

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/

11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/

(disturbed roadsides)

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

13.1.97

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

or

2. biennial/

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <S41> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.1-1

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

- #17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/
1. alternate/ *<cauline>*
 2. opposite/
 3. whorled/ *<basal>*
- #18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/
1. spiral/
 2. distichous/
 3. 4-ranked/
 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/
- #19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/
1. decussate/
 2. not decussate <implicit>/
- #20. <64?> stipule <presence>/
1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/
- #21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/
1. petiolate/ *<basal>*
 2. sessile/
 3. sessile/ *<cauline>*
 4. perfoliate/
- #22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
- mm long/ *80-30-260*
- #23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
- mm wide/ *5-12*
- #24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/
1. simple <implicit>/
 2. compound/
- #25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/
1. dissected/
 2. entire <apart from margin>/
- #26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/
1. narrowly elliptic/ *te*
 2. elliptic/
 3. broadly elliptic/
 4. circular elliptic/
 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
 6. transversely elliptic/
 7. narrowly oblong/
 8. oblong/
 9. broadly oblong/
 10. square/
 11. transversely broadly oblong/
 12. transversely oblong/
 13. narrowly rhombic/
 14. rhombic/
 15. broadly rhombic/
 16. quadrate/
 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
 19. narrowly ovate/
 20. ovate/
 21. broadly ovate/
 22. very broadly ovate/
 23. depressed ovate/
 24. narrowly obovate/
 25. obovate/
 26. broadly obovate/
 27. very broadly obovate/
 28. depressed obovate/
 29. narrowly trullate/
 30. trullate/
 31. broadly trullate/
 32. very broadly trullate/
 33. depressed trullate/
 34. narrowly obtullate/
 35. obtullate/
 36. broadly obtullate/
 37. very broadly obtullate/
 38. depressed obtullate/
 39. narrowly triangular/
 40. triangular/
 41. broadly triangular/
 42. deltate/
 43. shallowly triangular/
 44. narrowly obtriangular/
 45. obtriangular/
 46. broadly obtriangular/
 47. obdeltate/
 48. shallowly obtriangular/
 49. linear/
 50. subulate/
 51. <other - specify>/
 52. filiform/
- #27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/
1. twisted/
 2. not twisted/
- #28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/
1. ciliate/
 2. not ciliate/
- #29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/
1. flat/
 2. folded lengthwise/
 3. concave/
 4. convex/
 5. involute/
 6. revolute/
 7. terete/
 8. semi-terete/
 9. 3-angled/
 10. 4-angled/
 11. compressed/
- #30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 30-100 (cauline)

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 5-12

- #33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliolate/
 2. ternate/
 3. pinnate/
 4. palmate/
 5. bipinnate/
 6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
 7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtullate/
35. obtullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
 37. very broadly obtrullate/
 38. depressed obtrullate/
 39. narrowly triangular/
 40. triangular/
 41. broadly triangular/
 42. deltate/
 43. shallowly triangular/
 44. narrowly obtriangular/
 45. obtriangular/
 46. broadly obtriangular/
 47. obdeltate/
 48. shallowly obtriangular/
 49. linear/
 50. subulate/
 51. <other - specify>/
 52. filiform/
- #35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/
 1. entire/
 2. crenate/
 3. serrate/
 4. dentate/
 5. denticulate/
 6. spiny toothed/
- #36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/
 1. ciliate/
 2. not ciliate/
- #37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
 mm long/
- #38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
 mm wide/
- #39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/
 1. green/
 2. white/
 3. cream/
 4. yellow/ <fading red>
 5. orange/
 6. red/
 7. pink/
 8. purple/
 9. violet/
 10. blue/
 11. brown/
 12. black/
 13. other/
- #40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/
 1. 3-petal/
 2. 4-petal/
 3. 5-petal/
 4. 6-petal/
 5. pea flower/
 6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/ <loosely>
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx/^{or outer perianth}<number of parts>/

#49. <222> calyx/^{or outer perianth}<whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

4

<above floral tube>

6. joined <gamosepalous>/ *(into floral tube & lobed)*
 #50. calyx / <length, mm>/ *or outer perianth*
 mm long/ ~~28-45~~ 15-20 *(free part only)*

#51. <236> corolla / <number of parts>/ *or inner perianth*
 segments/ 4

#52. <240> corolla / <whether parts joined or free>/ *(above floral tube)*
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/ *(into floral tube & lobed)*

#53. <246?> corolla / <where segments joined, shape>/ *or inner perianth*
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/

#54. <255?> petals / <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/ *or inner perianth*
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/

#55. corolla / <length, mm>/ *or inner perianth*
 mm long/ 20-40 *(free part only)*

#56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ 8

#57. <269> staminodes <number>/ 0

#58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/

#59. stamens <insertion>/ *and*
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/

#60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
- locular/ 4
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
1. simple/
 2. branched/ ~~4-lobed~~
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
- branches/ 4
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene/
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
- mm long/ 20-40
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
- mm wide/ 2-4
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/ -
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

13.1.97

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.2 - 1.5

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/ *<most>*
2. opposite/ *<a few at base>*
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/ *15-70*

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/ *2-7*

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/ *to*
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 15-70

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 2-7

- #33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliolate/
 2. ternate/
 3. pinnate/
 4. palmate/
 5. bipinnate/
 6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
 7. <other -specify>/

- #34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/
1. narrowly elliptic/
 2. elliptic/
 3. broadly elliptic/
 4. circular elliptic/
 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
 6. transversely elliptic/
 7. narrowly oblong/
 8. oblong/
 9. broadly oblong/
 10. square/
 11. transversely broadly oblong/
 12. transversely oblong/
 13. narrowly rhombic/
 14. rhombic/
 15. broadly rhombic/
 16. quadrate/
 17. transversely broadly rhombic/
 18. transversely rhombic/
 19. narrowly ovate/
 20. ovate/
 21. broadly ovate/
 22. very broadly ovate/
 23. depressed ovate/
 24. narrowly obovate/
 25. obovate/
 26. broadly obovate/
 27. very broadly obovate/
 28. depressed obovate/
 29. narrowly trullate/
 30. trullate/
 31. broadly trullate/
 32. very broadly trullate/
 33. depressed trullate/
 34. narrowly obtrullate/
 35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
 37. very broadly obtrullate/
 38. depressed obtrullate/
 39. narrowly triangular/
 40. triangular/
 41. broadly triangular/
 42. deltate/
 43. shallowly triangular/
 44. narrowly obtriangular/
 45. obtriangular/
 46. broadly obtriangular/
 47. obdeltate/
 48. shallowly obtriangular/
 49. linear/
 50. subulate/
 51. <other - specify>/
 52. filiform/
- #35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/
 1. entire/
 2. crenate/
 3. serrate/
 4. dentate/
 5. denticulate/
 6. spiny toothed/
- #36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/
 1. ciliate/
 2. not ciliate/
- #37. <S44> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
 mm long/
- #38. <S45> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
 mm wide/
- #39. <C> <S46> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/
 1. green/
 2. white/ *or*
 3. cream/
 4. yellow/
 5. orange/
 6. red/
 7. pink/ *to*
 8. purple/
 9. violet/
 10. blue/
 11. brown/
 12. black/
 13. other/
- #40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/
 1. 3-petal/
 2. 4-petal/
 3. 5-petal/
 4. 6-petal/
 5. pea flower/
 6. wattle/

- 7. eucalypt/
- 8. daisy/
- 9. dandelion-daisy/
- 10. clustered/
- 11. other/
- 12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/
 1. solitary/
 2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/
 1. cymes/
 2. racemes/
 3. spikes <leafy>
 4. heads/
 5. umbels/
 6. corymbs/
 7. fascicles/
 8. panicles/
 9. verticils/
 10. glomerules/
 11. catkins/
 12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/
 1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
 2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
 3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
 4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/
 1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
 2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
 3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
 4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
 5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
 6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
 7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
 8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/
 1. present <fused to ovary>
 2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx / <number of parts> / 4
 or outer perianth

#49. <222> calyx / <whether parts joined or free> /
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous> / <above ovary / floral tube>
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous> /

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ 2.5-6 (sepals only)
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/
segments/ 4
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/ <above floral tube/orary>
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ 3-8
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ 8
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ 0
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/ and
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
 1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
 1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
 carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
 locular/ 4
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
 1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
 1. simple/
 2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
 branches/
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
 1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene/
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
 1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
 mm long/ 35-65
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
 mm wide/
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*Epilobium
billardierianum*

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

- 1. fern/
- 2. cycad/
- 3. conifer/
- 4. monocot/
- 5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

- 1. native/
- 2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

- 1. Dale Division/
- 2. Drummond Division/
- 3. Menzies Division/
- 4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

- 1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
- 2. Scott River/
- 3. D'entrecasteaux/
- 4. Beedelup/
- 5. Warren/
- 6. Shannon/
- 7. Mt Frankland/
- 8. Walpole-Nornalup/
- 9. William Bay/
- 10. West Cape Howe/
- 11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

- 1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
- 2. Scott River/
- 3. D'entrecasteaux/
- 4. Beedelup/
- 5. Warren/
- 6. Shannon/
- 7. Mt Frankland/
- 8. Walpole-Nornalup/
- 9. William Bay/
- 10. West Cape Howe/
- 11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

- 1. January/
- 2. February/
- 3. March/
- 4. April/
- 5. May/
- 6. June/
- 7. July/
- 8. August/
- 9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

13.1.97

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.1-1

#12. <297> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/ <a few upper ones>
2. opposite/ <most>
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

5-40

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

4-12

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/ to
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

5-40

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

4-12

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/ *or*
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/ *to*
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/ (leafy)
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/ (fused to ovary)
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free (or almost so) <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

(calyx floral tube / ovary)

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ 2-4
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/
segments/ 4
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free ^{or almost so} <polysepalous>/ *<above floral tube/orary>*
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ 3.5 - 13.5
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ 8
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ 0
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/ *and*
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
- locular/ 4
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
1. simple/
 2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
- branches/
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene/
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
- mm long/ 30-75
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
- mm wide/
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. ~~October/~~
- 11. ~~November/~~
- 12. ~~December/~~

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

(roadsides - disturbed areas)

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

9.9.97

#9. <C> <5> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.5 - 1.5

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate / *< cauline > and*
2. opposite/
- < rarely >* 3. whorled / *< rarely basal >*

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. sessile/
3. sessile / *< cauline >*
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/ *30 - 85 (150)*

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/ *3 - 18*

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic / *to*
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/ (to undulate)
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. ~~serrate/~~
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

(multiply)

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 30 - 85 (150)

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 3 - 18

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliolate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/ (fading reddish orange)
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

- 7. eucalypt/
- 8. daisy/
- 9. dandelion-daisy/
- 10. clustered/
- 11. other/
- 12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/
 1. solitary/
 2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/
 1. cymes/
 2. racemes/
 3. spikes <leafy>
 4. heads/
 5. umbels/
 6. corymbs/
 7. fascicles/
 8. panicles/
 9. verticils/
 10. glomerules/
 11. catkins/
 12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/
 1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
 2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
 3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
 4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/
 1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
 2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
 3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
 4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
 5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
 6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
 7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
 8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/
 1. present/
 2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx ^{or outer perianth} <number of parts>/ **4**

#49. <222> calyx ^{or outer perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free or almost so <polysepalous>/ **above floral tube**
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

- 6. joined <gamosepalous>/ *(into floral tube & lobed)*
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ *25-35 (free part only)*
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ *4*
segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/ *(about floral tube)*
1. free (or almost so) <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ *30-40*
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *8*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *0*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/ *and*
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
 1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
 1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
 carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
 locular/ 4
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
 1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
 1. simple/
 2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
 branches/ 4
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
 1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene/
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
 1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
 mm long/ 20-30
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
 mm wide/ 2-4
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

Oenothera glazioviana

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/

11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

(disrupted roadsides)

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

13.1.97

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

2. biennial/ *or*

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.2 - 1.5

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

- #17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/
1. alternate/ (cauline)
 2. opposite/
 3. whorled/ (basal)
- #18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/
1. spiral/
 2. distichous/
 3. 4-ranked/
 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/
- #19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/
1. decussate/
 2. not decussate <implicit>/
- #20. <64?> stipule <presence>/
1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/
- #21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/
1. petiolate/ (basal)
 2. subsessile/
 3. sessile/ (cauline)
 4. perfoliate/
- #22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
- mm long/ 70 - ~~300~~ 180 (300)
- #23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
- mm wide/ 10 - 25 (50)
- #24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/
1. simple <implicit>/
 2. compound/
- #25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/
1. dissected/
 2. entire <apart from margin>/
- #26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/
1. narrowly elliptic/ to
 2. elliptic/ or
 3. broadly elliptic/
 4. circular elliptic/
 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
 6. transversely elliptic/
 7. narrowly oblong/
 8. oblong/
 9. broadly oblong/
 10. square/
 11. transversely broadly oblong/
 12. transversely oblong/
 13. narrowly rhombic/
 14. rhombic/
 15. broadly rhombic/
 16. quadrate/
 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
 19. narrowly ovate/
 20. ovate/
 21. broadly ovate/
 22. very broadly ovate/
 23. depressed ovate/
 24. narrowly obovate/
 25. obovate/
 26. broadly obovate/
 27. very broadly obovate/
 28. depressed obovate/
 29. narrowly trullate/
 30. trullate/
 31. broadly trullate/
 32. very broadly trullate/
 33. depressed trullate/
 34. narrowly obtrullate/
 35. obtrullate/
 36. broadly obtrullate/
 37. very broadly obtrullate/
 38. depressed obtrullate/
 39. narrowly triangular/
 40. triangular/
 41. broadly triangular/
 42. deltate/
 43. shallowly triangular/
 44. narrowly obtriangular/
 45. obtriangular/
 46. broadly obtriangular/
 47. obdeltate/
 48. shallowly obtriangular/
 49. linear/
 50. subulate/
 51. <other - specify>/
 52. filiform/
- #27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/
1. twisted/
 2. not twisted/
- #28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/
1. ciliate/
 2. not ciliate/
- #29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/
1. flat/
 2. folded lengthwise/
 3. concave/
 4. convex/
 5. involute/
 6. revolute/
 7. terete/
 8. semi-terete/
 9. 3-angled/
 10. 4-angled/
 11. compressed/
- #30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 30-100 (150) (caulicis)

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 10-30

- #33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliolate/
 2. ternate/
 3. pinnate/
 4. palmate/
 5. bipinnate/
 6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
 7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/ < fading red >
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

- 7. eucalypt/
- 8. daisy/
- 9. dandelion-daisy/
- 10. clustered/
- 11. other/
- 12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/
 1. solitary/
 2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/
 1. cymes/
 2. racemes/
 3. spikes/ (leafy)
 4. heads/
 5. umbels/
 6. corymbs/
 7. fascicles/
 8. panicles/
 9. verticils/
 10. glomerules/
 11. catkins/
 12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/
 1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
 2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
 3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
 4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/
 1. present/
 2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/
 1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
 2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
 3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
 4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
 5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
 6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
 7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
 8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/
 1. present/
 2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx/ <number of parts>/
 or outer perianth

4

#49. <222> calyx/ <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

<above floral tube>

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
or outer perianth *into floral tube? lobed?*
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/
mm long/ *28-45 (free part only)*
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/
segments/ *or inner perianth* **4**
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/ *above floral tube?*
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/ *into floral tube? lobed?*
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/
or *inner perianth*
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
or *inner perianth*
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/
mm long/ *35-50*
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ **8**
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ **0**
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/ *and*
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
 1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
 1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
 carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
 locular/ 4
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
 1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
 1. simple/
 2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
 branches/ 4
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
 1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene/
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
 1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
 mm long/ 20-30
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
 mm wide/ 2-4
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/