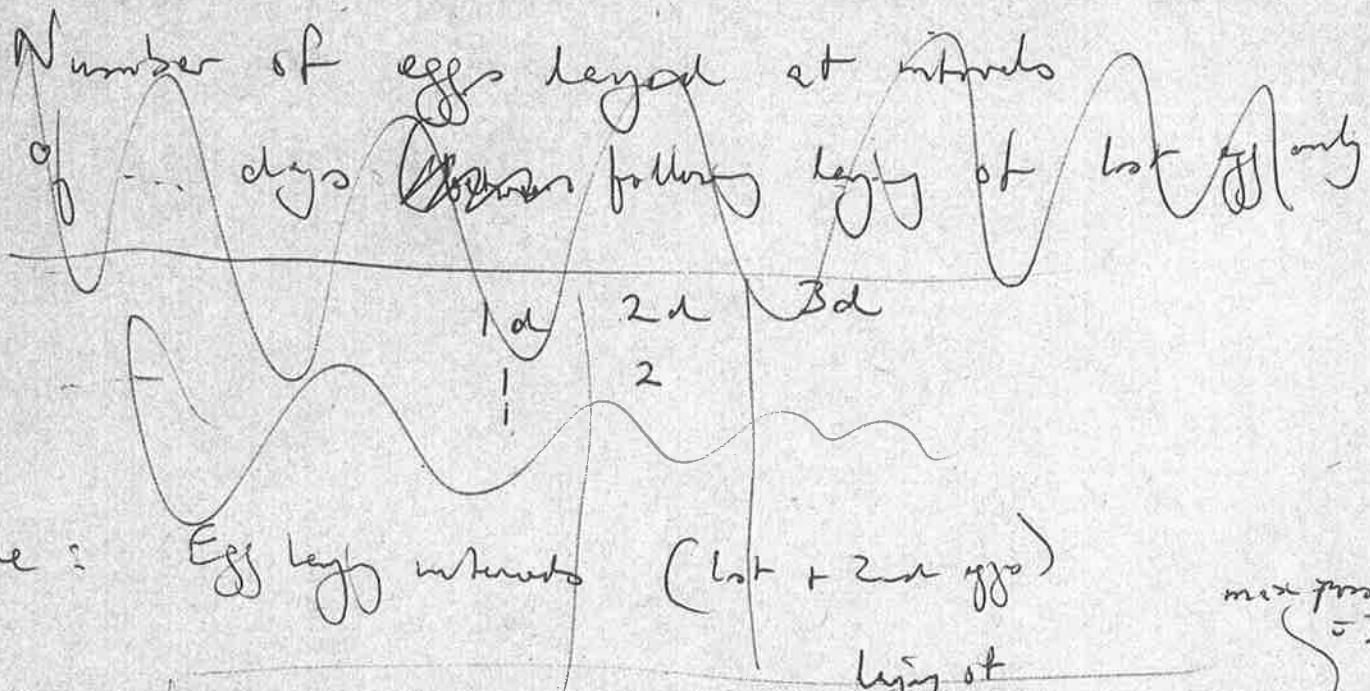
Number of eggs laid on first egg day of each nest

Number of nests with eggs laid at intervals of
... days

can't do easily as ~~most~~ laying rates very within nests

~~GOOD (?)~~

This could be repeated
(subdivided) to show
intervals following 1st egg
then 2nd egg, then 3rd egg, etc.



Number of cleags between 1st + 2nd eggs

	1/2 d	1 d	2 d	3 d	
No. of eggs	1	1	2		
	1	3	2	0	

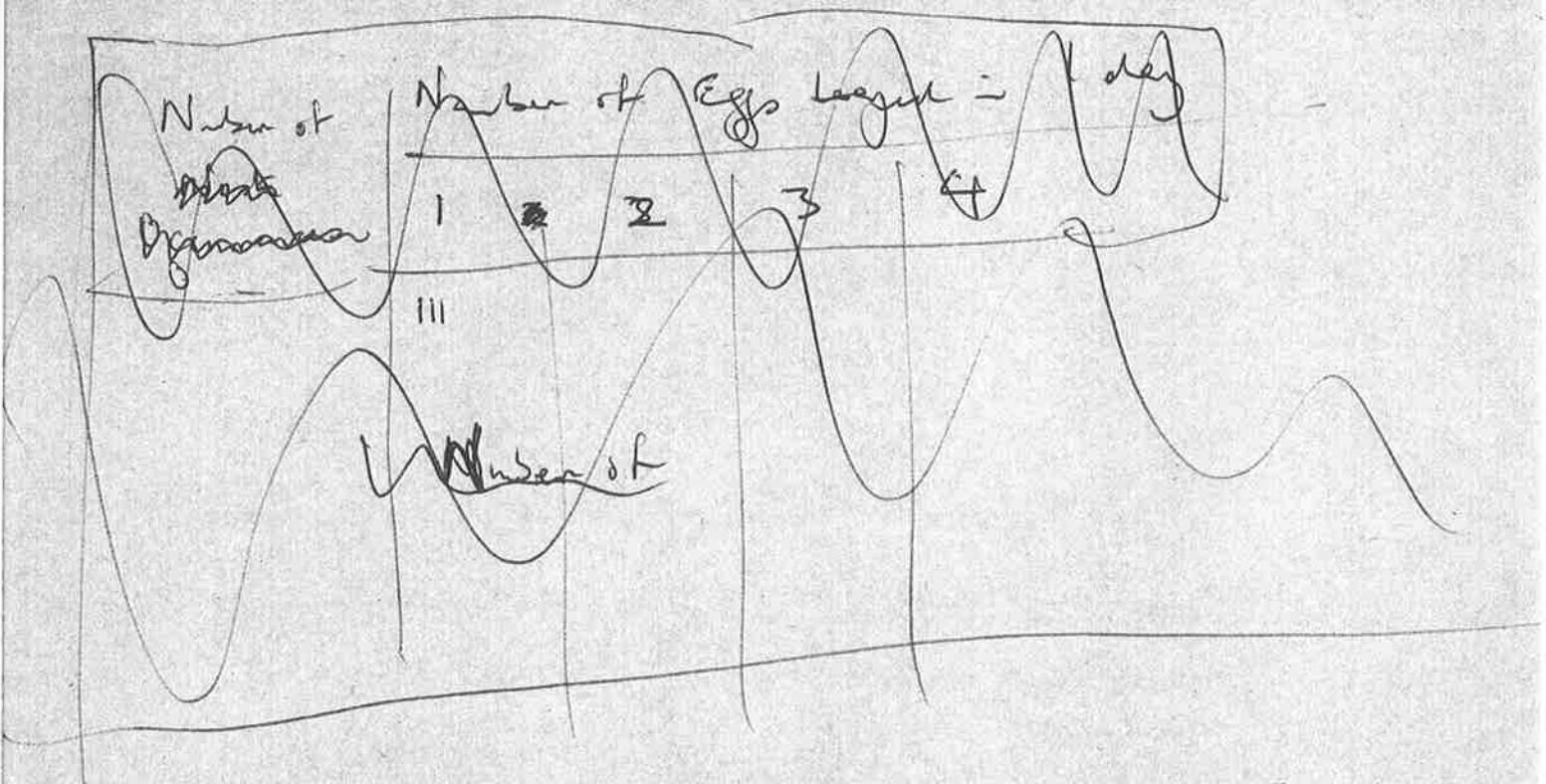
Table : between 2nd + 3rd egg

	1/3 d	1/2 d	1 d	2 d	3 d	
2	1	2				
	2	1	8			

Table 4th & 5th
 1 egg 2nd 1 egg 3rd

Table : between 3rd + 4th eggs

	1/3 d	1/2 d	1 d	2 d	3 d	
2	1	1	1			
	1	2	2	1		



[Number of Eggs / nest in nest already having 1 egg on day 1 .]

BB 2 eggs laid

Lay Interval ~~4 days~~ Nov. 6
1 day Nov. 7

Monitoring p₁ before p₂ laying of 1st egg (+ more than 1 egg laid)

LAYING INTERVAL CATEGORY	LAYING INTERVAL (days)	% OF NESTS	LAYING SEQUENCE	N ^o OF NESTS
REGULAR	1 2 3 4	50%	0 1 2 3 0 0 1 2	1 2
	2	33%	0 1 1 2	2
IRREGULAR	½ - 1	17%	0 2 3 4	1

② Monitoring p₁ before laying of 1st + 2nd eggs.

REGULAR	≥ 1 $\geq \frac{1}{2}$		1 2 3 3 1 2 2 2 1 1 2 2	6
IRREGULAR				

Two undated pages of scrawl by JL which show a number of attempts at calculating / describing / tabulating BaSt laying rates. Presumably the data come from 'laying quadrats' established by JL at the 2nd (studied) colony (on Lake Ballard in 1995).

Of the 5 nests in which the first (and, in one case, first and second) eggs were laid on day 2

2 nests had 2 eggs laid in 3 days (2 day interval between eggs)
 1 " " 2 eggs laid = 2 days (1 each day)
 3 " " 2 eggs laid = 3 days (1 ~ ~)

or
 2 nests each had 2 eggs laid with 2 day intervals

No. Nests Eggs

2

Of the 7 nests mentioned were monitoring began prior to the laying of the first egg (i.e. no of eggs = nest = 0)

3 eggs laid ~ 1 day.
 2 eggs laid with interval of 1 day
 2 ~ ~ ~ 2 days
 4 eggs began with interval of 1 day (2 yrs) and 2 = 1 egg.

(1 nest + gestation no info)

Laying sequence

Laying Interval	No. Nests	Laying sequence		
		1 day	2 days	~ 1 day
1 day	3	0012 0123 23		
2 days	2	0012 0123		
~ 1 day	1	0123 0123 0123 0123		

Of nests monitored from eggs

Of nests ^{whose} ~~monitoring~~ began prior to laying of 1st egg *
 (and more than 1 egg laid = monitoring period)

Laying regularity	Laying Interval	% of Nests (#)	Laying Sequence	No. of Nests
Irregular	$\frac{1}{2}$ - 1 day 2 days	17% (4)	0234 (1 nest)	1
Regular	1 day	50% (10)	0012 (2 nests)	2
	2 days	33% (7)	0123 (1 nest)	1
			023, 0112 (2 nests)	2
				6

Of -- nests monitored whose monitoring began ~~prior~~ between 1st and 2nd egg

Laying Interval	% of Nests	Sequence	No. of Nests
\leq 1 day			
1 day			
2 days			1122 6
\geq 2 days			
1 - 2 days			1123 2

Two undated typed pages by JL using data from successive visits to 'Quadrat 5-8' (2nd Breeding Island, Lake Ballard, 1995') to calculate BaSt egg-layng rates.

Note that this is a single quadrat; that the data comes from a total of 51 nests visited four times, at daily intervals, and that this quadrat measured 2 metres x 2 metres square (presumably this was a 'laying quadrat' and all the 'laying quadrats' on this island had the same dimensions).

'Numbers/densities of nests and eggs in quadrat' on 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th April & 3rd May are also calculated. 4th – 7th April are the dates of the four visits referred to above.

Some important notes are listed on the second page.

The last section, headed 'Conclusion' is blank. Look for digital copy (not found in JL's current PC on 11/02/2014) to see if this was added to. Try searching old PC backups.

✓ 2 in 2 days
 ✓ 2-3 days
 ✓ 3 in 3 days
 ✓ 4 in 3 days
 ...
 ✓ 3 in 2 days
 3 in 1 day
 ✓ 2 in 1 day (2 days)

✓ 4 in 2 days

Check HAR2013
for expression
of laying in

QUADRAT 5-8 (2ND BREEDING ISLAND, LAKE BALLARD, 1995)

no. laying
nest days

Quadrat is 2m x 2m square

Summary Info
clutch size and day

i) Laying rates

	2e/3e	2/2	3/3	4/3	3/2	4/2	2/1	3/1	1/1
0001	0 0 0 1			.25	.50	.66	.75	1.0	1.33
0011	0 0 1 2			2	1				
0100	0 1 1 2	1							
0110	0 1 2 2	1							
0111	0 1 2 3	1							
0211	0 2 3 4	1							
-000	X 1 0 0 0	1							
-001	X 1 1 1 1	11							
-010	X 1 1 2 2	111111							
-011	X 1 1 2 3	11	2222222222						
-012	X 1 1 2 4	1							
-100	X 1 2 2 2	111111							
-110	X 1 2 3 3	111111		6					
-100	X 1 4 4 4	11							
2 0 3 4	1						1		
2 2 2 2	1111								
2 2 2 3	1								1
2 3 3 3	111								
2 3 3 4	1	11							
2 4 4 5	1		11						
- 1 1 4	1								
- 1 2 2	11								
- 2 2 2	1								
- 2 2 3	1								
- 2 3 3	11								
<u>Total</u>	<u>51</u>								
non-nests not incl									
	3	10	2	1	3	1	4	3	21

ii) Numbers/densities of nests and eggs in quadrat

Date	4Apr*	5Apr	6Apr	7Apr	8May
Nests*	41	47	49	50	51
Nests/m ²	10.25	11.75	12.25	12.5	12.75
1e nests	29	18	5	3	
2e nests	12	22	27	23	
3e nests		4	14	16	
4e nests		3	3	7	
5e nests				1	

in 2.6 ft²
 Increment 1 ft² nest
 (days 2, 3, 4)

✓ 2 in 2 days
 ✓ 2 in 3 days
 ✓ 3 in 3 days
 ✓ 4 in 3 days

✓ 3 in 2 days
 ✓ 3 in 1 day
 ✓ 2 in 1 day (nesting)
 ✓ 4 in 2 days

Check HANZAR
 for expression
 of laying rates

QUADRAT 5-8 (2ND BREEDING ISLAND, LAKE BALLARD, 1995)

20. Laying
rate day.

Quadrat is 2m x 2m square

Summary Info
chick size each day

i) Laying rates

	2e/3e	2/2	3/3	4/3	3/2	4/2	2/1	3/1	1/1
0001	0 0 0 1								
0011	0 0 1 2								
0100	0 1 1 2								
0110	0 1 2 2								
0111	0 1 2 3								
0211	0 2 3 4								
	✓ 1 0 0 0								
	X 1 1 1 1								
-010	1 1 2 2								6
-011	1 1 2 3								
-012	1 1 2 4								
-100	✓ 1 2 2 2								
-110	✓ 1 2 3 3								6
-300	1 4 4 4								
	2 0 3 4								
	2 2 2 2								
	2 2 2 3								
	2 3 3 3								
	2 3 3 4								
	2 4 4 5								
	- 1 1 4								
	- 1 2 2								
	- 2 2 2								
	- 2 2 3								
	- 2 3 3								
	Total non-nests not incl	51							
		3	10	2	1	3	1	4	3
									21

ii) Numbers/densities of nests and eggs in quadrat

Date	4Apr*	5Apr	6Apr	7Apr	3May
Nests*	41	47	49	50	51
Nests/m ²	10.25	11.75	12.25	12.5	12.75
1e nests	29	18	5	3	
2e nests	12	22	27	23	
3e nests		4	14	16	
4e nests		3	3	7	
5e nests				1	

in 20.5%
 Increment per nest
 (days 213+4)

Eggs	53	86	113	130	
Eggs/nest	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6	
<i>drifts</i>	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	
1e nests %	71	38	10	6	
2e nests %	29	47	55	46	
3e nests %		9	29	32	
4e nests %		6	6	14	
5e nests %				2	
Non-nests	4	4	5	3	5?
1e	3	2	5	3	
2e	1	1			
3e		1			
Eggs	5	7	5	3	
Tot "nests"	45	51	54	53	
Tot "nests"/m ²	11.25	12.75	13.5	13.25	
Tot eggs	58	93	118	133	

Notes:

- * There were no (few?) scrapes without eggs in Apr (need to re-examine slide to count empty scrapes? and recount non-nests?).
- * Non-nests equals CDTM's egg "dumps"
- * "Nests" is Nests + Non-nests.
- * Counts above incl at least 1 buried egg (in non-nest). Need to revise?

Conclusions:

Days	Egg				
	1	2	3	4	5
1	26		3		
2		10	3	1	
3		3	2	1	
4					
5					

Eggs	53	86	113	138
Eggs/nest	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6
1e nests %	71	38	10	6
2e nests %	29	47	55	46
3e nests %		9	29	32
4e nests %		6	6	14
5e nests %				2
Non-nests	4	4	5	3
1e	3	2	5	3
2e	1	1		
3e		1		
Eggs	5	7	5	3
Tot "nests"	45	51	54	53
Tot "nests"/m ²	11.25	12.75	13.5	13.25
Tot eggs	58	93	118	133

Notes:

- † There were no (few?) scrapes without eggs in Apr (need to re-examine slide to count empty scrapes? and recount non-nests?).
- † Non-nests equals CDTW's egg "dumps"
- † "Nests" is Nests + Non-nests.
- † Counts above incl at least 1 buried egg (in non-nest). Need to revise?

Conclusions:

Six undated hand-written pages by JL recording:

- the number of eggs in each of 49 or 50 numbered nests (including some 'no nests') in 'Quadrat 5-8' on 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th April and 3rd May 1995 and in seven nests (a-d) starting 5th April 1995. It's apparent that hatching was prior to 3rd May.
- based on the above, the % of eggs on 7th April that had hatched as at 3rd May 1995;
- the minimum number of eggs that hatched;
- the number of eggs not hatched (most or all being dead), and
- the number of dead chicks (there being no live chicks in this quadrat) in each of the 49 or 50 numbered nests in 'Quadrat 5-8'.

Quadrat 5-8

Nest No

	1/4	5/4	6/4	7/4	3/5
1	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	4 ✓	fragments 100% hatched
2	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
3	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
4	1 ✓	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	1 egg + 1 dead chick
5	1 (+?)	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	100% fragments
6	1 ✓	4 ✓	4 ✓	4 ✓	fragments 100% hatched
7	1 ✓	1 ✓	1 ✓	1 ✓	1 whole egg broken 1 broken egg (?)
"Nest" 8	1 ✓	0 ✓	1 ✓	0 ✓	1 egg + fragments
9	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	fragments 100% hatched
10	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	3 3 (43)	" "
11	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	4 ✓	1 egg + 1 dead chick + fragments
"nest" 12	1 (+?)	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	no fragments - 0 hatch?
13	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	3 ✓	fragments, 100% hatched
14	1 ✓	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	" "
15	1 ✓	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	" "
16	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
17	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
18	1 ✓	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	" "
19	1 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓	0 ✓	fragments or 1 dead chick ✓
20	2 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	3 ✓	no fragments
21	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	1 egg 100% hatched
22	1 ✓	1 ✓	1 ✓	1 ✓	fragments, 100% hatched
23	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 3 ✓	1 dead chick egg broken
24	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	fragments, 100% hatched ✓
25	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
26	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
27	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	" "
28	1 ✓	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	4 eggs (3 partly buried)

Quadrat 5-8

No. 5	4/4	5/4	6/4	7/4	3/5
29	2✓	4*	4✓	5✓	1 egg + fragts
30	1✓	4✓	4✓	4✓	fragts, 100% h✓
31	2✓	2✓	2✓	3✓	" "
32	1✓	2✓	2✓	2✓	" "
33	1✓	2✓	3✓	3✓	" "
34	1✓	2✓	3✓	3✓	" + 1 egg ✓
35	1✓	2✓	2✓	2✓	* 1 egg dead chick ✓
36	no nest	1✓	2✓	1 buried ✓	1 buried ✓
37	2✓	2✓	2✓	2✓	1 egg + fragts ✓
38	1✓	1✓	2✓	3✓	1 egg (✓) + "
39	2✓	3✓	3✓	3✓	fragts, 100% h✓
40	2✓	0✓	3✓	4✓	1 hatched egg. 75% h. ✓
41	0✓	1✓	2✓	2✓	fragts, 100% h✓
42	0✓	2✓	3✓	4✓	" "
43	0✓	1✓	1✓	2✓	" "
44	0✓	1✓	2✓	2✓	" 100% h
45	?	1✓	2✓	2✓	" "
46	0✓	1✓	2✓	3✓	" "
47	no nest	no nest	no nest	no nest	no nest 0 egg no fragts
48	0	0	1✓	2✓	fragts, 100% h✓
49	0	0	0	1✓	fragts 1 dead chick
50					
a		2	2	2	fragts, 100%
b		1	2	2	" "
c		2	2	3	" "
d	non-nest	3	1 (2?)	1 (2?)	non-nest 2 egg + fragts
e		1	1	4	fragts, 100%
f		2	3	3	" "
g		2	3	3	1 egg + fragts

47

no nest

38

4

one in 2
non-nest?

3 from ground
nearby?

~~hatched~~ "mean"

Quadrats

5 - 8
(min)

most or
all dead
There were
no live chicks
in this nest

Nest No.	Description (3/5) of contents	Eggs on 7/4	% Eggs (on 7/4) hatched (3/5)	No. Eggs hatched	No. Eggs not hatched	No. Dead Chicks
1	4	4	100%	4	0	0
2	See	2	?	2	0	0
3	other	2	?	2	0	0
4	shells	3	33%*	1	1	1
5	1	2	100%	2	0	0
6	1	4	?	4	0	0
7	1	1	0%	0	2	0
8		0	0%	0	1	0
9	1	2	100%	2	0	0
10		3 (?)	?	3 (?)	0	0
11		4	*50%	2	1	1
12		1	0 or 100%	0 or 1	0	0
13		3	100%	3	0	0
14		3	?	3	0	0
15		3	?	3	0	0
16		2	?	2	0	0
17		2	?	2	0	0
18		3	*66%	1	0	1
19		0	0%	0	0	0
20		3	100%	3	0	0
21		2	?	2	0	0
22		1	?	1	0	0
23		2	*50%	1	0	1
24		2	100%	2	0	0
25		2	?	2	0	0
26		2	?	2	0	0
27		2	?	2	0	0
28		2	0%	0	4	0
Sub Totals:		28			9	4

"hatched means?"

Quadrats 5 - 8 control

all (?)
(not dead)
survive
no live
chicks
= the parent

Nest Nº	Description of contents (3/5)	Eggs on 7/4	% eggs (on 7/4) hatched (3/5)	Nº of Eggs hatched	Nº of Eggs not hatched	Nº of Dead Chicks
29		5	60%	3	2	0
30		4	100%	4	0	0
31		3		3	0	0
32		2		2	0	0
33		3		3	0	0
34		3	66%	2	1	0
35		2	50%	1	0	1 *
36		1	hatched 0%	0	1	0
37		2	50%	1	1	0
38		3	66%	2	1	0
39		3	100%	3	0	0
40		4	22 75%	3	1	0
41		2	100%	2	0	0
42		4		4	0	0
43		2		2	0	0
44		2		2	0	0
45	1	2		2	0	0
46		3		3	0	0
47		0	0%	0	0	0
48		2	100%	2	0	0
49		1	50%	1	0	1 *
?		?				
a		2	100%	2	0	0
b		2	?	2	0	0
c		3	?	3	0	0
d		?	0%?	0?	2	0
e		4	100%	4	0	0
f		3	?	3	0	0
g		3	66%	2	1	0
SubTotals				10	2	
carried forward				9	4	
TOTALS				<u>19</u>	<u>6</u>	

Notes re Present 5-8

1. * Nest 29 on 5/4/95 incl. one v. different egg.
2. From the 7/4 and 3/5 photos, of the 49 nests identified from the photos (from 31N ^{only} and 32S), a minimum of ~~27~~ ~~28~~ had a total hatch (max figure over 32)

The total numbers of eggs hatched from these nests were

were =	28 nests	1 nest
to		*
27 28		
42242 (3m) ³ 333	42 21332	
221222243233	(4)	
3242232	*	
<hr/>	<hr/>	
68 (zero) eggs	80 (one) eggs	

98 of which contained at least one egg on 7/4

3. No new nests appeared in the 1/5 photo (compared with 7/4 photo)

(Quadrat 5-8
center)

Summary

- N° nests when
- N° eggs, success, % de. (long de Lille) ~~but not~~
- successful nests
- eggs hatched
- eggs → live chicks (deposited)

* look at Chis approach

- pipping? addled? etc.
- nest density = probat.

* If chick is dead in nest, did egg "hatch successfully?"

" all eggs except ... were in recognizable "scraggs"

(^{nest} did under bush - 2 nests? no scraggs)
see other 5 nests.

" no ^{large} eggs "scraggs" = thin probat"

Hand-written tabulations by JL (1st page headed 'From JL's photos of Ballard Colony on 15/3/95') in which JL records the number of nests with 1 egg, 2 eggs, etc., in each of 5 quadrats (ABHG, BCIH, CDJI, DEKJ, EFLK; each photographed in two sections) and the number of 'Extra' eggs and nests (i.e. one nest with 11 eggs and 2 nests with 7 eggs) and totals these. Each quadrat section is matched to the corresponding photo number.

Percentages are calculated. JL calculates (a few assumptions are made) that '... most (77%) of nests would have full clutch on 17/3' and '... most clutches would hatch on 17/3 + 21 days = 7th April'. Nest density in these five quadrats is calculated to be 8.5 nests/m² with 4 quadrats ranging 9.4 to 10.9 nests/m² and one (at 'periphery' of nesting area) at 2.9 nests/m².

JL notes that 'Clive Minton has photos of 10 more quadrats'. CDTM later (in 1995?) sent these to JL, who subsequently (in 2013) scanned (digitised) them and still (11/02/2014) has them.

Check: were the nests with 7 & 11 eggs really nests or were they 'dumps'?

Note that each of these five quadrats (all of which were pegged with white-topped wooden pegs) measured 5 metres x 2.5 metres.

From ^{J.L's} photos of Ballard Colony on 15/3/95

Nest with

Extrn

Quadrat	J.L's Slide	1 egg	2 eggs	3 eggs	4 eggs	5 eggs	Extrn
AB14G	{ 18	27	14	6	1	0	—
	{ 19	27	30	10	1	2	
Nests in quadrant		54	44	16	2	2	Totals 118 nests
Eggs = quadrant		54	88	48	8	10	208 eggs.
BCE1H	{ 20	16	32	15	9	0	
	{ 21	9	20	13	4	1	
Nests in quadrant		25	52	28	13	1	Totals 119 nests
Eggs = quadrant		25	104	84	52	5	270 eggs.
CD11	{ 22	15	29	22	10	1	11
	{ 23	22	23	9	2	1	7
Nests in quadrant		37	52	31	12	2	Totals 136 nests
Eggs = —		37	104	93	48	10	310 eggs
DE15	{ 24	50	17	4	1	1	7
	{ 25	37	8	3	0	0	—
Nests = Quadrat		87	25	7	1	1	Totals 122 nests
Eggs = —		87	50	21	4	5	173 eggs
EF14	{ 26	23	3	0	0	0	
	{ 27	10	0	0	0	0	
Nests = Quadrat		33	3	0	0	0	Totals 36 nests
Eggs = —		33	6	0	0	0	39 eggs

Note that Clive Minson has photos of 10 more quadrats!

Flamingo Poles of 15/3/95
of Ballard

NESTS

Nato write							Total
1 yrs	2 yrs	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	7 yrs - 11 yrs.		
54	44	16	2	2	0	0	118
25	52	28	13	1	0	0	119
37	52	31	12	2	1	1	136
87	25	7	1	1	1	0	122
<u>33</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>36</u>
<u>236</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>531</u>
44%	33%	15%	5%	1%	>1%	>1%	

Date was 15/3/95

One was 15/3/93 and laying rate is 1/day
If full clutch is \approx 3-4 eggs, then most (77%) of nests would
have full clutch \approx on 17/3.

If incubation period is 21 days (from hatching), then most chikungunya would hatch on $17/3 + 21$ days = 7th April.

Density — ~~Total~~ 531 nests with eggs in $5 \times 5 \times 2.5 \text{ m}^3$ = 8.5 nests/m^2

Each Quadrant

$$118 \text{ nests with } y_m = 5 \times 2.5 \text{ m}^2 = 9.4 \text{ nests/m}^2$$

$$118 - - - - - = 9.5$$

$$122 = \checkmark 9.8$$

$$36^{\circ} - - - - - = \overset{8}{(2.8^{\circ})}$$

100m.

parapheny

Don't care
Neil Gossman :- 160

From J.C.
Photos of 15/3/95
of Ballard

NESTS

Photo Quadrat
18+19

20+21

22+23

24+25

26+27

	Nests with						Total	
	1 egg	2 eggs	3 eggs	4 eggs	5 eggs	7+11 eggs		
A B I G	54	44	16	2	2	0	0	118
B C C H	25	52	28	13	1	0	0	119
C D J I	37	52	31	12	2	1	1	136
D E K J	87	25	7	1	1	1	0	122
E F L K	<u>33</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>36</u>
	<u>236</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>531</u>
	44%	33%	15%	5%	1%	>1%	>1%	

Date was 15/3/95 and laying rate is 1/day.
If full clutch is 3-4 eggs, then most (77%) of nests would
have full clutch by on 17/3.
(from laying)
If incubation period is 21 days, then most clutches would
hatch on 17/3 + 21 days = 7th of April.

Density $\frac{\text{Total}}{531 \text{ nests with eggs in } 5 \times 5 \times 2.5 \text{ m}^3} = 8.5 \text{ nests/m}^2$

Each Quadrat

118 nests with 1 egg $= 5 \times 2.5 \text{ m}^2 = 9.4 \text{ nests/m}^2$

119 - - - - - = 9.5 ,

136 - - - - - = 10.9 ,

122 - - - - - = 9.8 ,

36 - - - - - = 2.9 ,

mean.

per day

D. nest line
Nest Grown = 160

Several pages, mostly prepared on 18-19/2/2014, by JL, describing the butcher's paper projections of photos of hatching quadrats ABHG, BCIH, CDJI, DEKJ, EFLK on 1st colony (Ballard) on 15/3/1995; laying quadrat ABCD on 1st colony (Ballard) daily from 31/3 to 6/4/1995, and laying quadrat '5-8' on 2nd colony (Ballard) daily from 4/4 to 7/4/1995 and on 3/5/1995].

Consider scanning (digitising) the butcher's paper projections (each measures 61x91cm) and adding A4 prints to this RMCR.

The five quadrats named below (incorrectly) should no doubt be : ABHG, BCIH, CDJI, DEKT, EFLK.

8/2/2014.

Photos: 3624-25 (18/19) ↑ 3626-27 (20/21) ↑ 3628-29 (22/23) ↑ 3630-31 (24/25) ↑ 3632-33 (26/27) ↑ (all taken by JL)

PhotoFrames: A total of 15 hatching quadrats were established on the 1st colony (Lake Ballard) on 15/3/1995. JL photographed 5 of these and CM phot'd 10.

From birders paper
Need checking.
JL 18/2/14

Original writing
Original writing

Quadrat	Photo	Nests	Eggs	Nests	Eggs
ABHG	3624	48	77		
	3625	70	122	118	199
BCIH	3626	72	161		
	3627	47	102	119	263
CDJI	3628	78	195		
	3629	58	115	134	310
DEKT	3630	74	112		
	3631	48	62	128	174
EFLK	3632	26	29		
	3633	10	10	36	39

Plan 1.
Bottom 15/3/95.

Photos (28 immens) of Basc nests at Lake
Ballard, 15/3/95.

Quadrats ABHG, BCIH, CDJI, DEKT, EFLK (J.L.S photo)

Very difficult to discern
nesting stones.
Therefore might be
incorrect

My re-writing of the original writing

02 April 2012

(1990s)

Original writing

Photos from nest at Lake

Ballard, 15/3/95.

in the same place, same time

Photos (28mm lens) of Baste nests at Lake
Ballard, 15/3/95.

Quadrats AISHC, BCIH, CDIF, DZK, CPLK (J.L.S photo)

Very difficult to discern
writing stone.

Therefore ~~it~~ might be
incorrect

My re-writing of the original writing

02 April 2012

19/2/2014

Order (by date)

Nest Monitoring Photos

↓
Photos (as described on
Butcher's paper
projection)

7	Quadrat ABCD	6/4/95	Box 10: 21
6	"	5/4/95	Box 8: 33
5	"	4/4/95	Box 8: 28
4	"	3/4/95	Box 5: 31
3	"	2/4/95	Box 2: 23
2	"	1/4/95	Box 4: 29
1	"	31/3/95	Box 4: 25

- Individual nests have not been numbered.
- Individual nest contents have been recorded (no. of eggs)

This was a "laying quadrat"
on 1st Colony
of Lake Ballard.

These "Butcher's paper" sheets are
61 x 91 cm.

Order (date)

West Monkey Flotsam

19/2/2014

↓	Quadrat 5-8	7/4/95	Box 9:
4.	- in "	6/4/95	Box 10:
3.	" "	5/4/95	Box 7:
1.	{ }	4/4/95	Box - -
5(b)	{ }	3/5/95	Box , Side 6, front 5 side .
4(b)	{ }	7/4/95	Box 9, , front side .
3(b)	{ }	6/4/95	Box 10, , front side .
2(b)	{ }	5/4/95	Box 7, , front side .
5.	¶	3/5/95	Box , Side 5, , front side .

Each nest has been numbered (same no. retained date & file)

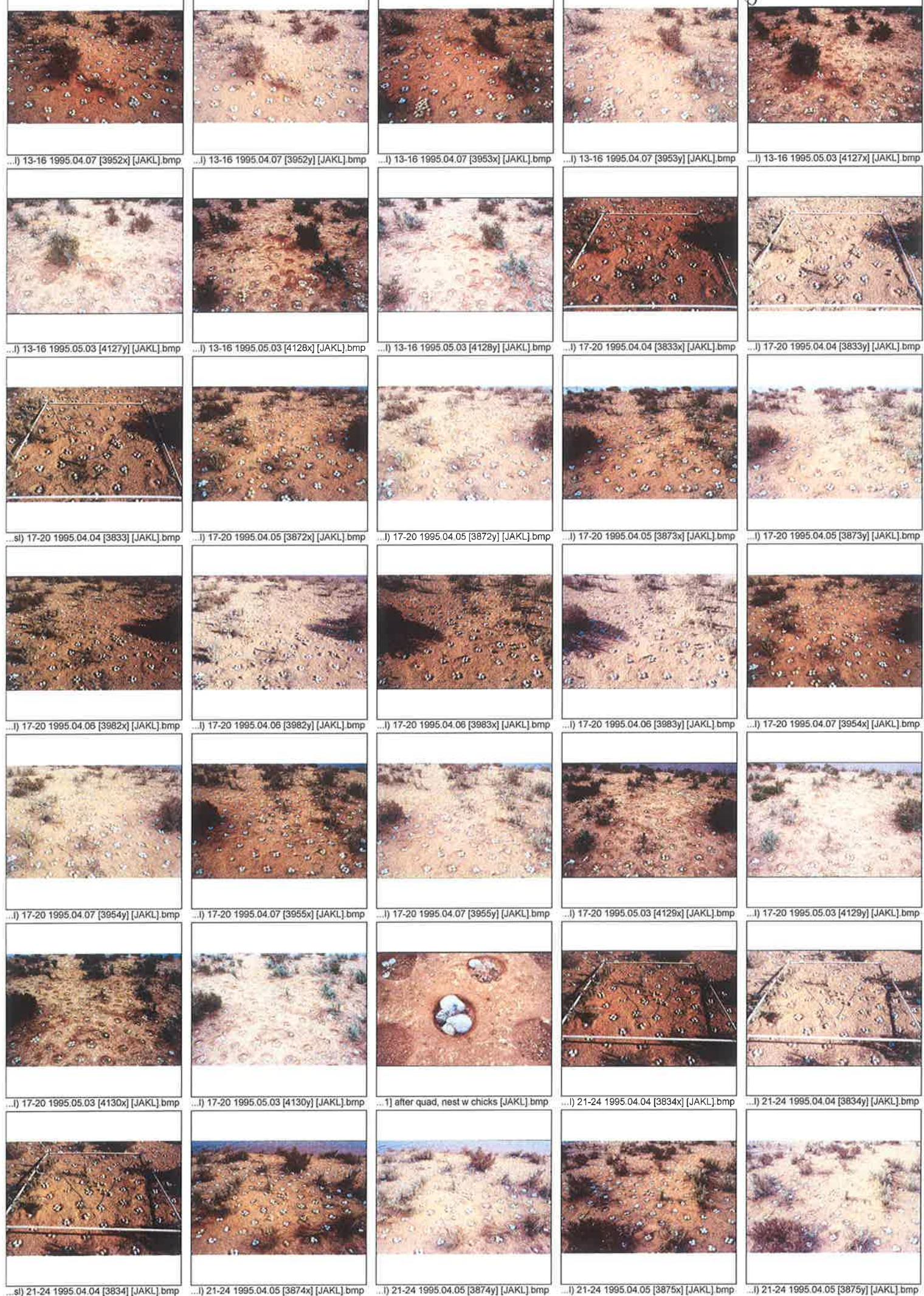
Individual nest contents have been recorded (eg. no. of eggs)

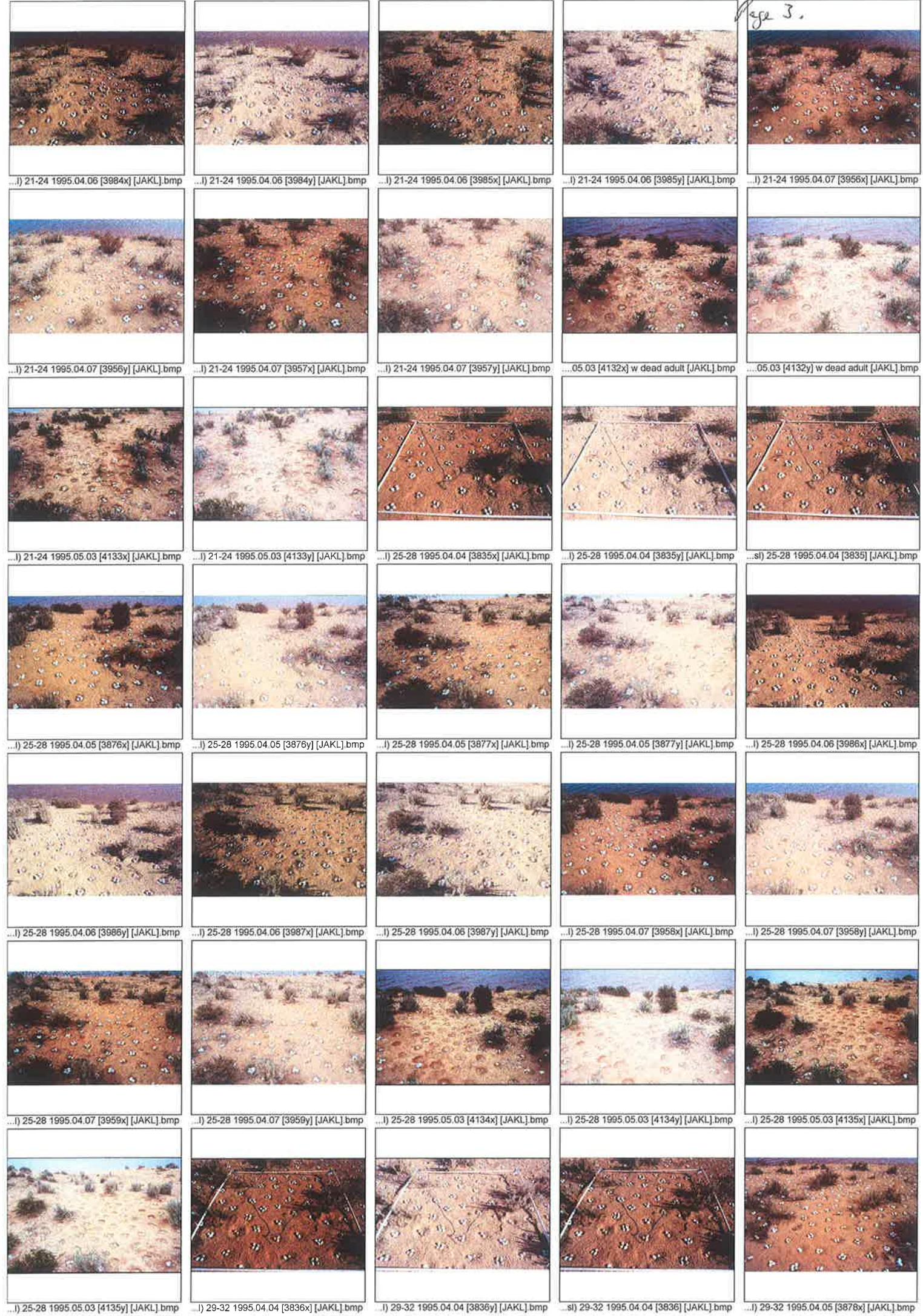
This was a "laying ground" on ~~MONKEY~~ 2nd Colony of Lake Bellard.

These "butterfly paper" sheets are 61x91cm.

All of the monitoring photos ('thumbnail prints') that were taken (by JL & CDTM) of the hatching and laying quadrats on the 1st and 2nd nesting colonies on Lake Ballard. The earliest of these photos were taken on 15/03/1995 and the last on 04/05/1995.

***Some more-general photos of the quadrat areas are also printed here.**







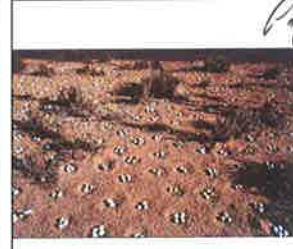
...l) 29-32 1995.04.05 [3878y] [JAKL].bmp



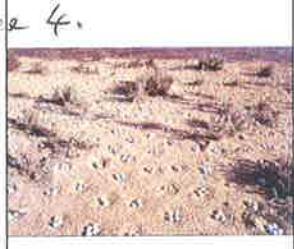
...l) 29-32 1995.04.05 [3879x] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.05 [3879y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3988x] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3988y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3989x] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3989y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3980x] (but wrong area) [JAKL].bmp



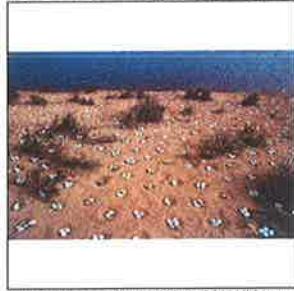
...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3980y] (but wrong area) [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.06 [3981x] (but wrong area) [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.07 [3961y] (but wrong area) [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.07 [3962x] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.07 [3962y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.04.07 [3963x] [JAKL].bmp



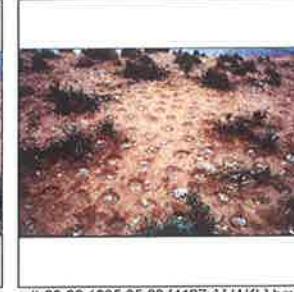
...l) 29-32 1995.04.07 [3963y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.05.03 [4136x] [JAKL].bmp



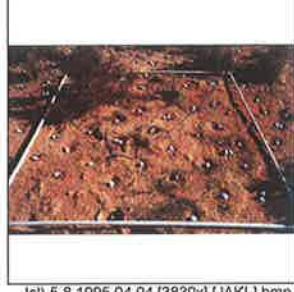
...l) 29-32 1995.05.03 [4136y] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 29-32 1995.05.03 [4137x] [JAKL].bmp



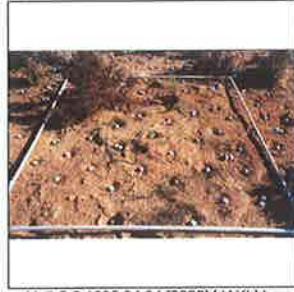
...l) 29-32 1995.05.03 [4137y] [JAKL].bmp



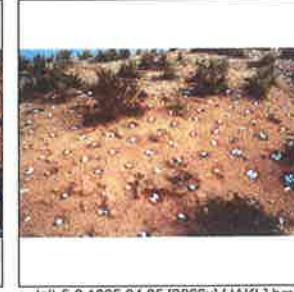
...l) 5-8 1995.04.04 [3830x] [JAKL].bmp



...l) 5-8 1995.04.04 [3830y] [JAKL].bmp



...d lsl) 5-8 1995.04.04 [3830] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.05 [3866x] [JAKL].bmp



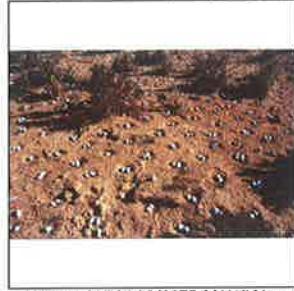
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.05 [3866y] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.05 [3867x] [JAKL].bmp



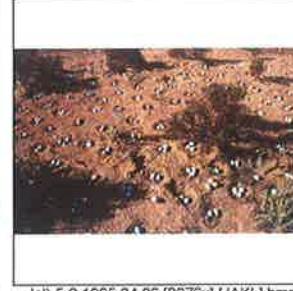
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.05 [3867y] [JAKL].bmp



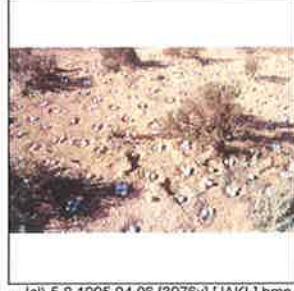
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.06 [3975x] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.06 [3975y] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.06 [3976x] [JAKL].bmp



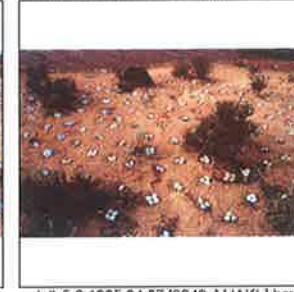
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.06 [3976y] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.07 [3948x] [JAKL].bmp



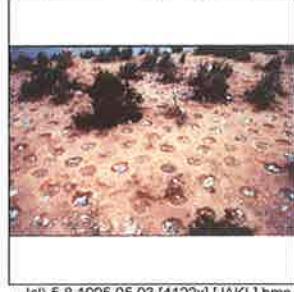
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.07 [3948y] [JAKL].bmp



...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.07 [3949x] [JAKL].bmp



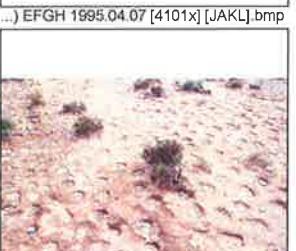
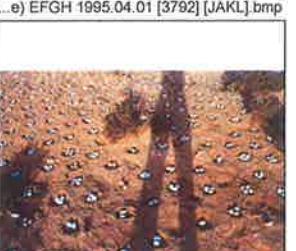
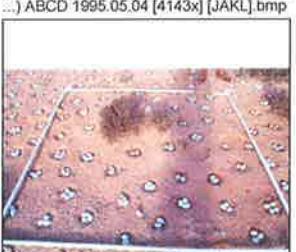
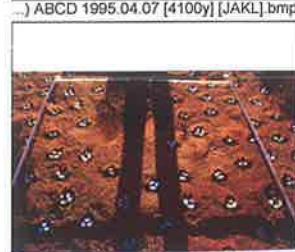
...lsl) 5-8 1995.04.07 [3949y] [JAKL].bmp



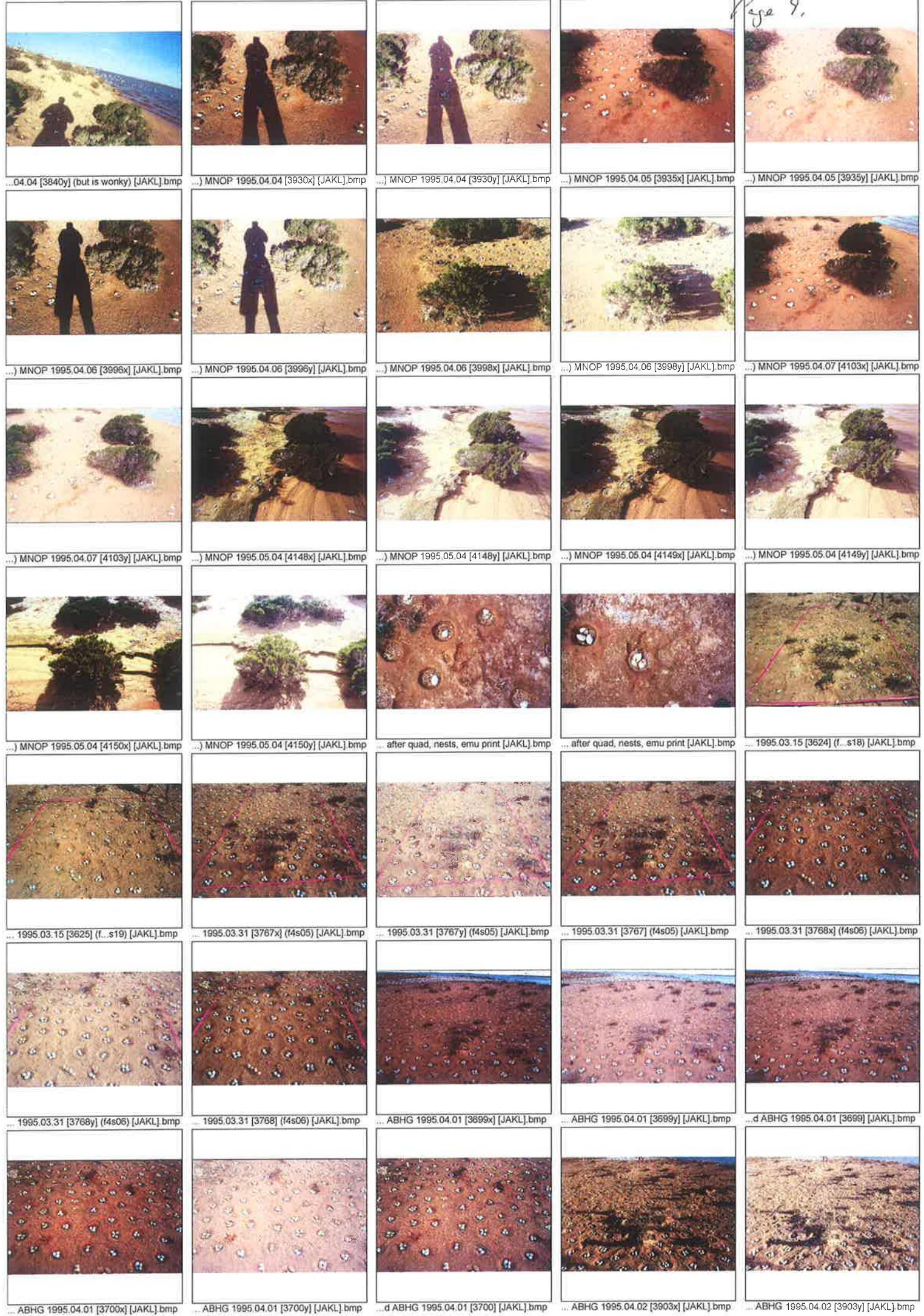
...lsl) 5-8 1995.05.03 [4122x] [JAKL].bmp

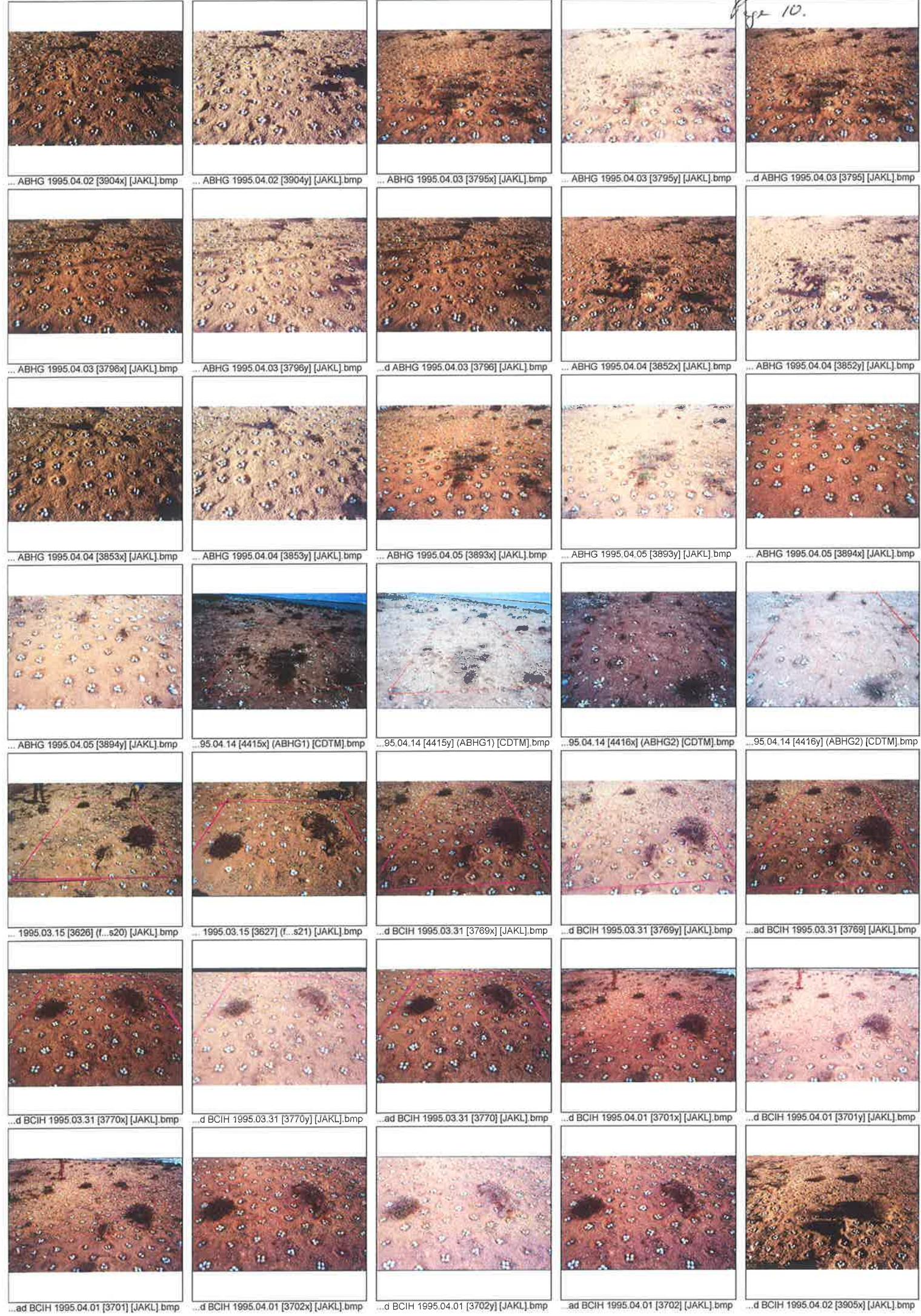














...d BCIH 1995.04.02 [3905y] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.02 [3906x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.02 [3906y] [JAKL].bmp



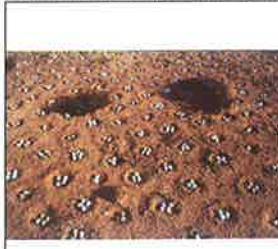
...d BCIH 1995.04.03 [3797x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.03 [3797y] [JAKL].bmp



...ad BCIH 1995.04.03 [3797] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.03 [3798x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.03 [3798y] [JAKL].bmp



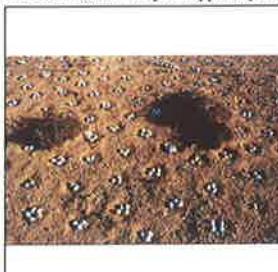
...ad BCIH 1995.04.03 [3798] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.04 [3854x] [JAKL].bmp



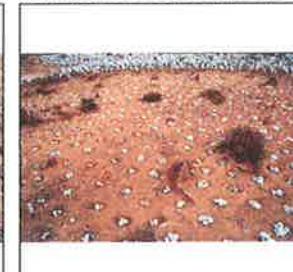
...d BCIH 1995.04.04 [3854y] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.04 [3855x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.04 [3855y] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.05 [3895x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.05 [3895y] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.05 [3896x] [JAKL].bmp



...d BCIH 1995.04.05 [3896y] [JAKL].bmp



...995.04.14 [4417x] (BCIH1) [CDTM].bmp



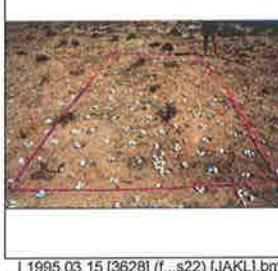
...995.04.14 [4417y] (BCIH1) [CDTM].bmp



...995.04.14 [4418x] (BCIH2) [CDTM].bmp



...995.04.14 [4418y] (BCIH2) [CDTM].bmp



...I 1995.03.15 [3628] (f...s22) [JAKL].bmp



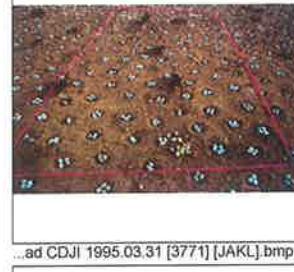
...I 1995.03.15 [3629] (f...s23) [JAKL].bmp



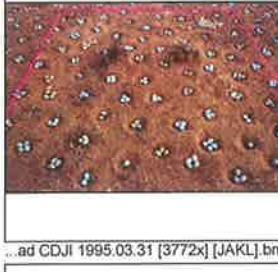
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3771x] [JAKL].bmp



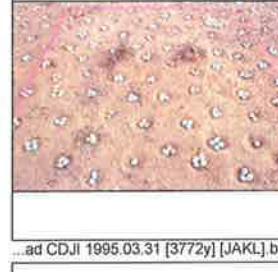
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3771y] [JAKL].bmp



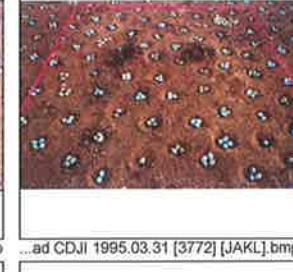
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3771] [JAKL].bmp



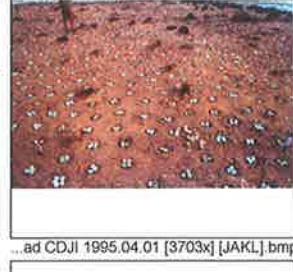
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3772x] [JAKL].bmp



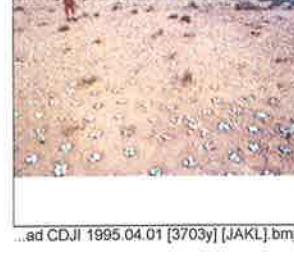
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3772y] [JAKL].bmp



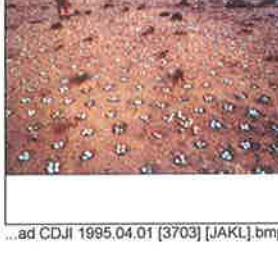
...ad CDJI 1995.03.31 [3772] [JAKL].bmp



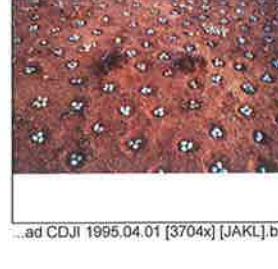
...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3703x] [JAKL].bmp



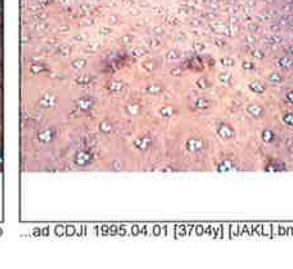
...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3703] [JAKL].bmp



...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3703] [JAKL].bmp



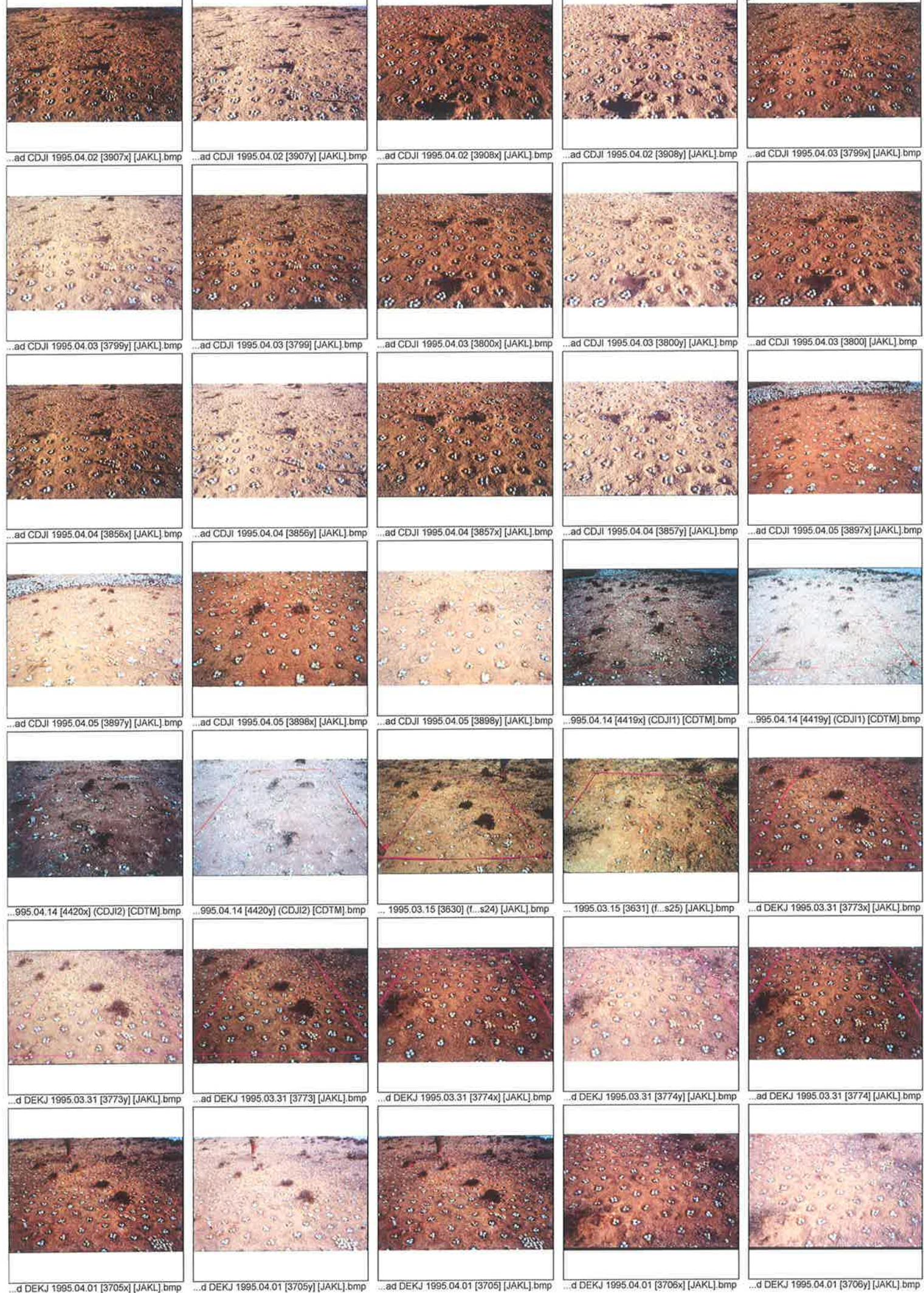
...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3704x] [JAKL].bmp

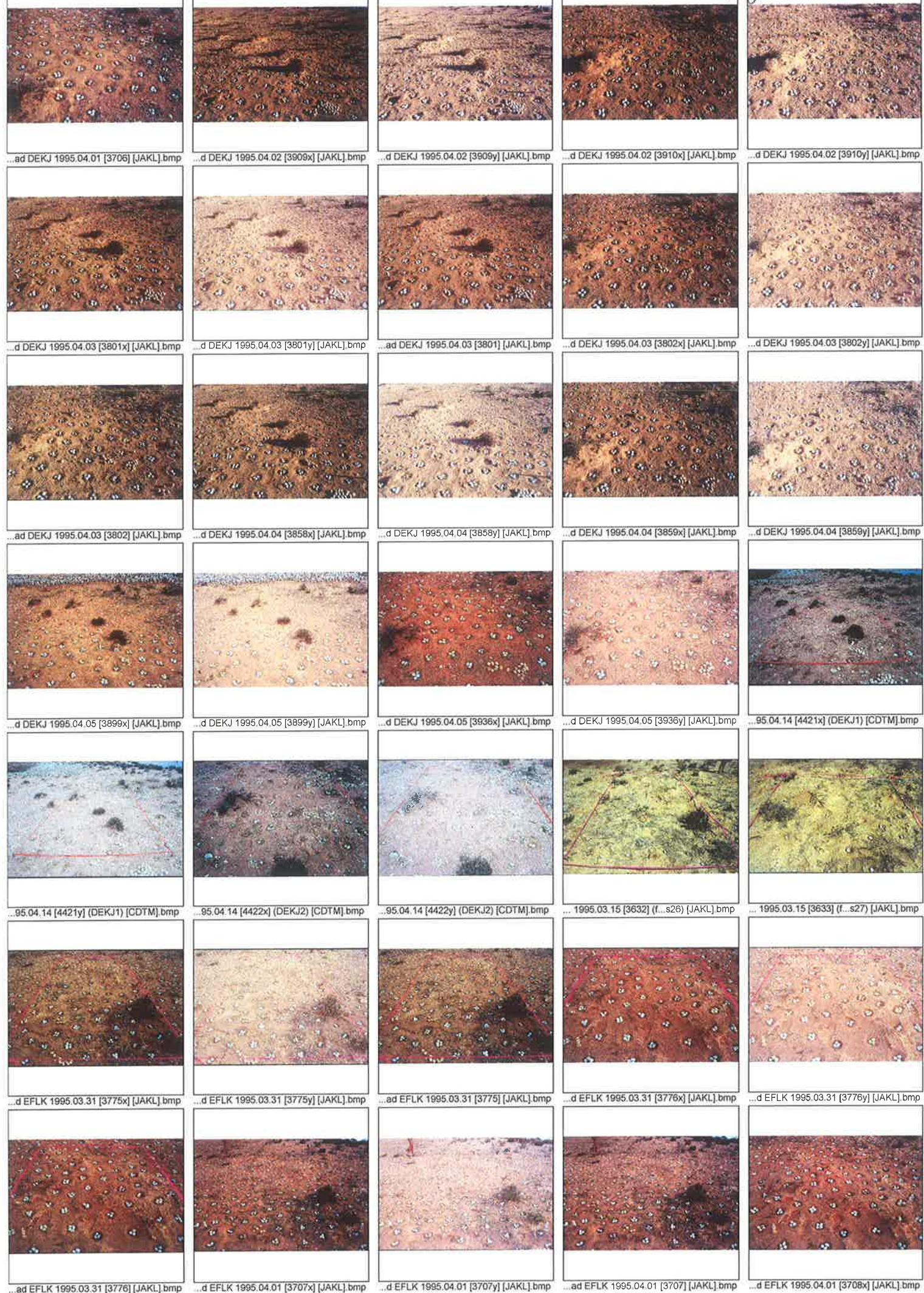


...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3704y] [JAKL].bmp

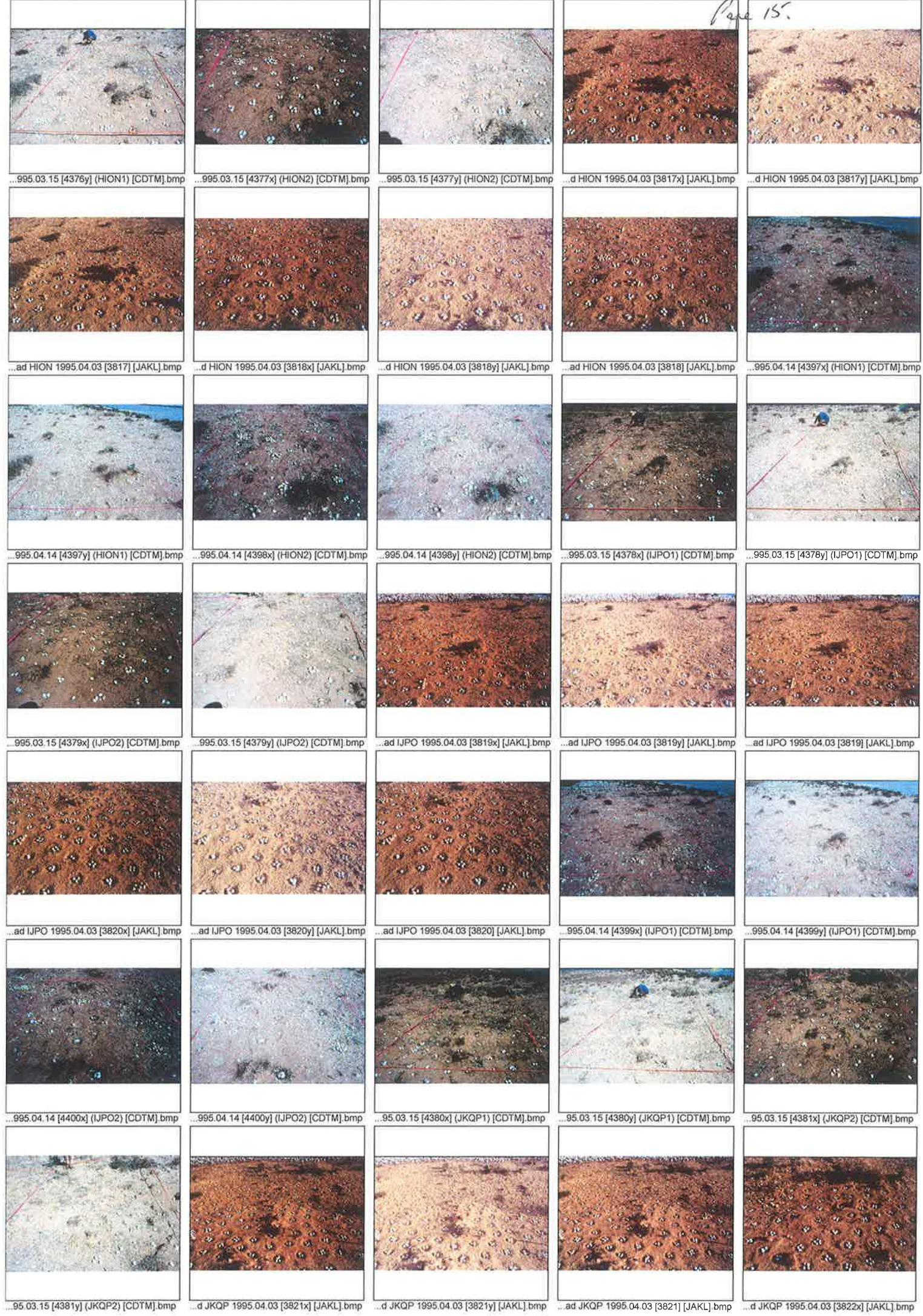


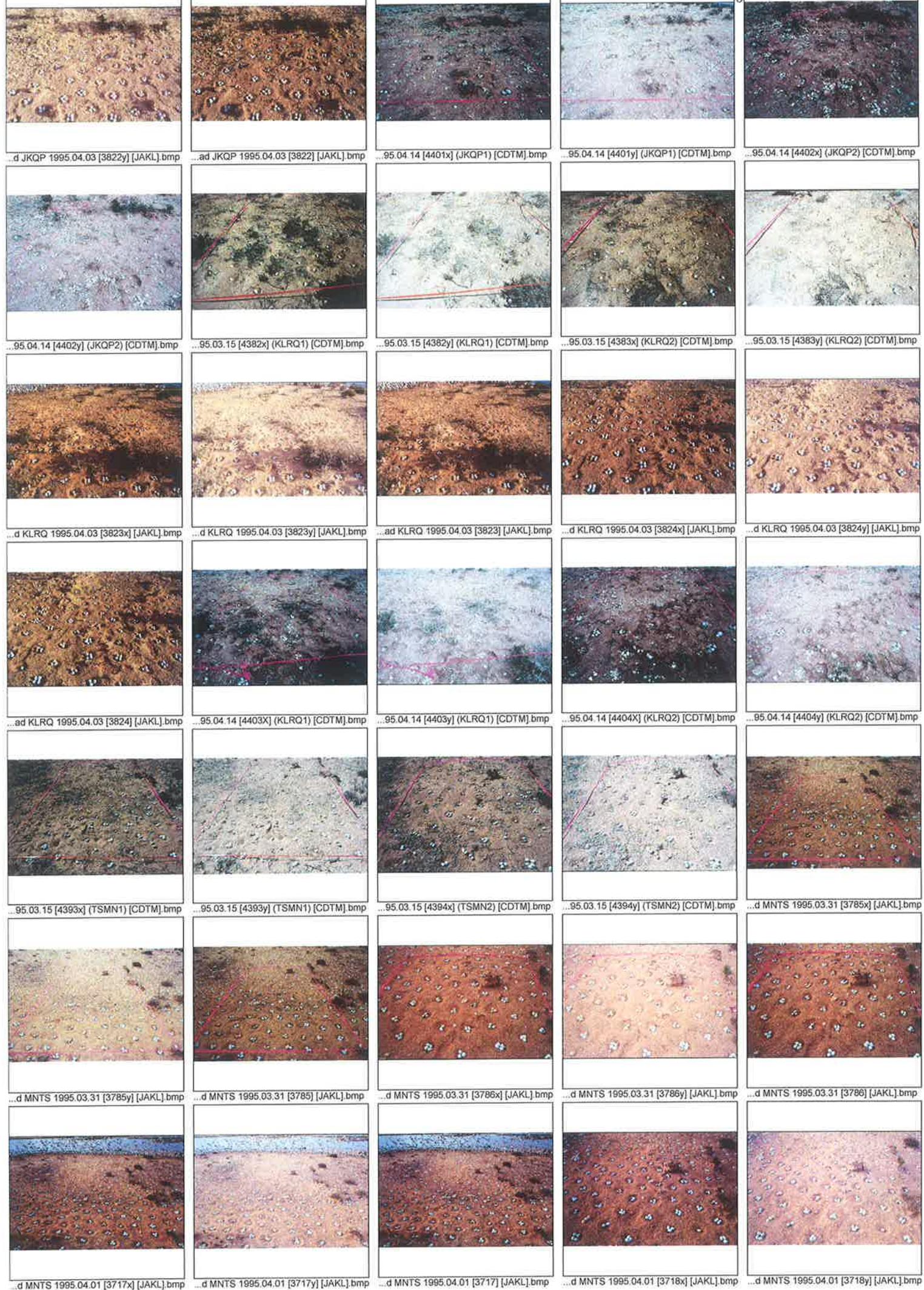
...ad CDJI 1995.04.01 [3704] [JAKL].bmp

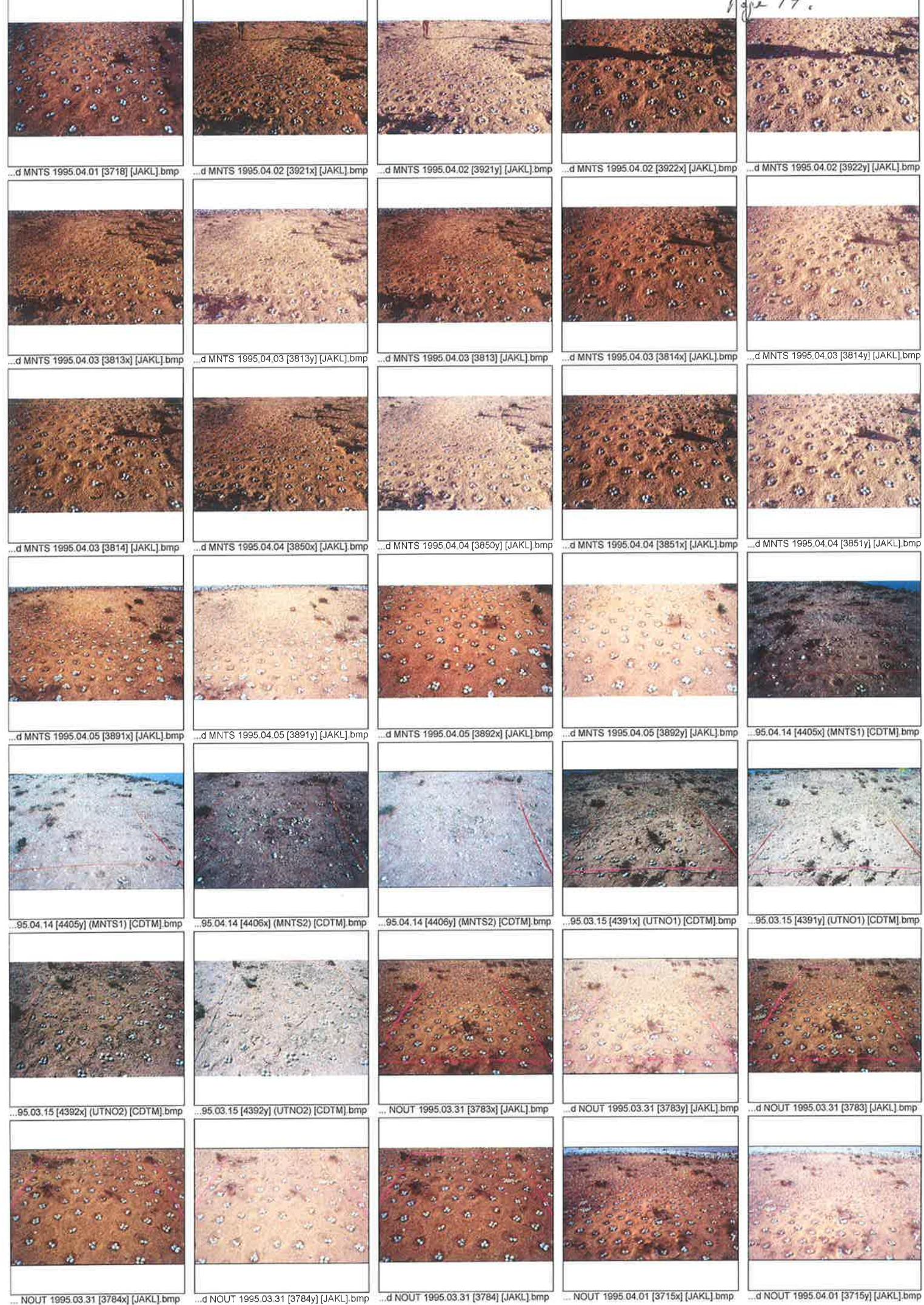


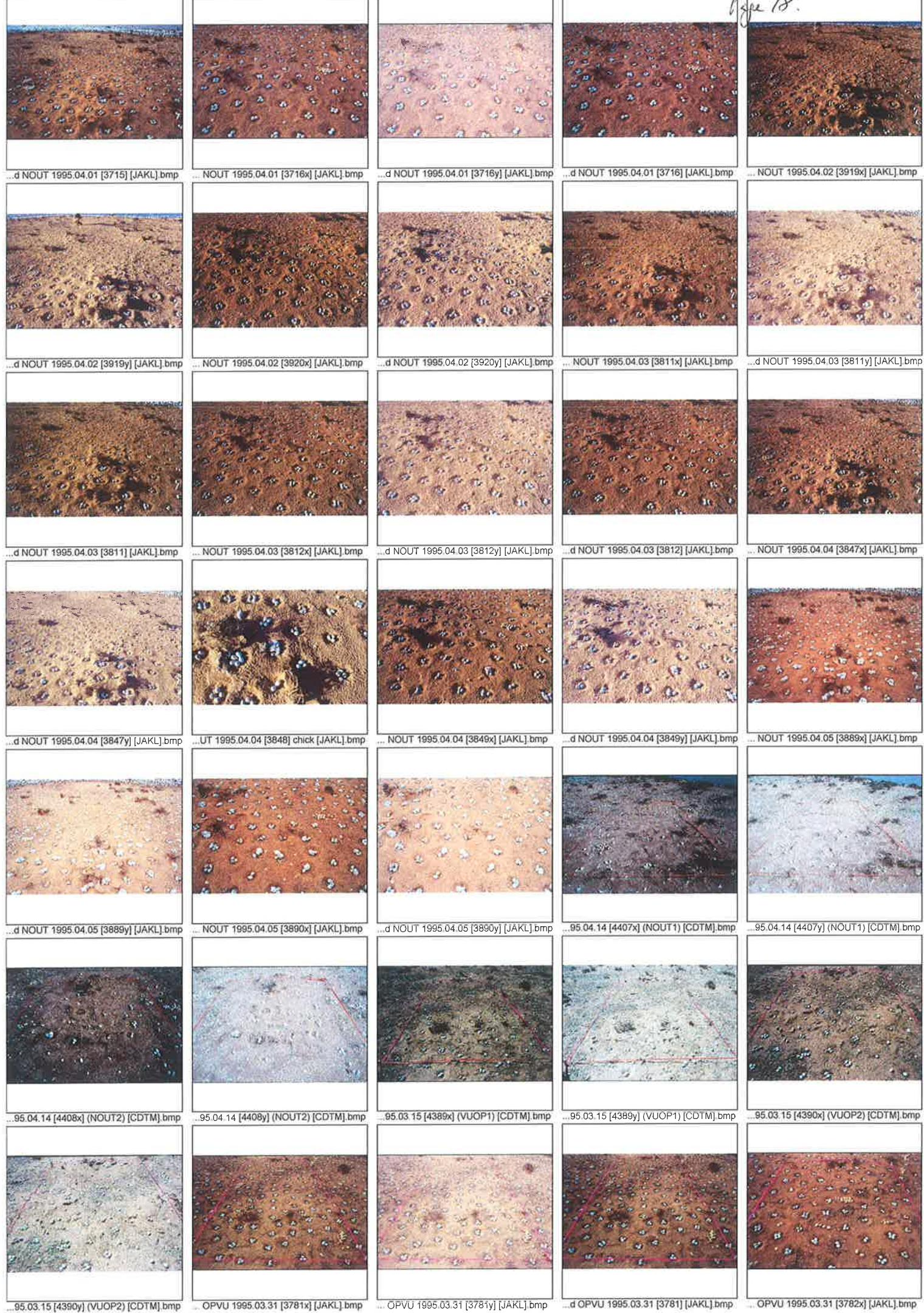




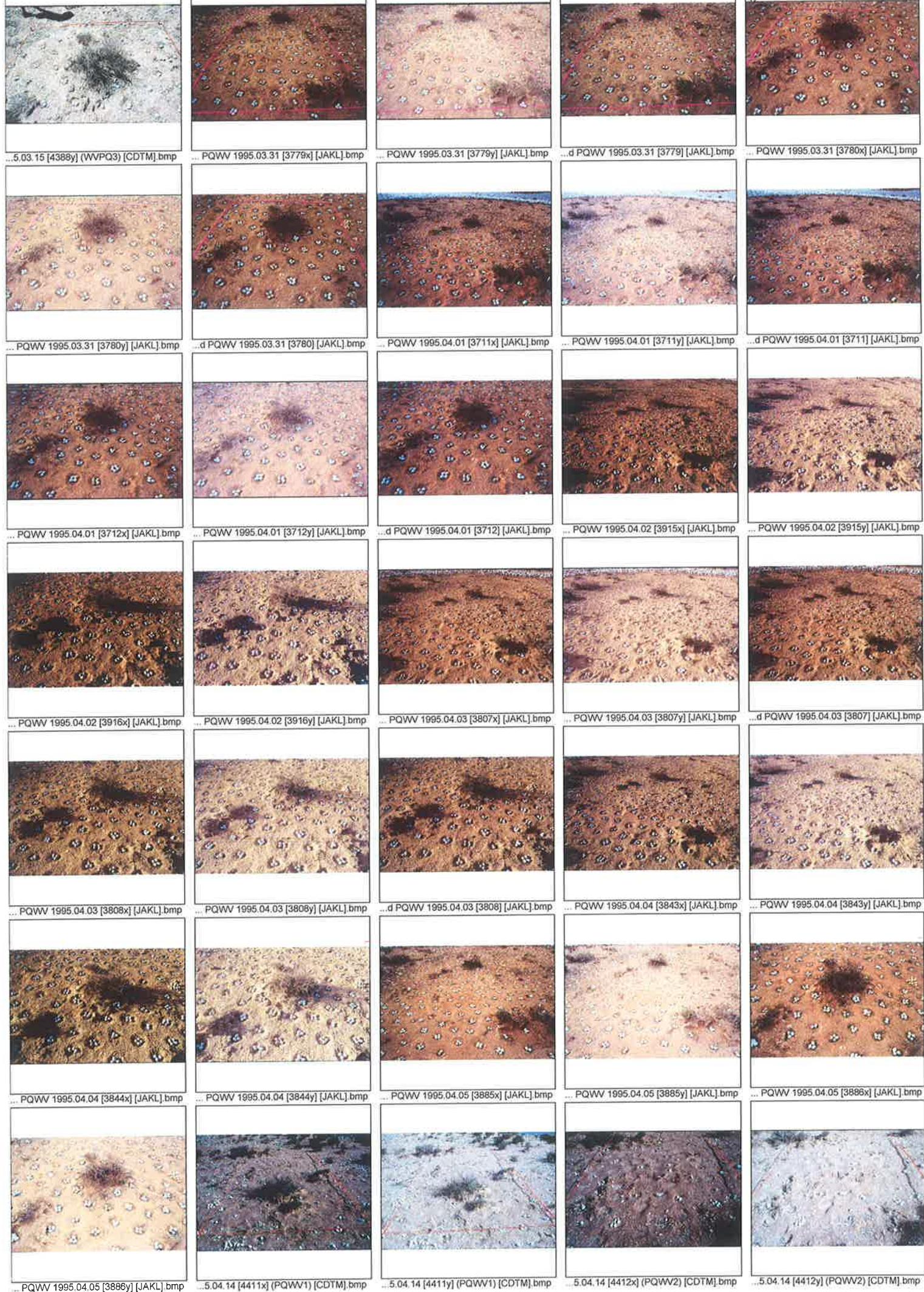
















5.04.14 [4413y] (QRXW1) [CDTM].bmp



5.04.14 [4414x] (QRXW2) [CDTM].bmp



5.04.14 [4414y] (QRXW2) [CDTM].bmp



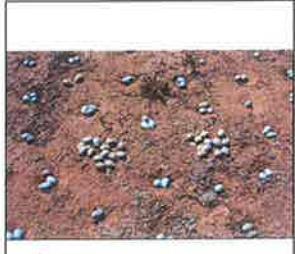
CDTM, measure for quads [JAKL].bmp



s14) GBP, pegs for quads [JAKL].bmp



s15) GBP, pegs for quads [JAKL].bmp



622) (f...s16) BaSt clutches [JAKL].bmp



623) (f...s17) BaSt clutches [JAKL].bmp



...brd eggs C3 C7, joins 3636 [JAKL].bmp



...brd eggs C3 C4, joins 3635 [JAKL].bmp



...d eggs C2 C3 C5 C9, peg H [JAKL].bmp



1 1-2 4, photod 1995.04.08 [JAKL].bmp



3.1-4.5, photod 1995.04.08 [JAKL].bmp



5 1-6.4, photod 1995.04.08 [JAKL].bmp



...7.1-8.5, photod 1995.04.08 [JAKL].bmp



9.1-9.3, photod 1995.04.08 [JAKL].bmp



...) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, punt [GBP].bmp



...) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, punt [GBP].bmp



...colony on 1st Isl, AChapman [GBP].bmp



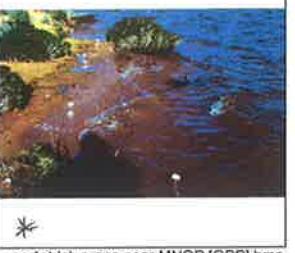
...) BaSt colony on 1st Isl, ACh [GBP].bmp



...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, tag D [GBP].bmp



...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, tag D [GBP].bmp



...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



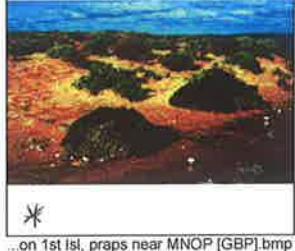
...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



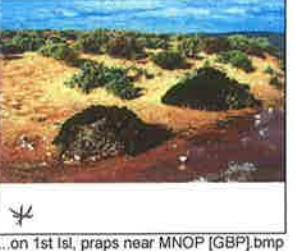
...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...on 1st Isl, praps near MNOP [GBP].bmp



...colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



...colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



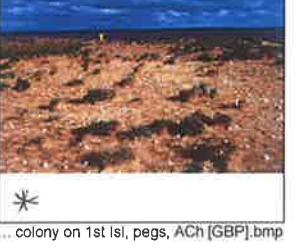
...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



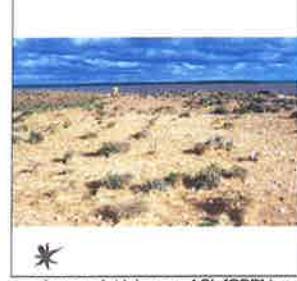
...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



...BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



...colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



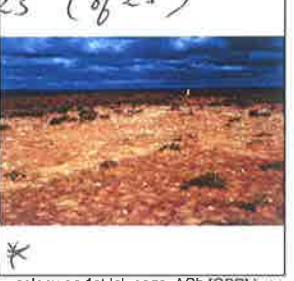
... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



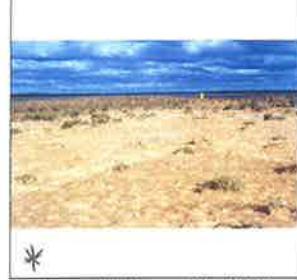
... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



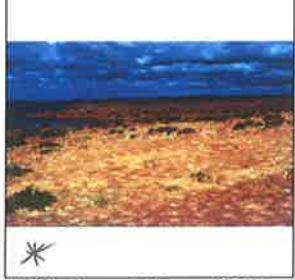
... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



... colony on 1st Isl, pegs, ACh [GBP].bmp



... BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



... BaSt colony on 1st Isl, pegs [GBP].bmp



] (s38) BaSt colony on 1st Isl [GBP].bmp



] (s39) BaSt colony on 1st Isl [GBP].bmp