

*CHARACTER LIST

ROSACEAE

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

(probably)

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

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#9. <C> <5> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.15 - 0.45

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

60-150 mm

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

18-25 mm

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

usually 9-15 leaflets.

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

to oblong

36. broadly obtusate/
37. very broadly obtusate/
38. depressed obtusate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusate/
45. obtusate/
46. broadly obtusate/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusate/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ ~~4-25~~ 4-23

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ 3-13

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/ and
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/ (interrupted cylindrical)
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth

5 (occasionally 4 or 6)

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

or outer perianth

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ 1-3
mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/
segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ 4-6
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ none
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/ 1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/ 2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

(rarely 2 carpels)

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/
2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/

(enclosed in hypanthium)

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

3-8mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/ *pasture*
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ *22 MAY 95*

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <S41> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ *0.1 - 0.2 m*

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

50-90 mm

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

16-24

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other-specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusate/
35. obtusate/

36. broadly obtusate/
37. very broadly obtusate/
38. depressed obtusate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusate/
45. obtusate/
46. broadly obtusate/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusate/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ 8 - 12 mm

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ ca 5 mm

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated ~~into~~ inflorescences/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/ (globular)
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite ~~flowers~~ bisexual, implicit/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/ *hypanthium*
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx ~~<number of parts>/~~ *or outer perianth* **4** (usually)

#49. <222> calyx ~~<whether parts joined or free>/~~ *or outer perianth*

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ *ca 1.5 mm*
mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ *none*
segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *2*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/
2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/

(enclosed in hypanthium)

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

5-6mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

Cotoneaster glaucophyllus
Franchet
ROSACEAE

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/ (road verges)
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

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#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

#12. <29> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

- #17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/
 1. alternate/ *(Sometimes clustered)*
 2. opposite/
 3. whorled/
- #18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/
 1. spiral/
 2. distichous/
 3. 4-ranked/
 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/
- #19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/
 1. decussate/
 2. not decussate <implicit>/
- #20. <64?> stipule <presence>/ *(small)*
 1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/
- #21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/
 1. petiolate/
 2. subsessile/
 3. sessile/
 4. perfoliate/
- #22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
 mm long/ *35-90 mm*
- #23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
 mm wide/ *15-40mm*
- #24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/
 1. simple <implicit>/
 2. compound/
- #25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/
 1. dissected/
 2. entire <apart from margin>/
- #26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/
 1. narrowly elliptic/
 2. elliptic/
 3. broadly elliptic/
 4. circular elliptic/
 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
 6. transversely elliptic/
 7. narrowly oblong/
 8. oblong/
 9. broadly oblong/
 10. square/
 11. transversely broadly oblong/
 12. transversely oblong/
 13. narrowly rhombic/
 14. rhombic/
 15. broadly rhombic/
 16. quadrate/
 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

30-80

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

15-40

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/ clusters

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/ (hypanthium)
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth
5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
 or outer perianth
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ 1-2mm
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/ 5
 segments/
 or inner perianth
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
 or inner perianth
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ ca 20
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ none
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/ 2-5
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 2-5
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
1. simple/
2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/ pome
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/ 7-8 mm
mm long/
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/ 7-8 mm
mm wide/
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

Cotoneaster pannos.
Franchet

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

(Recorded for)

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/ (road verges)
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

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#9. <C> <5> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

1-3m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

- 1. alternate/ *(sometimes clustered)*
- 2. opposite/
- 3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

- 1. spiral/
- 2. distichous/
- 3. 4-ranked/
- 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

- 1. decussate/
- 2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

- 1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/ *(small)*
- 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

- 1. petiolate/
- 2. subsessile/
- 3. sessile/
- 4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/ ~~20-30~~ ~~15-30~~ *19-38*

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/ *8-15*

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

- 1. simple <implicit>/
- 2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

- 1. dissected/
- 2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

- 1. narrowly elliptic/
- 2. elliptic/
- 3. broadly elliptic/
- 4. circular elliptic/
- 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
- 6. transversely elliptic/
- 7. narrowly oblong/
- 8. oblong/
- 9. broadly oblong/
- 10. square/
- 11. transversely broadly oblong/
- 12. transversely oblong/
- 13. narrowly rhombic/
- 14. rhombic/
- 15. broadly rhombic/
- 16. quadrate/
- 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 15-30

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 8-15

- #33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusulate/
35. obtusulate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/ clusters

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/ (hypanthium)
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ *ca 2mm*

#51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/
segments/ *5*

#52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/

#54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/

#55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/ *ca 3mm*

#56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *ca 20*

#57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*

#58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/

#59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/

#60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/

(fused to hypanthium)

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/

2-5

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

2-5

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/
2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/

#68. <379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/

pome

#69. <378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

6-7 mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

6-7 mm

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ 22 MAY 95

#9. <C> <5> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ 3-8m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/ 25-65

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/ 10-30

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/ *to*
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/ (*only near base*)
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

- 1. entire/ or
- 2. crenate/
- 3. serrate/
- 4. dentate/
- 5. denticulate/
- 6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 20-50

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 1.0-30

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/
1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/ *or*
2. aggregated *<into inflorescences>*/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/ *few together*

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite *<flowers bisexual, implicit>*/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls *<calyx and corolla>*/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/ *(hypanthium)*
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx *or outer perianth* <number of parts>/

#49. <222> calyx *or outer perianth* <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free *<or almost so>* <polysepalous>/ *Free*
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ ca 2mm
mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ 5
segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ 8-10mm
mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ 20-30
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ none
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/

#64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/
2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

15-20

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

15-20

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/ *roadsides*
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ *24 MAY 95*

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ *1-3 m*

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

- 1. alternate/
- 2. opposite/
- 3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

- 1. spiral/
- 2. distichous/
- 3. 4-ranked/
- 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

- 1. decussate/
- 2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

- 1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
- 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

(joined to petiole)

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

- 1. petiolate/
- 2. subsessile/
- 3. sessile/
- 4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

70-130 ~~45-95~~

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

45-95

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

- 1. simple <implicit>/
- 2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

- 1. dissected/
- 2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

- 1. narrowly elliptic/
- 2. elliptic/
- 3. broadly elliptic/
- 4. circular elliptic/
- 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
- 6. transversely elliptic/
- 7. narrowly oblong/
- 8. oblong/
- 9. broadly oblong/
- 10. square/
- 11. transversely broadly oblong/
- 12. transversely oblong/
- 13. narrowly rhombic/
- 14. rhombic/
- 15. broadly rhombic/
- 16. quadrate/
- 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/ *with terminal leaflet*
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

15-50

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

10-30

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/ *few-flowered*
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

or outer perianth

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
 #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ 10-25 mm (sepals unequal)
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ 5
 segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ 15-21
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ numerous
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ none
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

(enclosed within hypanthium)

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(numerous achenes within hypanthium - called a 'hip')

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

10-17

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

9-12

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*CHARACTER LIST

ROSACEAE

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

road verges

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

24 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

1-6 m

#12. <29> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate. <implicit>/

#20. <64> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

joined to petiole

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

40-95

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

25-70

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <S42> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <S43> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <S3> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/ or
3. pinnate/ (5 leaflets)
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtusate/
37. very broadly obtusate/
38. depressed obtusate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusate/
45. obtusate/
46. broadly obtusate/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusate/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

20-45

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

10-35

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/ to
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/ *rose with numerous petals*
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/ *few to several fls*
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

or outer perianth

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
 #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ 12-18 mm
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ numerous
 segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free ^{or almost so} <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ ca 25 mm
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ numerous
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ none
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

(enclosed in hypanthium)

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(numerous achenes within hypanthium - called a 'hip')

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*CHARACTER LIST

1
Rosa chinensis x
multiflora
ROSACEAE

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/ --
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/

11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/

roadsides & old settlement

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ *24 MAY 95*

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

2. biennial/

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <S41> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ *1-4m*

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

joined to petiole

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

50-110

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

25-60

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/ (usually 7 leaflets)
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusate/
35. obtusate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

dark pink

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

- 7. eucalypt/
- 8. daisy/
- 9. dandelion-daisy/
- 10. clustered/
- 11. other/ *rose with numerous petals.*
- 12. spikelet/

- #41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/
- 1. solitary/
 - 2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

- #42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/
- 1. cymes/
 - 2. racemes/
 - 3. spikes/
 - 4. heads/
 - 5. umbels/
 - 6. corymbs/
 - 7. fascicles/
 - 8. panicles/
 - 9. verticils/
 - 10. glomerules/
 - 11. catkins/
 - 12. <other - specify>/

- #43. <plant sexuality>/
- 1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
 - 2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
 - 3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
 - 4. other <specify>/

- #44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/
- 1. present/
 - 2. absent/

- #45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/
- 1. present/
 - 2. absent/

- #46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/
- 1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
 - 2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
 - 3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
 - 4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
 - 5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
 - 6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
 - 7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
 - 8. absent/

- #47. <202> floral tube <presence>/
- 1. present/ *hypanthium*
 - 2. absent <implicit>/

- #48. <219> calyx *or outer perianth* <number of parts>/ *5*

- #49. <222> calyx *or outer perianth* <whether parts joined or free>/
- 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 - 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ *10-12 mm*
mm long/

#51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ *numerous*
segments/

#52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/

#54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/ *or*
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/

#55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ *15-20 mm*
mm long/

#56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *numerous*

#57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*

#58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/

#59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/

#60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

enclosed within hypanthium

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(numerous achenes within hypanthium - called a 'hip')

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

10

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/
11. November/
12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/
2. swamp/
3. shrubland/
4. woodland/
5. karri forest/
6. jarrah forest/
7. other/
8. heath <not coastal>/
9. granite rocks/
10. riverine vegetation/
11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ 26 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/
2. tree-like/
3. shrub/
4. climber/
5. herb/
6. grass-like/
7. <other, specify>/
8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/
2. biennial/
3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ 1 - 4m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/
2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/
2. emergent/
3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/
2. much reduced/
3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/
2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

- 1. alternate/
- 2. opposite/
- 3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

- 1. spiral/
- 2. distichous/
- 3. 4-ranked/
- 4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

- 1. decussate/
- 2. not decussate. <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

- 1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
- 2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

- 1. petiolate/
- 2. subsessile/
- 3. sessile/
- 4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

80-190

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

60-150

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

- 1. simple <implicit>/
- 2. compound/

(occas. simple, esp on flowering stems)

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

- 1. dissected/
- 2. entire <apart from margin>/

occasionally lobed

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

- 1. narrowly elliptic/
- 2. elliptic/
- 3. broadly elliptic/
- 4. circular elliptic/
- 5. transversely broadly elliptic/
- 6. transversely elliptic/
- 7. narrowly oblong/
- 8. oblong/
- 9. broadly oblong/
- 10. square/
- 11. transversely broadly oblong/
- 12. transversely oblong/
- 13. narrowly rhombic/
- 14. rhombic/
- 15. broadly rhombic/
- 16. quadrate/
- 17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

30-90

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

8-55

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

3 or 5 leaflets.

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusate/
35. obtusate/

36. broadly obtusulate/
37. very broadly obtusulate/
38. depressed obtusulate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusangular/
45. obtusangular/
46. broadly obtusangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

30-90

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

20-55

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

(hypanthium - flat, convex)

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

or outer perianth

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ *5-7mm*
mm long/

#51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ *5*
segments/

#52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free or almost so <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/

#54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/ (*sometimes slightly notched*)
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/

#55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ *10-18mm*
mm long/

#56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *numerous*

#57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*

#58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/

- 1. free/
- 2. fused/
- 3. some fused and some free/

#59. stamens <insertion>/

- 1. opposite sepals/
- 2. opposite petals/
- 3. in continuous whorl/
- 4. <other - specify>/

#60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/

- 1. by pores/
- 2. by vertical slits/
- 3. by transverse slits/
- 4. by valves/
- 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/ *numerous*

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

coherent head of succulent drupelets.

#69. <378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

10-15

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

10-15

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/
11. November/
12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/
2. swamp/
3. shrubland/
4. woodland/
5. karri forest/
6. jarrah forest/
7. other/
8. heath <not coastal>/
9. granite rocks/
10. riverine vegetation/
11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

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#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/
2. tree-like/
3. shrub/
4. climber/
5. herb/
6. grass-like/
7. <other, specify>/
8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/
2. biennial/
3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

4-8m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/
2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/
2. emergent/
3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/
2. much reduced/
3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/
2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate. <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

joined to petiole

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

ca 80-120 mm

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

70-120

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliolate/

2. ternate/

3. pinnate/

or (occasionally with 5 leaflets)

4. palmate/

5. bipinnate/

6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/

7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/

2. elliptic/

3. broadly elliptic/

4. circular elliptic/

5. transversely broadly elliptic/

6. transversely elliptic/

7. narrowly oblong/

8. oblong/

9. broadly oblong/

10. square/

11. transversely broadly oblong/

12. transversely oblong/

13. narrowly rhombic/

14. rhombic/

15. broadly rhombic/

16. quadrate/

17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/

19. narrowly ovate/

20. ovate/

21. broadly ovate/

22. very broadly ovate/

23. depressed ovate/

24. narrowly obovate/

25. obovate/

26. broadly obovate/

27. very broadly obovate/

28. depressed obovate/

29. narrowly trullate/

30. trullate/

31. broadly trullate/

32. very broadly trullate/

33. depressed trullate/

34. narrowly obtusate/

35. obtusate/

- 36. broadly obtusulate/
- 37. very broadly obtusulate/
- 38. depressed obtusulate/
- 39. narrowly triangular/
- 40. triangular/
- 41. broadly triangular/
- 42. deltate/
- 43. shallowly triangular/
- 44. narrowly obtusangular/
- 45. obtusangular/
- 46. broadly obtusangular/
- 47. obdeltate/
- 48. shallowly obtusangular/
- 49. linear/
- 50. subulate/
- 51. <other - specify>/
- 52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

- 1. entire/
- 2. crenate/
- 3. serrate/
- 4. dentate/
- 5. denticulate/
- 6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

- 1. ciliate/
- 2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ 15-80

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ 10-50

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

- 1. green/
- 2. white/
- 3. cream/
- 4. yellow/
- 5. orange/
- 6. red/
- 7. pink/
- 8. purple/
- 9. violet/
- 10. blue/
- 11. brown/
- 12. black/
- 13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

- 1. 3-petal/
- 2. 4-petal/
- 3. 5-petal/
- 4. 6-petal/
- 5. pea flower/
- 6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

or outer perianth

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
or outer perianth
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ *ca 20-30*
mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/ *5*
segments/ or inner perianth
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/ or inner perianth
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/ or inner perianth
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/ *ca 50mm*
mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *numerous*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

(enclosed in hypanthium)

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/ *numerous*

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(numerous achenes within hypanthium - called a 'hip')

#69. <378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

ca 20mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

Rosa rubiginosa L.

ROSACEAE

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/

11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/ *roadsides*

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

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#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

2. biennial/

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <S41> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/

m high/ ~~1-3m~~ *1-5m*

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

(joined to petiole)

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/

mm long/ *40-80*

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/

mm wide/ *20-50*

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/ *5-7 leaflets*
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtusulate/
37. very broadly obtusulate/
38. depressed obtusulate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusangular/
45. obtusangular/
46. broadly obtusangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/ *with glandular hairs*
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

10-25

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

8-15

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/ *or*
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/ *few-flowered*
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth
or outer perianth

5 (unequal)

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
~~or outer perianth~~
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ *10-25*
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/ *5*
~~or inner perianth~~
 segments/
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
~~or inner perianth~~
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/
~~or inner perianth~~
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
~~or inner perianth~~
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/ *8-22mm*
~~or inner perianth~~
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *numerous*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

(enclosed within hypanthium)

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(numerous achenes within hypanthium - called a 'hip')

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

10-20 mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

(mainly)

10. October/

11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/

roadsides

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

26 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

2. biennial/

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/

m high/

1-6m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate. <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule. <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

50 - 300

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

30 - 140

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/ *3 or 5 leaflets*
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusate/
35. obtusate/

36. broadly obtusate/
37. very broadly obtusate/
38. depressed obtusate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtusate/
45. obtusate/
46. broadly obtusate/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtusate/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

30-150

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

15-70

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

flat-convex hypanthium

#48. <219> calyx <number of parts>/

or outer perianth
or outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
~~or outer perianth~~
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ **5-8mm**
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ~~<number of parts>/~~ **5**
~~or inner perianth~~
 segments/
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free ~~<or almost so>~~ <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ~~<where segments joined, shape>/~~ ~~or inner perianth~~
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ~~<or corolla lobes, whether incised>/~~ ~~or inner perianth~~
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ~~<length, mm>/~~ **10-20mm**
~~or inner perianth~~
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ **numerous**
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ **none**
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes

carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

coherent head of succulent drupelets

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

~~10-15~~

10-20

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

10-15

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

Rubus ulmi-folius Schott
ROSACEAE

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/ 26 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/ ~~#~~ 0.5 - 4m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <647> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

35 - ~~135~~ 140

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

24 - 80

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
 2. ternate/
 3. pinnate/
 4. palmate/
 5. bipinnate/
 6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
 7. <other-specify>/
- 3 or 5 leaflets

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ 20-80

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ 12-40

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated ~~<into inflorescences>/~~

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite ~~<flowers bisexual, implicit>/~~
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls ~~<calyx and corolla>/~~
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

hypanthium flat-convex.

#48. <219> calyx ~~<number of parts>/~~

or outer perianth
or outer perianth

5

#49. <222> calyx ~~<whether parts joined or free>/~~

1. free ~~<or almost so>~~ <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/ **5-7mm**
mm long/

#51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/ **5**
segments/

#52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/

#53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/

#54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/

#55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/ **7-9mm**
mm long/

#56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ **numerous**

#57. <269> staminodes <number>/ **none**

#58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/

#59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/

#60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/
2. partly inferior/
3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
locular/ *numerous*

#64. <333?> styles <number>/ *numerous*

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/
2. lateral/
3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/
2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/
branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/
2. loment/
3. follicle/
4. achene/
5. samara/
6. nut/
7. drupe/
8. berry/
9. mericarps/
10. capsule/
11. silicule/
12. siliqua/
13. caryopsis/
14. <other, specify>/

coherent head of succulent drupelets.

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/
2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/
mm long/

10-15

#71. fruit <width, mm>/
mm wide/

10-15

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

Rubus ursinus
Cham &

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/ --
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/
11. November/
12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/
2. swamp/
3. shrubland/
4. woodland/
5. karri forest/
6. jarrah forest/
7. other/
8. heath <not coastal>/
9. granite rocks/
10. riverine vegetation/
11. estuarine vegetation/

road verges and old settlement

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

26 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/
2. tree-like/
3. shrub/
4. climber/
5. herb/
6. grass-like/
7. <other, specify>/
8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/
2. biennial/
3. perennial/

#11. <C> <S41> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

to 5m

#12. <29?> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/
2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/
2. emergent/
3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/
2. much reduced/
3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/
2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/

60-270

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/

20-200

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

occasionally incompletely divided esp on flowering stems

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

3-5 lobed

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

- 18. transversely rhombic/
- 19. narrowly ovate/
- 20. ovate/
- 21. broadly ovate/
- 22. very broadly ovate/
- 23. depressed ovate/
- 24. narrowly obovate/
- 25. obovate/
- 26. broadly obovate/
- 27. very broadly obovate/
- 28. depressed obovate/
- 29. narrowly trullate/
- 30. trullate/
- 31. broadly trullate/
- 32. very broadly trullate/
- 33. depressed trullate/
- 34. narrowly obtrullate/
- 35. obtrullate/
- 36. broadly obtrullate/
- 37. very broadly obtrullate/
- 38. depressed obtrullate/
- 39. narrowly triangular/
- 40. triangular/
- 41. broadly triangular/
- 42. deltate/
- 43. shallowly triangular/
- 44. narrowly obtriangular/
- 45. obtriangular/
- 46. broadly obtriangular/
- 47. obdeltate/
- 48. shallowly obtriangular/
- 49. linear/
- 50. subulate/
- 51. <other - specify>/
- 52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

- 1. twisted/
- 2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

- 1. ciliate/
- 2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

- 1. flat/
- 2. folded lengthwise/
- 3. concave/
- 4. convex/
- 5. involute/
- 6. revolute/
- 7. terete/
- 8. semi-terete/
- 9. 3-angled/
- 10. 4-angled/
- 11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <S42> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

~~30-120~~ 30-130

#32. <S43> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

10-80

#33. <S3> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

3 or 5 leaflets.

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

sometimes lobed

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ ~~30-120~~ 30-130

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ 10-80

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated ~~into~~ inflorescences/

(2-15 on each shoot)

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/ or
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite ~~<flowers bisexual, implicit>/~~
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

(occasionally functionally unisexual)

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls ~~<calyx and corolla>/~~
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

(flat, convex, hypanthium)

#48. <219> calyx ~~<number of parts>/~~

or outer perianth

#49. <222> calyx ~~<whether parts joined or free>/~~

or outer perianth

1. free ~~<or almost so>~~ <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

5

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
 or outer perianth
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ *ca 5mm*
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/ *5*
 segments/ or inner perianth
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/ or inner perianth
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/ or inner perianth
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/ or inner perianth
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/ *ca 15mm*
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *numerous*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *none*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

numerous

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

numerous

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

(coherent head of succulent drupelets)

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

15-25

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

±

#72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

- 10. October/
- 11. November/
- 12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

- 1. coastal heath/
- 2. swamp/
- 3. shrubland/
- 4. woodland/
- 5. karri forest/
- 6. jarrah forest/
- 7. other/
- 8. heath <not coastal>/
- 9. granite rocks/
- 10. riverine vegetation/
- 11. estuarine vegetation/

(not known)

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

17 MAY 95

#9. <C> <S> <plant> <habit>/

- 1. tree/
- 2. tree-like/
- 3. shrub/
- 4. climber/
- 5. herb/
- 6. grass-like/
- 7. <other, specify>/
- 8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

- 1. annual/
- 2. biennial/
- 3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/

0.1 - 1m

#12. <29> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

- 1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/
- 2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

- 1. marine/
- 2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

- 1. submerged/
- 2. emergent/
- 3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

- 1. present <implicit>/
- 2. much reduced/
- 3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

- 1. fasciculate/
- 2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

(similar to leaflet)

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/

mm long/

80-200

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/

mm wide/

10-40

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/
2. entire <apart from margin>/

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/

- #33. <53> leaves <compound form>/
1. unifoliate/
 2. ternate/
 3. pinnate/
 4. palmate/
 5. bipinnate/
 6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
 7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/

36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

1. entire/
2. crenate/ *to*
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/ *5-20*

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/ *5-20*

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

1. green/
2. white/
3. cream/
4. yellow/
5. orange/
6. red/
7. pink/
8. purple/
9. violet/
10. blue/
11. brown/
12. black/
13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

1. 3-petal/
2. 4-petal/
3. 5-petal/
4. 6-petal/
5. pea flower/
6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated ~~<into inflorescences>/~~

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite ~~<flowers bisexual, implicit>/~~
2. monoecious ~~<separate male and female flowers on same plant>/~~
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

(male, female + bisexual flower)

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) - corolla absent/
4. one whorl only (corolla) - calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent ~~<implicit>/~~

#48. <219> calyx ^{or outer perianth} <number of parts>/

4

#49. <222> calyx ^{or outer perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free ~~<or almost so>~~ <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #50. calyx ^{or outer perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <number of parts>/
segments/
- #52. <240> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <whether parts joined or free>/
1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla ^{or inner perianth} <where segments joined, shape>/
1. rotate/
2. 2-lipped/
3. campanulate/
4. tubular/
5. urceolate/
6. trumpet-like/
7. spurred/
8. ligulate/
9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals ^{or inner perianth} <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/
1. deeply bifid/
2. 2-lobed/
3. fringed/
4. entire/
5. emarginate/
6. several lobed/
7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla ^{or inner perianth} <length, mm>/
mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
1. free/
2. fused/
3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
1. opposite sepals/
2. opposite petals/
3. in continuous whorl/
4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
1. by pores/
2. by vertical slits/
3. by transverse slits/
4. by valves/
5. <other, specify>/

numerous 20-30

~~4-6 (male fls or 2 that bisexual fls)~~

none

#61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/

1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/

2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/

3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/

#62. <318> ovary <position>/

1. superior/

2. partly inferior/

3. inferior/

#63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes
carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/

locular/

2

#64. <333?> styles <number>/

2

#65. <336?> styles <insertion>/

1. apical/

2. lateral/

3. gynobasic/

#66. styles <whether simple or branched>/

1. simple/

2. branched/

#67. styles <number of branches>/

branches/

#68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/

1. legume/

2. loment/

3. follicle/

4. achene/

5. samara/

6. nut/

7. drupe/

8. berry/

9. mericarps/

10. capsule/

11. silicule/

12. siliqua/

13. caryopsis/

14. <other, specify>/

1 or 2 achenes enclosed in hypanthium

#69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/

1. dehiscent/

2. indehiscent/

#70. fruit <length, mm>/

mm long/

3-8 mm

#71. fruit <width, mm>/

mm wide/

ca 3 mm

#72. <tex> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/

#73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/
mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/

*SHOW: South West Flora Character List Revised 29 October 1993

* *Aphanes arvensis*

*CHARACTER LIST

#1. <supra group>/

1. fern/
2. cycad/
3. conifer/
4. monocot/
5. dicot/

#2. <origin> <whether native to SW region>/

1. native/
2. naturalised/

#3. <Beard subdistrict> <Western Australian South-west Province, Darling District>/

1. Dale Division/
2. Drummond Division/
3. Menzies Division/
4. Warren Division/

#4. <National Parks> <voucher specimens available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#5. <National Parks> <voucher specimens not available>/

1. Leeuwin-Naturaliste/
2. Scott River/
3. D'entrecasteaux/
4. Beedelup/
5. Warren/
6. Shannon/
7. Mt Frankland/
8. Walpole-Nornalup/
9. William Bay/
10. West Cape Howe/
11. Torndirrup/

#6. flowers <flowering period>/

1. January/
2. February/
3. March/
4. April/
5. May/
6. June/
7. July/
8. August/
9. September/

10. October/11. November/

12. December/

#7. <vegetation type>/

1. coastal heath/

2. swamp/

3. shrubland/

4. woodland/

5. karri forest/

6. jarrah forest/

7. other/*(disturbed areas, roadsides)*

8. heath <not coastal>/

9. granite rocks/

10. riverine vegetation/

11. estuarine vegetation/

#8. <text> <date> compiled/

29.8.97

#9. <C> <5> <plant> <habit>/

1. tree/

2. tree-like/

3. shrub/

4. climber/

5. herb/

6. grass-like/

7. <other, specify>/

8. sedge or rush-like/

#10. <19> <plant> <longevity in herbs>/

1. annual/

2. biennial/

3. perennial/

#11. <C> <541> <plant> <height, m, including inflorescence>/
m high/*0.05 - 0.3*

#12. <29> <plant> <whether aquatic or terrestrial>/

1. aquatic <hydrophytic>/

2. terrestrial <implicit>/

#13. <30> <hydrophytic habit>/

1. marine/

2. non-marine/

#14. <32> leaves <of rooted hydrophytes> <habit>/

1. submerged/

2. emergent/

3. floating/

#15. <C> <12> leaves <including phyllodes, presence>/

1. present <implicit>/

2. much reduced/

3. absent/

#16. leaves <whether fasciculate>/

1. fasciculate/

2. not fasciculate <implicit>/

#17. <36> leaves <insertion, score "scattered; crowded" as U, with comment>/

1. alternate/
2. opposite/
3. whorled/

#18. <37> leaves <phyllotaxy, when alternate>/

1. spiral/
2. distichous/
3. 4-ranked/
4. 3-ranked <tristichous>/

#19. leaves <opposite, whether decussate>/

1. decussate/
2. not decussate <implicit>/

#20. <64?> stipule <presence>/

1. present <well developed, leaves stipulate>/
2. absent <or much reduced, leaves exstipulate>/

#21. <42> leaves <whether petiolate>/

1. petiolate/
2. subsessile/
3. sessile/
4. perfoliate/

#22. <C> <542> leaves <total leaf length, mm>/
mm long/ 9.5 - 13

#23. <C> <543> leaves <total leaf width, mm>/
mm wide/ 5 - 8

#24. <C> <50> leaves <whether simple or compound>/

1. simple <implicit>/
2. compound/

#25. <56> <simple leaves> blade <dissection>/

1. dissected/

2. entire <apart from margin>/

(palmately 3-5-lobed)

#26. <simple leaves> <shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/

18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtrullate/
35. obtrullate/
36. broadly obtrullate/
37. very broadly obtrullate/
38. depressed obtrullate/
39. narrowly triangular/
40. triangular/
41. broadly triangular/
42. deltate/
43. shallowly triangular/
44. narrowly obtriangular/
45. obtriangular/
46. broadly obtriangular/
47. obdeltate/
48. shallowly obtriangular/
49. linear/
50. subulate/
51. <other - specify>/
52. filiform/

#27. <simple leaves> <whether twisted>/

1. twisted/
2. not twisted/

#28. <simple leaves> margins <whether ciliate>/

1. ciliate/
2. not ciliate/

#29. <39?> <leaves> blade <mature form>/

1. flat/
2. folded lengthwise/
3. concave/
4. convex/
5. involute/
6. revolute/
7. terete/
8. semi-terete/
9. 3-angled/
10. 4-angled/
11. compressed/

#30. <71?> <simple leaves> margins/

1. entire/
2. crenate/
3. serrate/
4. dentate/
5. denticulate/
6. spiny-toothed/

#31. <542> <simple leaves> blade <length, mm>/
mm long/ 5-8

#32. <543> <simple leaves> blade <width, mm>/
mm wide/ 5-8

#33. <53> leaves <compound form>/

1. unifoliate/
2. ternate/
3. pinnate/
4. palmate/
5. bipinnate/
6. multipinnate <multiply compound>/
7. <other -specify>/

#34. <compound leaves> <leaflet shape> <ref: Flora of the Perth Region>/

1. narrowly elliptic/
2. elliptic/
3. broadly elliptic/
4. circular elliptic/
5. transversely broadly elliptic/
6. transversely elliptic/
7. narrowly oblong/
8. oblong/
9. broadly oblong/
10. square/
11. transversely broadly oblong/
12. transversely oblong/
13. narrowly rhombic/
14. rhombic/
15. broadly rhombic/
16. quadrate/
17. transversely broadly rhombic/
18. transversely rhombic/
19. narrowly ovate/
20. ovate/
21. broadly ovate/
22. very broadly ovate/
23. depressed ovate/
24. narrowly obovate/
25. obovate/
26. broadly obovate/
27. very broadly obovate/
28. depressed obovate/
29. narrowly trullate/
30. trullate/
31. broadly trullate/
32. very broadly trullate/
33. depressed trullate/
34. narrowly obtusate/
35. obtusate/

- 36. broadly obtrullate/
- 37. very broadly obtrullate/
- 38. depressed obtrullate/
- 39. narrowly triangular/
- 40. triangular/
- 41. broadly triangular/
- 42. deltate/
- 43. shallowly triangular/
- 44. narrowly obtriangular/
- 45. obtriangular/
- 46. broadly obtriangular/
- 47. obdeltate/
- 48. shallowly obtriangular/
- 49. linear/
- 50. subulate/
- 51. <other - specify>/
- 52. filiform/

#35. <compound leaves> <leaflet> margin/

- 1. entire/
- 2. crenate/
- 3. serrate/
- 4. dentate/
- 5. denticulate/
- 6. spiny toothed/

#36. <compound leaves> <leaflet margins> <whether ciliate>/

- 1. ciliate/
- 2. not ciliate/

#37. <544> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate length, mm>/
mm long/

#38. <545> <compound leaves> leaflet blade <ultimate width, mm>/
mm wide/

#39. <C> <546> flowers <overall inflorescence colour>/

- 1. green/
- 2. white/
- 3. cream/
- 4. yellow/
- 5. orange/
- 6. red/
- 7. pink/
- 8. purple/
- 9. violet/
- 10. blue/
- 11. brown/
- 12. black/
- 13. other/

#40. flowers <shape> <casual character>/

- 1. 3-petal/
- 2. 4-petal/
- 3. 5-petal/
- 4. 6-petal/
- 5. pea flower/
- 6. wattle/

7. eucalypt/
8. daisy/
9. dandelion-daisy/
10. clustered/
11. other/
12. spikelet/

#41. <C> <175> flowers <arrangement>/

1. solitary/
2. aggregated <into inflorescences>/

#42. <C> <176> flowers in <inflorescence type>/

1. cymes/
2. racemes/
3. spikes/
4. heads/
5. umbels/
6. corymbs/
7. fascicles/
8. panicles/
9. verticils/
10. glomerules/
11. catkins/
12. <other - specify>/ *<clusters>*

#43. <plant sexuality>/

1. hermaphrodite <flowers bisexual, implicit>/
2. monoecious <separate male and female flowers on same plant>/
3. dioecious <plants with either all male or all female flowers>/
4. other <specify>/

#44. <186> <flowers> bracts <whether bracteate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#45. <188> <flowers> bracteoles <whether bracteolate>/

1. present/
2. absent/

#46. <207?> floral whorls <presence or absence of perianth>/

1. two distinct whorls <calyx and corolla>/
2. intergrading calyx to corolla/
3. one whorl only (calyx) -corolla absent/ *or*
4. one whorl only (corolla) -calyx absent/
5. one whorl of uncertain origin <floral whorl or perianth>/
6. two whorls of uncertain origin <perianth in monocots>/
7. vestigial <reduced to bracts, scales, bristles, hairs or lodicules>/
8. absent/

#47. <202> floral tube <presence>/

1. present/
2. absent <implicit>/

#48. <219> calyx *or outer perianth* <number of parts>/ *4*

#49. <222> calyx *or outer perianth* <whether parts joined or free>/

1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/

3. joined <gamosepalous>/
or outer perianth
- #50. calyx <length, mm>/ *0.5*
 mm long/
- #51. <236> corolla <number of parts>/ *or inner perianth* *0*
 segments/
- #52. <240> corolla <whether parts joined or free>/
 1. free <or almost so> <polysepalous>/
 2. of joined and free segments <partially gamosepalous>/
 3. joined <gamosepalous>/
- #53. <246?> corolla <where segments joined, shape>/ *or inner perianth*
 1. rotate/
 2. 2-lipped/
 3. campanulate/
 4. tubular/
 5. urceolate/
 6. trumpet-like/
 7. spurred/
 8. ligulate/
 9. lobed/
- #54. <255?> petals <or corolla lobes, whether incised>/ *or inner perianth*
 1. deeply bifid/
 2. 2-lobed/
 3. fringed/
 4. entire/
 5. emarginate/
 6. several lobed/
 7. <other - specify>/
- #55. corolla <length, mm>/ *or inner perianth*
 mm long/
- #56. <271> stamens <fertile, number>/ *1 or 2*
- #57. <269> staminodes <number>/ *0*
- #58. <265?> stamens <freedom>/
 1. free/ *0*
 2. fused/
 3. some fused and some free/
- #59. stamens <insertion>/
 1. opposite sepals/
 2. opposite petals/
 3. in continuous whorl/
 4. <other - specify>/
- #60. <283?> anthers dehiscing <mechanism>/
 1. by pores/
 2. by vertical slits/
 3. by transverse slits/
 4. by valves/
 5. <other, specify>/

- #61. <316> ovary <gynoecium, constitution>/
 1. monomerous <of a single carpel>/
 2. apocarpous <of two or more free carpels>/
 3. syncarpous <of two or more fused or partly fused carpels>/
- #62. <318> ovary <position>/
 1. superior/
 2. partly inferior/
 3. inferior/
- #63. <326> ovary <locule number of syncarpous gynoecia (currently includes carpel number of apocarpous gynoecia)>/
 locular/ ~~Ex 22~~
- #64. <333?> styles <number>/ 1
- #65. <336?> styles <insertion>/
 1. apical/
 2. lateral/
 3. gynobasic/
- #66. styles <whether simple or branched>/
 1. simple/
 2. branched/
- #67. styles <number of branches>/
 branches/
- #68. <?379, 381, 382> fruit <type>/
 1. legume/
 2. loment/
 3. follicle/
 4. achene <enclosed in floral tube>
 5. samara/
 6. nut/
 7. drupe/
 8. berry/
 9. mericarps/
 10. capsule/
 11. silicule/
 12. siliqua/
 13. caryopsis/
 14. <other, specify>/
- #69. <?378, 380> fruit <whether dehiscent>/
 1. dehiscent/
 2. indehiscent/
- #70. fruit <length, mm>/
 mm long/ ca 2
- #71. fruit <width, mm>/
 mm wide/
- #72. <text> <complete description, added only at completion of flora>/
- #73. floral whorl or perianth <no. of parts>/

#74. floral whorl or perianth <whether free or joined>/

1. free/
2. joined/

#75. floral whorl or perianth <length, mm>/

mm long/

#76. stamens <insertion when perianth fused>/

1. on perianth tube <below level of lobes or top of fused section>/
2. in perianth throat <above fused section>/
3. free from perianth/