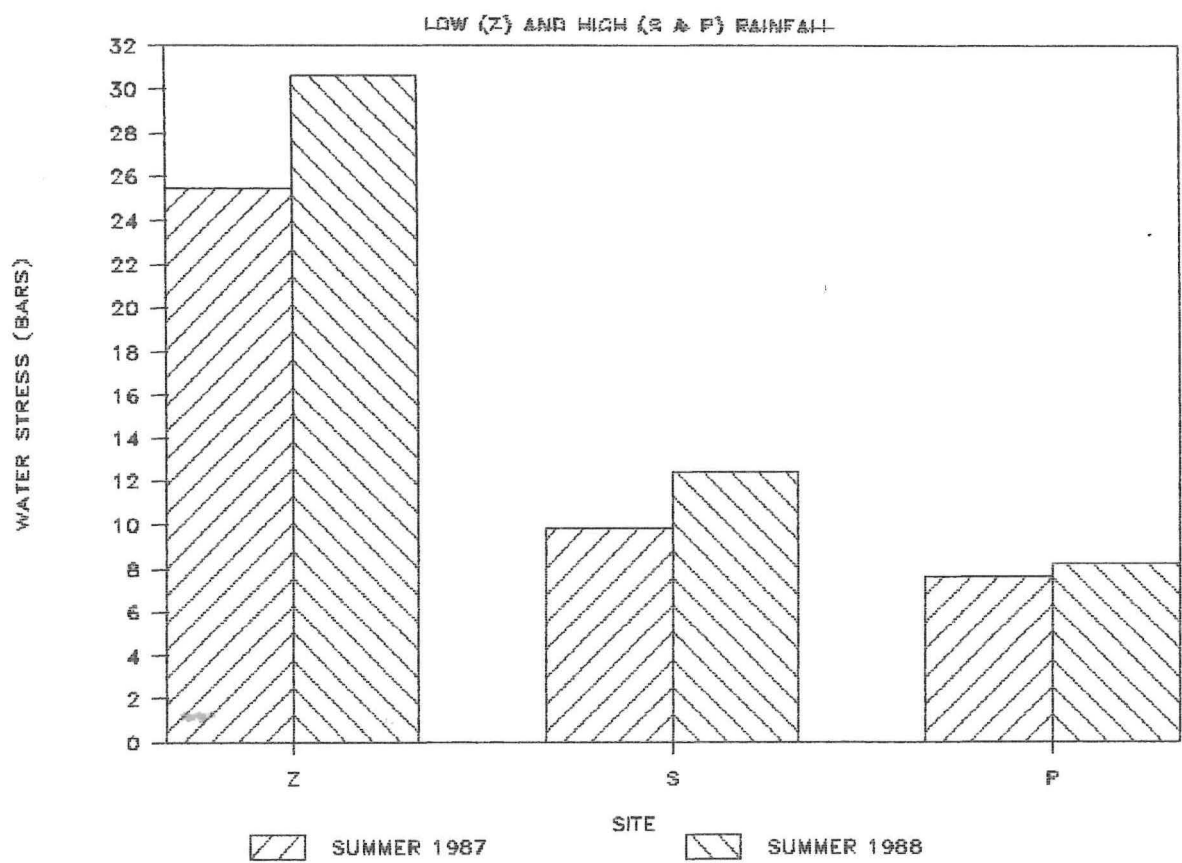




GROWTH AND WATER STRESS IN JARRAH (EUCALYPTUS MARGINATA SMITH)
DETERMINED USING ELECTROMECHANICAL DENDROMETERS.

CROMBIE, D. STUART AND TIPPETT, JOANNA T., DEPARTMENT OF
CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT, COMO, PERTH.

The electromechanical dendrometer described by Davey and Mason (Aust. J. For. Res. In Press), when used with an automatic datalogger ("Starlog" by Unidata, Perth), enables continuous monitoring over long periods of changes of tree girth of as little as 2.5 microns. We are using the automatically logged dendrometers in the study of jarrah water relations as they relate to jarrah pathology and silviculture. A direct calibration of trunk girth against trunk water potential will enable more detailed study of the effects of jarrah water relations on the growth of Phytophthora cinnamomi in its tissues to be made as low phloem water potentials are known to slow the growth of Phytophthora cinnamomi in jarrah.

Diurnal shrinkage of the lower trunk of trees was found to vary substantially from day to day and the effects of particularly large variations often persisted for several days. Daily and longer term variations in girth were presumed to arise from differences in tree water stress and gave hope that dendrometer measurements could be adapted to estimate daily water stress in jarrah. Moreover, changes in girth of the lower trunk and high in the crown are almost synchronous, indicating that measurements made at the base of the tree or in the crown can be used equally well in such estimations.

GROWTH AND WATER STRESS IN JARRAH (EUCALYPTUS MARGINATA SMITH)
DETERMINED USING ELECTROMECHANICAL DENDROMETERS.

CROMBIE, D. STUART AND TIPPETT, JOANNA T., DEPARTMENT OF
CONSERVATION AND LAND MANAGEMENT, COMO, PERTH.

The electromechanical dendrometer described by Davey and Mason (In Press), when used with an automatic datalogger ("Starlog" by Unidata, Perth), enables continuous monitoring over long periods of changes of tree girth of as little as 2.5 microns. We are using the automatically logged dendrometers in the study of jarrah water relations as they relate to jarrah pathology and silviculture. A direct calibration of trunk girth against trunk water potential will enable more detailed study of the effects of jarrah water relations on the growth of Phytophthora cinnamomi in its tissues to be made as low phloem water potentials are known to slow the growth of Phytophthora cinnamomi in jarrah.

Diurnal shrinkage of the lower trunk of trees was found to vary substantially from day to day and the effects of particularly large variations often persisted for several days. Daily and longer term variations in girth were presumed to arise from differences in tree water stress and gave hope that dendrometer measurements could be adapted to estimate daily water stress in jarrah. Moreover, changes in girth of the lower trunk and high in the crown are almost synchronous, indicating that measurements made at the base of the tree or in the crown can be used equally well in such estimations.

Diurnal changes in girth in midsummer were least on the severely water stressed Z site (see below) and greatest on the the well-watered S site. These differences are unlikely to be entirely due to variations in the water status of the trees on each site however as other other factors, such as bark thickness and cambial activity can affect daily shrinkage also. The relationships between all these factors and stem shrinkage is likely to be complex and may differ between sites.

Shrinkage was greater on the dryer Z site than on the better watered S and P sites although exceeding growth since November on all sites. Net decreases in tree girth were recorded before significant falls in predawn leaf water potential became apparent suggesting that long delays exist between overnight recovery of leaf water potentials and rehydration of the overlying bark. Periodic calibration of changes in stem girth against leaf water potentials on each site, with corrections for growth and lags between water potentials and variations in girth, is to be used so that girth measurements can be used to estimate tree water status.

Site Electronic Densitometers.

Channel (Tree N°)	Date									
	11/3/87 Before heat	11/3/87 (After heat)	4/87	19/5/87	19/6/87	1/7/87	10/8/87	Before heat 10/9/87	After heat 10/9/87	17/10/87
1 (	106	106		136	159		177	92 (5.22)	94	
2	135	135		158	162		170	104	119	
3 (4)	99	103		161	228		240	180 (5.35)	181	
4 (5)	89	95		167	252		261	85 (4.6)	66 (5.0)	
5 (11)	47	65		82	80		95	120 (5.95)	137 (4.42)	
6 (9)	103	111		162	248		255	154 -	162	
7 (13)	60	49		124	264		222	127 (4.93)	125	
8 (	255.	—		—	—		272.	—	—	

Z. site. Electronic Dendrometers.

Channel (Tree N°)	Date									
	11/3/87 Before heat	11/3/87 (After heat)	4/87	19/5/87	19/6/87	1/7/87	10/8/87	Before heat 10/9/87	After heat 10/9/87	7/10/87
1	—			133	148		180	98	102	108
2 (Tree 1 high)	109 (?)	109 (?)		172	165		177	158	157	167
3 (Tree 1 low)	1 (2.87)	69 (4.56)		255	205		210	255 (7.25)	176	190
4 (2 high)	—	—		158	171		182	—	—	25 —
5 (2 low)	127 (4.54)	52 (4.35)		255	204		215	255	108	115
6 (4)	1 (2.92)	82 (4.47)		82	42		57	81	81	96
7 (3)	21 (4.15)	59 (4.44)		1	160		179	5	4	1
8				—	—		—	—	—	—

S site Electronic Dendrometers.

Channel (Tree N°)	Date.													
	11/3/87 (Before next) (KHz)	11/3/87 (After Realt)	4/87	19/5/87	19/6/87	1/7/87	10/8/87	10/9/87 Before rest	10/9/87 After Realt	7/10/87				
1 (Tail)	1266			255	255		255	255	255	255				
2 (Tail)	114			119	162		189	93	162	110				
3 (1)	1 (3.68)	62 (4.47)		255	255		255	255	255	255				
4 (2)	61 (4.54)	62 (4.45)		177	255		255	255 (6.45)	175 (5.31)	180				
5 (11)	1 (3.86)	67 (4.59)		206	255		255	255 (7.43)	164 (5.24)	175				
6 (5)	61 (4.44)	62 (4.44)		204	255		255	—	—	255				
7 (3)	1 (3.79)	67 (4.51)		128	227		255	164 (5.21)	174	185				
8 —	255 —	—		255	255		255.	—		255				

Z

P

S

Date	Pre	Mid	gs	Pre	Mid	gs	Pre	Mid	gs
26/11/86 5/12/86 5+P	8.73	16.38	.44	6.27	17.38	.49	6.45	15.71	.60
16/1/87	11.43	23.04	.31	6.83	17.48	.58	6.36	18.13	.65
10/2/87	20.40	27.17	.17	10.03	19.93	.42	8.87	19.00	.41
6/3/87	24.17	30.87	.18	8.63	16.60	.52	11.03	19.17	.41
20/3/87	25.53	31.30	.15	7.60	18.37	.48	9.83	19.43	.36
15/4/87	13.90	23.83	.18	8.33	16.00	.33	8.48	18.23	.23
15/9/87	7.68	16.53	.30	7.67	17.12	.28	8.57	16.73	.31
24/11/87	8.63	14.97	.38	7.07	14.64	.47	7	16.73	.54
8/4/88	30.6			8.2			12.4		
2/89							S (Terra)		
3/89	14.16						7.92		

Z site

26/11/86

11.42 am.

19.0

11.5

11.16 am.

Dry = 19.4

Wet 12.0

70-90% cloud.

Tree N°

ρ_s

Bal P.

3

.42 .35 .13 .41 .33 15.6

1

.54 .58 .49 .36 .49 16.8

2

.55 .48 .55 .47 .51 17.4

4

.44 .60 .65 .66 .59 16.0

5

.43 .28 .30 .34 15.5

6

.45 .38 .46 .31 .40 17.0

$\bar{X}$

0.44 ± 0.10

16.38

± 0.79

26/11/86

Z site

1	8.0
2	7.2
3	9.6
4	8.4
5	9.0
6	10.2
$\bar{x}$	8.73 $\pm$ 1.04

4.30am

wet 8.7 °C

Dry 12.0 °C

6.00am

wet 9.0 °C

Dry 12.5 °C

Site: <u>Z</u>	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum.
Date: <u>16/1/87</u>	0340	15.5	10.0	
Sampling Time: <u>0335</u>	0400	15.5	10.5	
	0455	15.5	10.5	

Tree N°	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	10.2		
2	12.8		
3	11.5		
4	12.0		
5	13.1		
6	9.0		
$\bar{x}$	11.43 ± 1.58		

Site: <u>Z site</u>	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel. Hum.
Date: <u>16/1/87</u>	<u>10.55</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>13.0</u>	
Sampling Time: <u>11.00</u>	<u>11.25</u>	<u>21.5</u>	<u>14.0</u>	

Tree N°	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	28.6	0.26 0.31 0.36 0.38	33
2	24.0	0.37 0.39 0.27 0.36	35
3	22.8	0.50 0.30 0.35 0.41	39
4	16.2	0.20 0.21 0.25 0.12	20
5	-	0.30 0.34 0.40 0.21	31
6	23.6	0.23 0.31 0.27 0.21	26
$\bar{X}$	23.04 ± 4.44	0.31 ± 0.07	

Site: <u>Z site</u>	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel. Hum.
Date: <u>10/2/87</u>	<u>20400</u>			
Sampling Time:	<u>P 0450</u>			
	<u>S 0500</u>			

predawn

Tree No	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	17.8		
2	17.4		
3	18.8		
4	19.0		
5	24.6 leaky		
6	24.8 leaky		
$\bar{X}$	20.40 ± 3.38		

Site: <u>Z site</u>	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>10/2/87</u>	<u>1200</u>	<u>23.0</u>	<u>14.0</u>	
Sampling Time: <u>1200</u>				

Tree N°	Bal P.	gs					Comments
1	25.4	.09	.26	.31	.22	.22	
2	28.0	.19	.22	.16	.16	.18	
3	26.0	.09	.16	.15	.12	.13	
4	25.0	.17	.16	.24	.20	.19	
5	29.2	.15	.14	.07	.15	.13	
6	29.4	.17	.15	.09	.15	.14	
A							
$\bar{X}$	27.17 ± 1.95						0.17 ± 0.04

Tree No	Bal. P	gs	Comments
1	24.0		
2	21.2		
3	23.8		large
3	23.0		Small with only 2 leaves
4	22.8		
5	27.4		
6	27.0		
$\bar{X}$	24.17	± 2.26	

Site:	Z	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date:	6/3/87	11:00	20.5	16.0	
Sampling Time:	11:00				

Sunny but windy

Tree No	Bal P	gs	Comments			
1	27.4	.39 .07	.27	.20	.25	.24
2	27.4	.29 .18	.23	.30	.25	
3	34.0	.15 .08	.12	.07	.11	
4	29.4	--- .22	.20	.30	.22	.24
5	33.0	.08 .05	.11	.07	.08	
6	34.0	.18 .13	.10	.15	.14	
$\bar{x}$	30.87 $\pm$	3.17	0.18 $\pm$ 0.08			

Site: Z site	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 20/3/87	04.15	14.5	12.0	
Sampling Time:				

Tree No	Bal P.	gs	Comments
1	24.0		
2	23.8		
3	24.0		
4	22.6		
5	29.2		
6	29.6		
	25.53	I 3.04	

Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
11.15	18.0	15.0	

Tree No	Bol. P.	gs	Comments
1	29.2	.20 .25 .25 .23 .23	
2	29.4	.23 .17 .23 .25 .22	
3	29.0	.09 .23 .12 .06 .13	
4	25.8	.20 .21 .20 .15 .19	
5	34.4	.12 .13 .15 .08 .12	
6	74.0	0.0 0.0 .04 .04 .02	
	31.30 ± 5.03	<u>0.15 ± 0.08</u>	

2

15/4/87

4:55

04-55

11.8

8.3

n. 5

2.0

Tree N°	Bol. P	gs	Comments
1	12.0		
2	12.8		
3	12.8		
4	16.2		
5	14.6		
6	15.0		
$\bar{X}$	13.90 ± 1.61		

Site: <u>Z</u>	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>15/4/87</u>	<u>11:35</u>	<u>22.1</u>	<u>13.8</u>	
Sampling Time: <u>11:35</u>				

Tree No	Bal P	gs	Comments
1	21.0	0.14, 0.30, 0.18, 0.18	20
2	24.0	0.27, 0.14, 0.20, 0.16	19
3	25.6	0.13, 0.20, 0.19, 0.18	18
4	25.6	0.08, 0.28, 0.22, 0.15	18
5	23.6 23.2	0.14, 0.27, 0.19, 0.15	19
6	23.6	0.18, 0.24, 0.12, 0.10	16
<u>$\bar{X}$ 23.83 $\pm$ 1.72</u>		<u>0.18 $\pm$.01</u>	

Stuart WANKS

regards Brett

5/12/86

0330 am

S site

wet T = 11.5

Avg T = 13.8

7	6.7
1	5.4
11	5.4
3	9.0
5	6.6
6	5.6

$\bar{X}$	6.45 ± 1.38
-----------	-----------------

P site

1	6.6
1 3	7.0
1 5	4.2
9	6.6
11	3.8
12	9.4

$\bar{X}$	6.27 ± 2.05
-----------	-----------------

5/12/86.

S site.

1100 am. Dry T: 22.2 Wet T: 15.3.

Tree N°.	g _s	γ.
1A	.60 .61 .69 .67 .54 .62	15.6
*11 1B	.66 .62 .57 .62	16.0
2	.43 .36 .64 .60 .51	14.4
3	.53 .47 .48 .49	11.4
5	.55 .73 .38 .70 .59	14.4 18.0
6	.84 .82 .72 .76 .79	15.6
7#	.56 .40 .69 .58 .56	19.0 (Bad leaf)
X	$\bar{X}$ 0.60 ± 0.10	15.71 ± 2.47

Site 5/12/86.

1

Dry T =

Wet T =

P1	.43 .59 .57 .51 .53	18.4
P5	.39 .49 .47 .43 .45	18.5
P9	.51 .36 .37 .38 .41	15.0
P11 = KAIS NO 5	.68 .50 .61 .69 .62	18.2
P12 = KAIS NO 4	.50 .79 .65 .44 .60	21.6
P13	.27 .40 .31 .22 .30	12.6

$\bar{X}$	0.49 ± 0.12	17.38 ± 3.14
-----------	-------------	--------------

Site: <u>S + P sites</u>	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>15/1/87</u>	3.30	17.5	16	
Sampling Time:	4.00	16.5	15	
S $\Rightarrow$ 4.00 am				
P $\Rightarrow$ 3.30 am				

Tree No	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
S ₁	5.2		
S ₂	7.2		
S ₃	5.6		
S ₄			
S ₅			
S ₆	6.2		
S ₇			
S ₈			
S ₉			
S ₁₀			
S ₁₁	7.6		
S ₁₂			
$\bar{X}$	6.36 $\pm$ 1.02		
P ₁	5.8		
P ₂			
P ₃			
P ₄	7.0		
P ₅	6.8		
P ₆			
P ₇			
P ₈			
P ₉	7.6		
P ₁₀	-		
P ₁₁	7.2		
P ₁₂			
P ₁₃	6.6		
$\bar{X}$	6.83 $\pm$ 0.61		

Site: P + S	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel. Hum.
Date: 15/1/87 P →	1235	25.5	18.0	
Sampling Time: S →	1300	27.0	19.5	

Varying quickly between 0 & 7/8 cloud.

Tree No	Bal. P.	gs					Comments
<u>P site</u>							
P 1	13.8	.36	.35	.51	.31	.38	
P 4	17.5	.68	.85	.78	.82	.78	
P 11	14.2	.70	.49	.43	.84	.62	
P 19	18.2	.66	.59	.61	.75	.65	
P 13	21.0	.33	.48	.98	.64	.46	
P 5	20.2	.61	.63	.55	.47	.57	
$\bar{x}$ 17.48 $\pm$ 2.99		0.58 $\pm$ 0.14					
<u>S site</u>							
S 1	14.4	.59	.66	.72	.55	.63	
S 2	18.6	.67	.60	.87	.68	.71	
S 3	19.4	.44	.69	.65	.74	.63	
S 5	19.6	.42	.65	.65	.64	.59	
S 6	18.0	.41	.72	.75	.67	.64	
S 11	18.8	.66	.53	.86	.70	.69	
$\bar{x}$ 18.13 $\pm$ 1.92		0.65 $\pm$ 0.04					

Site: P site	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel. Hum.
Date: 10/02/87				
Sampling Time: 4:50 am				

Pre dawn

Tree N ^o	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
9	14.8		
4	10.0		
13	9.2		
5	9.6		
1	8.6		
11	8.0		
$\bar{x}$	10.03 $\pm$ 2.44		

Site: <u>S site</u>	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel. Hum
Date: <u>10/2/87</u>				
Sampling Time: <u>5:00 am</u>				

Predawn

Tree N°	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	9.4		
2	9.0		
3	8.4		
4			
5	10.0		
6	10.2		
11	6.2		
$\bar{X}$	8.87 ± 1.46		

Site: P ~~1~~ side

Date: 10/2/87

Sampling Time: 1300

Time

Dry I

Wet T

1300

27.0

15.5

Tree N°

Bal. P.

92

Comments

1

18.8

.46 .57 .56 .34 .48

3

4

14.4

·32 ·42 ·57 ·33 ·41

5

22.8

31 41 42 32 37

9

17.4

.55 .48 .57 .53

41

27.4

$\cdot 29 \quad \cdot 31 \quad \cdot 26 \quad \cdot 56 \quad \cdot 36$

13

18.8

$\cdot 38 \quad \cdot 38 \quad \cdot 43 \quad \cdot 37 \quad \cdot 29 \quad 37$

X

19.93 $\pm$ 4.55

$$0.42 \pm 0.07$$

Tree No	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	18.4	.34 .35 .44 .32 .36	
2	19.4	.71 .45 .56 .50 .56	
3	18.2	.46 .60 .45 .45 .49	
5	21.2	.36 .37 .36 .47 .39	
6	18.2	.33 .52 .54 .51 .48	
11	18.6	.25 .20 .11 .05 .15	
$\bar{x}$	19.00 ± 1.17	0.41 ± 0.14	

A Very Very light mist & rain during sampling but not enough to wet leaves.

A Very Very light mist & rain during sampling but not enough to wet leaves.

Tree N°	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
11	21.4	.31 .23 .18 .17 .26 .23	
2	18.2	.39 .44 .39 .35 .39	
3	17.4	.65 .68 .51 .54 .60	
5	18.4	.43 .46 .51 .42 .46	
6	19.6	.40 .41 .33 .56 .43	
1	20.0	.28 .29 .48 .37 .36	
$\bar{x}$ 19.17 $\pm$ 1.45		0.41 $\pm$ 0.12	

Site:	P	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date:	6/3/87	1200	22.0	16.0	
Sampling Time:	1200				

Tree N°	Bal P	gs					Comments
1	17.4	.36	.70	.62	.60	.57	
4	14.8	.68	.64	.62	.65	.65	
9	14.6	.33	.46	.49	.51	.45	
11	17.8	.53	.48	.55	.33	.47	
13	19.4	.45 .68	.19	.36	.42	.36	
5	15.6	.61	.51	.73	.72	.64	
$\bar{x}$ 16.60 $\pm$ 1.91		0.52 $\pm$ 0.12					

Site: MS

Date: 20/3/77

Sampling Time: 12:45

Time _____

Day I

Wet I

Rel Hu

12.45

26.0

17.5

13.00

27.0

17.0

Tree N°	Bol P	gs	Comments
1	19.2	38 .25 .30 32 .33 .30	
2	20.2	.35 .41 .15 .50 .35	
3	21.2	.39 .53 .48 .22 .41	
11	21.2	.26 .34 .21 .30 .28	
5	17.4	.41 .43 .37 .37 .40	
6	17.4	.38 .48 .38 .45 .42	
	<u>19.43 ± 1.74</u>	<u>0.36 ± 0.06</u>	

Site:	P	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date:	20/3/87	1220	26.5	17.5	
Sampling Time:	12				

Tree N°	Bal. P.	gs	Comments
1	19.0	.60 .57 .47 .51 .54	
5	18.6	.00 .00 .64 .66 .33	
4	16.6	.60 .73 .55 .50 .60	
A		0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	
9	17.4	.51 .51 .45 .40 .47	
11	19.4	.49 .72 .72 .51 .61	
13	19.2	.29 .40 .31 .30 .33	
<u>18.37 ± 1.12</u>		<u>0.48 ± 0.13</u>	
2 site 8.0 mm			

Site: S

15/4/87

6.10

06-10

12.0

90

Rel Hum

Tree No	Bal P	gs	Comments
1	8.2		
2	10.6		
3	9.6		
5	9.1		
6	5.6		
11	7.8		
$\bar{X}$	8.48 ± 1.73		

Site: S

Date: 15/4/87

Sampling Time: 1320

Time

Day I

Wet IRel Hum

13.20

26.1

15-6

13.40

25.5

15.5

Tree No	Bal P	gs	Comments
6	17.0	0.27, 0.17, 0.25, 0.11	20
5	18.8	0.26, 0.19, 0.22, 0.30	24
3	19.6	0.22, 0.33, 0.28, 0.37	30
11	24.6	0.18, 0.21, 0.08, 0.11	15
2	15.4	0.14, 0.28, 0.31, 0.19	23
1	14.0	0.18, 0.36, 0.24, 0.22	25
$\bar{X}$ 18.23 $\pm$ 3.75		0.23 $\pm$ 0.05	

Site:	P	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date:	15/4/87	5.45	12.0	9.5	
Sampling Time:	5.45				

Tree N°	Bal P	gs	Comments
1	8.4		
11	9.8		
5	8.8		
4	7.0		
13	8.6		
9	7.4		
$\bar{x}$	8.33 ± 1.01		

Tree N°	Bal P	gs	Comments
1	15.6	0.35, 0.34, 0.27, 0.17 0.50	.37
11	18.6	0.31, 0.42, 0.32, 0.28	.32
5	15.0	0.28, 0.35, 0.29, 0.33	.36
4	14.8	0.33, 0.30, 0.47, 0.38	.37
13	17.6	0.21, 0.14, 0.14, 0.18	.17
9	14.4	0.26, 0.28, 0.47, 0.50	.38
$\bar{x}$	16.00 $\pm$ 1.70	0.33 0.33 $\pm$ 0.08	

Site: P.

Date: 15/9/87

Sampling Time: 1200

Time

Day 1

Wet IRel Hum

1200

27.5

14.0

Tree N°	Bol P	gs	Comments
1	Wet in bag	0.20, 0.29, 0.22, 0.26	0.2425
9	17.6	0.06, 0.20, 0.16, 0.1	0.13
11	18.8	0.34, 0.25, 0.27, 0.05, 0.34	0.23 0.23
4	19.2	0.44, 0.11, 0.48, 0.55, 0.54	0.424
13	17.0	0.36, 0.23, 0.26, 0.30, 0.20	0.27
5	13.0	0.33, 0.41, 0.28, 0.48	0.376
$\bar{x}$	17.12		
SE	1.10	No fresh $\bar{x} = 0.2819$	
SD	2.47	SE = .04	
		SD = .44	

[illegible]

Site: <u> </u>	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>15/9/87</u>	<u>11.10</u>	<u>24.5</u>	<u>14.0</u>	
Sampling Time: <u>11.10.</u>				

Tree N°	Bal P	gs	Comments
1	16.6	0.23 - 0.4 0.43	0.41 } 0.3675
2	16.2	0.43 0.16 0.14 0.38	0.2775
3	18.6	0.25 0.33 0.25 0.37	0.3
4	16.4	0.25 0.3 0.27 0.16 0.15 ^{0.23}	0.29 ^{0.23}
5	17.0	0.31 0.32 0.31	0.3133
6	14.4	0.34 0.33 0.12 0.35	0.285
$\bar{x}$	16.533		0.295
SE	0.55		
SD	1.35	No new growth - flush on any trees.	
		$\bar{x} = 0.295$	
		SE = 0.18	
		SD = 0.45	

Site:	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 15/9/87	0540	15.0	10.5	
Sampling Time: 0540				

[illegible]

Site: P	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 15/9/87	0517	14.5	10.0	
Sampling Time: 0517				

[illegible]

Site:	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 24/11/87				
Sampling Time: 0340		9.0	5.5	
0350		8.0	5.5	

[illegible]

Site: <u>Z</u>	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>24/11/87</u>	<u>11.40</u>	<u>19.5</u>	<u>11.5</u>	
Sampling Time: <u>11.40</u>	<u>12.00</u>	<u>19.5</u>	<u>11.5</u>	

Tree N°	Bal P	gs					Comments
3	14.6	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.29	.25 ± .03	
6	18.4	0.27	0.23	0.20		.23 ± .04	
5	16.0	0.32	0.31	0.27		.30 ± .03	
4	14.4	0.58	0.51	0.47	0.37	.48 ± .09	
1	^(2 cm broken head) 12.6	0.46	0.53	0.40	0.58	.49 ± .08	
2	13.8	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.45	.51 ± .04	
$\bar{x} \pm SD (n=6)$	14.97 ± 2.01					$\bar{x} \pm SD$.38 ± .13	

all trees except 3 have current
leaf flush

Site:	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 24/11/87				
Sampling Time:	0440	8.5	6.0	
	0452	8.5	6.0	

[illegible]

[illegible]

Site:	Time	Day	Wet	Rel Hum
P	0425	9-0	65	
Date: 24/11/87				
Sampling Time:				

[illegible]

Site: P	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 24/11/87	1230	19.5	10.5	
Sampling Time: 1230				

[illegible]

Sampling Time:

(8.2)

Site:	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
S Albany	0630	17.1	13.0	
Date: 8/4/88				
Sampling Time: 0615				

[illegible]

Site: Z	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: 8/4/88	05.40	15.0	14.0	
Sampling Time:				

[illegible]

29/10/86.

Temp 4.30^{pm} $\Rightarrow$ 14.7^{wet}, 20.0^{dry}

~~cloud~~ cloud cover intermittent

4.15 pm

~~6.00~~

6.30 pm

8.15 pm.

DIURNAL AT
Z site
with
cherry-picker

Branch

ψ

1

11.0

-

7.4

2

11.5

8.8

7.4

3

12.2

-

7.8

4

11.5

8.2

7.0

5

13.1

8.6

7.0

6

11.4

8.8

7

13.5

7.0

12.03 ± 0.36

8.28 ± 0.34

7.32 ± 0.15

Both uncovered sets of
leaves.

Date : 21/10/86

Time : 5.35

Tree N° : 1

Site : Z

Dry Bulb T(°C) : 11.1

Wet Bulb T(°C) : 8.5

P_{eq} RH(%)

L_i Cor RH(%)

L_i Cor Radiation

(μE. s⁻¹)

Cloud Cover(%) : 100

Barometer		Balance Pressures (Bars)	
J_s (cm. s ⁻¹)	E_t	Uncovered	Covered leaves
Time	100% cloud and very light rain until 0830, then sunny.	5.6 5.8 7.0 6.0 6.6 6.20 ± 0.26	4.2 5.6 6.2 5.6 5.0 5.32 ± 0.34
5.35 W = 8.5 Dry = 11.1			
7.45 W = 8 Dry = 11.4	0845 - 0930 Mainly overcast, occasional sunny patches.	7.2 7.2 6.2 8.2 7.2 7.20 ± 0.32	5.2 5.4 6.2 5.8 5.6 5.64 ± 0.17
0930 W = 11.0 D = 15.5		10.6 9.8 9.2 10.2 9.8 9.92 ± 0.23	7.8 8.2 7.0 7.8 8.4 7.84 ± 0.24
11.30 W = 10.5 Dry = 17.0	0% cloud Sunny	14.4 13.0 14.6 13.2 13.8 13.80 ± 0.32	9.6 10.2 8.6 10.2 9.65 ± 0.38
1.40 W = 12.0 D = 20.2		16.6 16.4 16.2 17.0 16.68 ± 0.19	11.6 12.0 11.4 12.0 11.56 ± 0.22

Date : 21/10/86

Time : 5:35

Tree N° : 2

Site : Z

Dry Bulb T(°C) : 11.1

Wet Bulb T(°C) : 8.5

P_{eq} RH(%)

Li Cor RH(%)

Li Cor Radiation

($\mu E. s^{-1}$)

Cloud Cover(%) : 100

Barometer		Balance Pressures (Bars)	
J_s ($cm. s^{-1}$)	E_t	Uncovered	Covered leaves
5:35		6.6 6.4 6.0 6.33 ± 0.18	4.8 4.2 4.8 4.60 ± 0.20
7:45		6.8 6.6 7.0 6.80 ± 0.12	5.0 5.6 5.2 <u>5.8</u> 5.40 ± 0.18
9:30		10.0 11.2 <u>10.4</u> 10.53 ± 0.35	8.0 8.8 <u>8.2</u> 8.33 ± 0.24
11:30		14.0 13.8 13.8 14.4 14.07 ± 0.18	10.6 10.2 9.8 <u>9.4</u> 10.00 ± 0.26
13:40		17.0 15.8 (Shaded) <u>14.4</u> 15.73 ± 0.75	12.0 10.0 <u>10.4 (Shaded)</u> 10.80 ± 0.61

Site | Z

Date | 21/10/86

Time | 0530 -

Cooling Time |

Dry Bulb T(°C) |

Wet Bulb T(°C) |

Psy RH(%) |

Cloud Cover(%) |

Tree N°	Bole $\text{Psy N}^\circ = 11$			Crown $\text{Psy N}^\circ 8$		
	T_{wood} (°C)	Dew Pt. (µV)	Psy (µV)	T_{wood} °C	Dew Pt. (µV)	Psy (µV)
0530						
1 0520	14°C	6.0	1.8	—	—	1.6
0740	13.7°C	0.8	0.3		6.8	0.5
				Time 8.45 2.0 0.5		
2 0530	14.5°C	3.3	0.3	—	2.2	0.35
0735	14.0°C	3.2	0.3	—	1.3	0.30
0730 1000	12.5°C	2.8	0.3	—	2.8	0.35
1130	14.5°C	2.8	0.6		2.3	0.2
					—	—
10030	14°C	2.8	0.2	—	—	—
1130	14.8°C	2.2	0.2	1130	1.8	0.5
2						
1330	14.5°C	2.9	0.8		2.1	0.4
1						
1330	15.0°C	1.8	0.3		—	—
2						

Jarrah 1 12.30-1600 20/10/86.

• Sun leaves Open
 x Shade leaves Uncovered

---•---

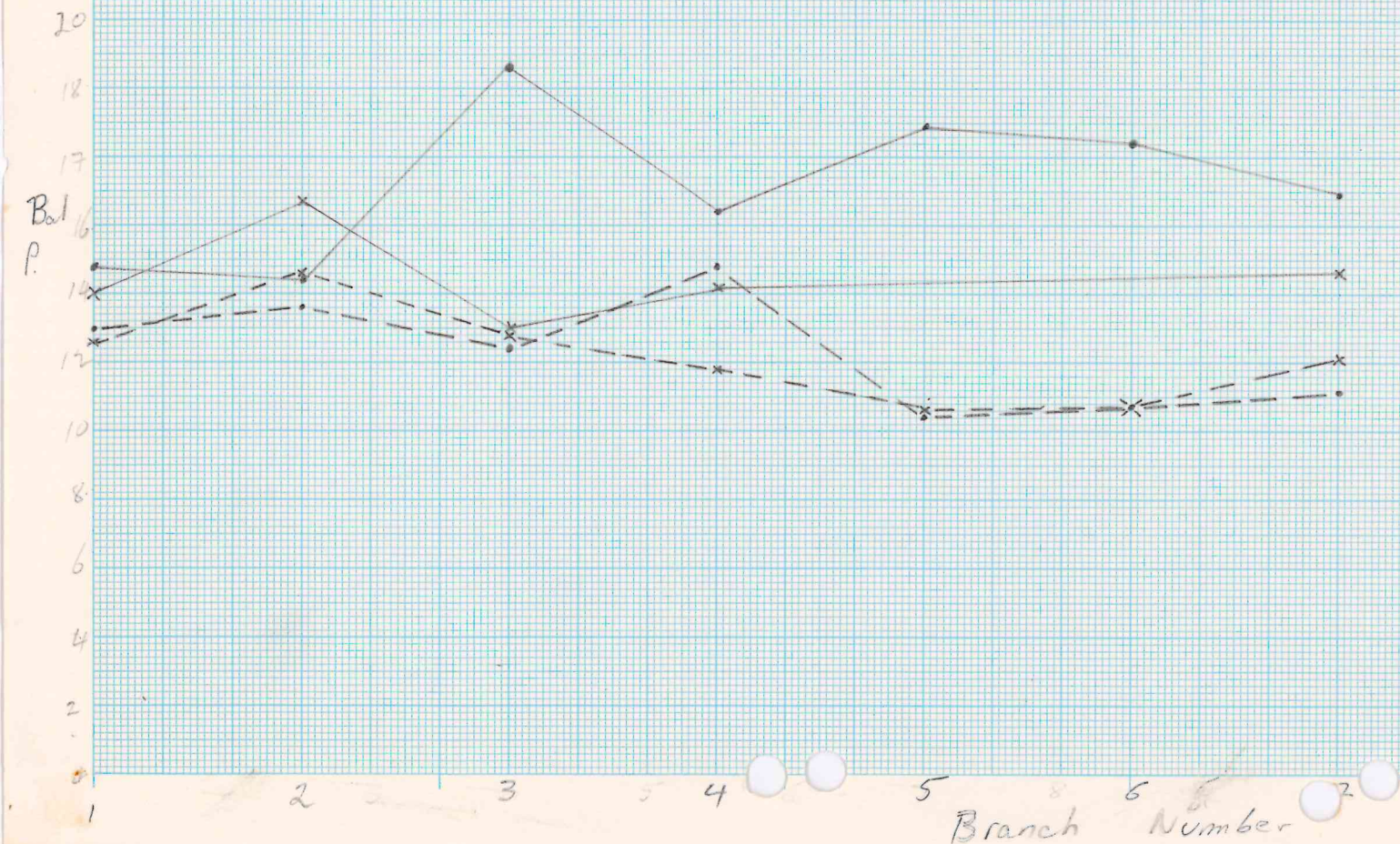
---x---

Cloud was intermittent during sampling

All sun leaves (uncovered) harvested in one sweep
 " " " (covered) " " "
 " shade " (uncovered) " " "
 " " " (covered) " " "

GORMACK GRAPH PAPERS : CHRISTCHURCH N.Z.

No. 0230 19 x 30 cm., in mm.



+ Sun leaves size of branch averages

+ Shade leaves uncovered.

++ Covered sun leaves
 Covered shade leaves

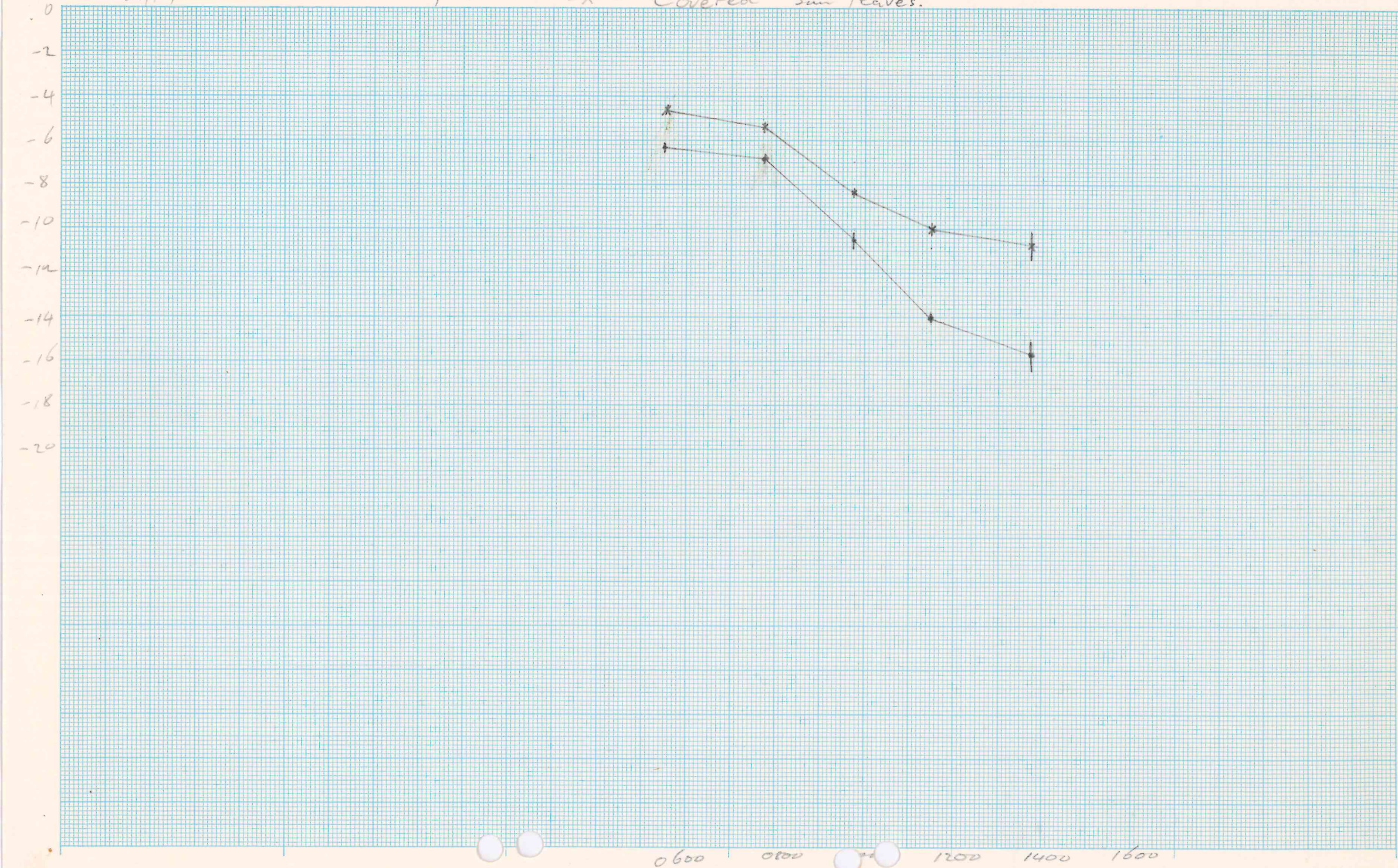
21/10/86

Tree 2.

 $\psi_l, \psi_{pet.}$

—•— Uncovered Sun leaves

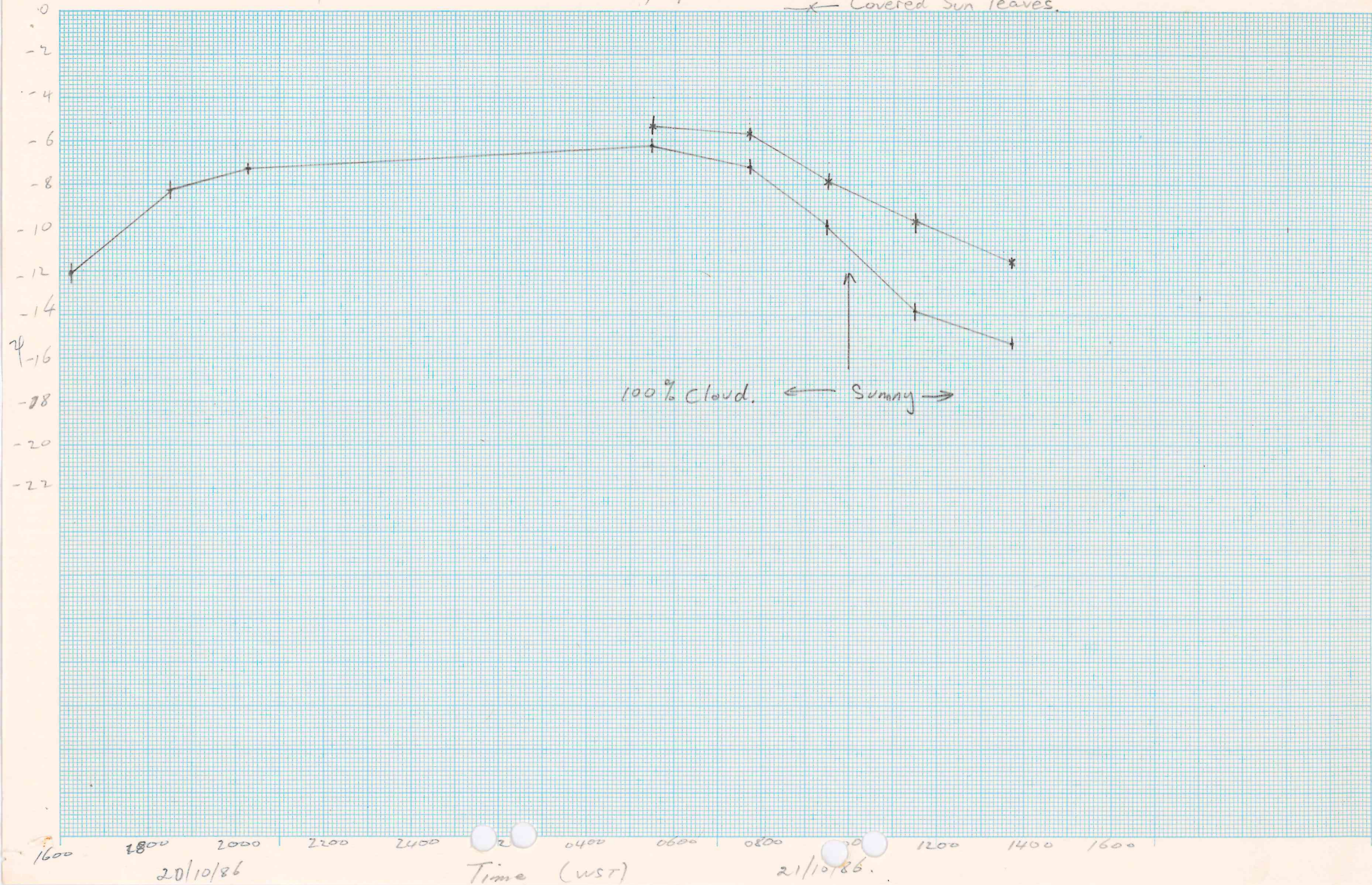
—x— Covered Sun leaves.



20/10/86 - 21/10/86.

Tree 1. ψ_l , ψ_{pet} .

• Sun leaves (Uncovered)
x Covered Sun leaves.



26/11/86

Σ site

Time 6.20am

Tree 1

N° 9

By

0.4/1

DP

0.4

Temp

16.0

N° 10

—

—

Tree 2

N° 1

0.2

0.9

—

N° 11

0.1

0.1

Tree 3

N° 5

—

—

15.8

Tree 4

N° 8

~~0.1~~ 0.1

~~1.1~~ 1.1

16.5

Site: T&P sites Joama		Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date:	15/1/87	3.30 am	17.5	16	
Sampling Time:	S	4.00	16.5	15	
JP	JP	4.30	16.5	15	

Predawn		JP	5.18	13.5	12
			5.25	14.0	12.5
Tree No	Bal P	gs	Comments		

T	1	5.2	
	2	7.6	
	3	5.4	
	4	7.2	
	5	7.0	
	6	6.6	
	7	5.0	
	8	6.2	
	9	7.8	
	10	7.0	
	11	5.0	
	12	6.1	
	13	7.4	

P	1	-	
	2	5.2	
	3	9.0	
	4	8.2	
	5	10.0	
	6	4.6	
	7	7.8	
	8	8.0	
	9	5.2	
	10	6.4	
	11	7.4	
	12	8.0	
	13	7.2	

Site: Joama P+T	Time	Dry T	Wet T	Rel Hum.
Date: 15/1/87 11 T→	11-23	26.0	18.5	
Sampling Time: P→	12.05	25.0	18.0	
Midday				

Cloud increasing from 0 to 4/8 during Taste

Tree No	Bal P	gs				Comments
T1	-	.46	.53	.65	.47	
T2	21.8	.30	.39	.37	.38	
T3	20.2	.37	.67	.15	.38	
T4	19.4	.53	.54	.55	.56	
T5	17.8	.57	.39	.31	.48	
T6	18.2	.44	.43	.47	.42	
T7	21.6	.63	.72	.32	.62	
T8	20.0	.50	.55	.57	.51	
T9	-	.57	.39	.58	.56	
T10	17.9	.53	.66	.62	.52	
T11	20.2	.67	.66	.68	.68	
T12	17.9 -	.65	.70	.56	.63	
T13	14.6	.69	.90	.52	.76	
P1	20.0	.47	.68	.49	.76	
P2	18.8	.61	.60	.64	.57	
P3	20.0	.66	.60	.41	.46	
P4	18.0	.56	.73	.63	.77	
P5	17.4	.48	.54	.56	.58	
P6	17.0	.70	.68	.56	.53	
P7	17.6	.51	.52	.51	.64	
P8	20.0	.48	.55	.59	.70	
P9	17.8	.64	.97	.71	.25	
P10	20.6	.40	.53	.45	.27	
P11	19.6	.65	.54	.72	.62	
P12	17.8	.69	.36	.61	.52	
P13	16.2	.37	.37	.68	.61	

15/1/87

Predawn

Dieback Site Pumping Station Rd

Bal P

Sampling Time 5:15am

5:25am wet 12.5 °C

Dry 14.0 °C

Tree	
Control 2	2.1
control 1	3.0
control 3	5.0
D/B 4	5.2
D/B 2	3.9
D/B 3	3.8
D/B 1	8.2

Site: <u>Pumping Station Rd.</u>	Time	Day T	Wet T	Rel Hum
Date: <u>15/1/87</u>	10.50	24.5	18.0	
Sampling Time: <u>10.50.</u>				

midday

Tree No	Bal. P.	gs				Comments
C 1	15.8	.68	.62	.67	.56	
C 2	20.5	.64	.46	.75	.56	
C 3	17.2	.41	.68	.57	.33	
9 C 4						
D 1	20.2	.24	.21	.20	.27	
D 2	22.4	.47	.73	.36		
D 3	17.5	.59	.64	.61	.53	
9 D 4	18.0	.38	.39	.57	.62	

CASSETTE LOADING CANON.

CLOAD "< FNAME>

CLOAD ? - Sees or checks whether
the program is okay.
ie Re-run program on tape.
or if you have a backup
use the backup.

FSET - Sets size of RAM used in
Bytes ie 6k $\Rightarrow$ 6000

FSET <#>

Then

SAVE "< FNAME>

CONTROL TO SYSTEM?

```

*****
IIE*****
IENNE*****
*****

```

EQ. 11

10. ED. 9. OR.
EN

INSTRUMENT CODE: 2

Devant Crombie

CROMBZPS . DAT - All together.
CROMBZ . DAT } for computer
CROMBP . DAT } checked.
CROMBS . DAT }

CROMBZP . DAT } PROCESSED.
CROMBPP . DAT }
CROMBSP . DAT }

check with Bett on Instrument Cables.

if thermistors for the
3 sites and their equations

if they have a code (15)

1. Check Cable.
2. Cassettes - Volume.

Do a test if possible to
record a bit then about
and play it back and listen.
do it ~~on the~~ (monitor sw on)

```

      IF (ANS.EQ.'Y') THEN
        WRITE(1,*) ' ENTER THE NEW TIME AS "HR:MIN", ( _:_ )'
        READ(1,900) HR, MIN
900    FORMAT(I2,X,I2)
        YR=YEAR
        MN=MONTH
        DY=DAY
        GOTO 950
      END IF
      READ(5,150)
150    FORMAT(////////)
      READ(5,300,END=400) ((A(M,N),M=1,32),N=1,NNL)
300    FORMAT(32A2)
400    DO 350 N=1,NNL
        DO 350 M=1,32
          CALL DEC (A(M,N),B(M,N))
350    CONTINUE
****READ CONVERSION PARAMETERS*****
      DO 555 M=1,5
        READ(6,550,END=554) PD(M),PE(M)
554    READ(6,551,END=555) (PA(N,M),PB(N,M),PC(N,M),N=1,4)
555    CONTINUE
550    FORMAT(2F10.6)
551    FORMAT(3F10.6)
        WRITE(1,*) ' FINISHED READING IN DATA'
****DETERMINE TYPE OUTPUT REQUIRED BY USER AND WRITE APPROPRIATE****
****HEADINGS TO OUTPUT FILE*****
      WRITE(1,220)
220    FORMAT(' DO YOU WANT 1. ACTUAL HEIGHT OF MERCURY, OR',/,
/      ' 2. SOIL MATRIC POTENTIAL IN THE OUTPUT',/, ' (1 OR 2)?')
      READ(1,*)QUES
      IF (QUES.EQ.1) THEN
        WRITE(4,200) SITE,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN
200    FORMAT(A8,2X,I2,'/',I2,'/',I2,5X,I2,':',I2,/,5X,' DATE '
/      ' TIME',3X,5(' Height of Hg '),/,21X,5(5X,' (mm)',7X),//)
        ELSE
        WRITE(4,210) SITE,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN
210    FORMAT(A8,2X,I2,'/',I2,'/',I2,5X,I2,':',I2,/,5X,' DATE '
/      ' TIME',3X,5(' SOIL POTENTIAL '),/,21X,5(' (mmHg) (kPa) '
/      ',//)
        END IF
****PROCESS DATA*****
      J=0
      DO 522 I=1,NL
        DST=DST+AC
        CALL DT(DST,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN)
        DO 520 K=1,5
          IF (D(B,K+15).EQ.25) THEN
            J=J+1
            IF (K.LE.2) THEN
              RES=62.*V(J)/(501.-V(J))
            ELSE
              RES=82.*V(J)/(500.-V(J))
            END IF
            DO 353 N=1,4
              IF (RES.LE.PA(N,K)) THEN
                IF (QUES.EQ.1) THEN
                  MMHG(K)=(INT((PC(N,K)-(PB(N,K)*RES))*10.
/                    *PB(N,K))/PB(N,K))+PD(K)
                ELSE
                  MMHG(K)=(INT((PC(N,K)-(PB(N,K)*RES))*10.
/                    *PB(N,K))/PB(N,K))+PD(K)-PE(K)
                KPA(K)=MMHG(K)*.13332
              END IF
            END IF
          GOTO 520

```


PE File Nos.	Information	Tape Line
<u>TAPE 1</u>		
PE FILE - ASHSAN-DAT.		
		<u>Side 1</u>
1-113	13 Blks N112 p/p2 11/11/86 13:46:06	0-190
	Not Retrievable	200
114-202	10 Blks N11 P p/p2 11/11/86 15:44:22	383-444
203-289	" " N11 S p/p2 " 16:07:06	454-508
	[Two Lines Missing] -	
291-368	" " N11 S p/p2 11/11/86 16:12:46	
	[10 Lines missing] -	518-
		<u>Side 2</u>
369-433	7 Blks N242 p/p3 24/11/86 13:07:03	1-73
	Not Retrievable	83
434-498	7 Blks N24 P p/p3 24/11/86 14:57:20	155-211
500-563	" " " " 15:02:35	220-271
564-628	" " N24 S p/p3 " 15:13:01	277-323
	Not Retrievable	330
<u>TAPE 2</u>		
		<u>Side 1</u>
629-685	6 Blks P p/p4 4/12/86 13:29:43	0-79
	[2 not Retrievable]	90
		161
686-718	6 Blks. P p/p4 4/12/86 14:48:10	225-271
	[Only 3 Blocks Retrievable]	
	Not Retrievable	282
		<u>Side 2</u>
	Not Retrievable	0
	Not Recorded.	820
	Not Recorded. Retrievable	155

```

                                END IF
                                GOTO 520
                                END IF
353      CONTINUE
      ELSE
        MMHB(K)=0
        KPA(K)=0.0
      END IF
520      CONTINUE
      IF (QUES.EQ.1) THEN
        WRITE(4,523)N,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN,(MMHB(K),K=1,5)
523      FORMAT(I3,2X,12,'/',12,'/',12,2X,12,':',12,5(4X,16
      ELSE
        WRITE(4,521)N,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN,(MMHB(K),KPA(K),K=1,
521      FORMAT(I3,2X,12,'/',12,'/',12,2X,12,':',12,5(2X,16
        /      2X,F6.3))
      END IF
522      CONTINUE
      WRITE(1,*)'DO YOU WISH TO CONTINUE PROCESSING THIS FILE'
      READ(1,'(A)')ANS
      IF (ANS.EQ.'Y')GOTO 850
450      STOP
      END

*****FUNCTION TO CONVERT HEXIDECIMAL TO DECIMAL*****
      SUBROUTINE DEC(A,J)
      CHARACTER A*2,B(4)*2
      INTEGER J
      DO 50 N=1,2
      IF (A(N:N).EQ.'A') THEN
        B(N)='10'
      ELSE IF (A(N:N).EQ.'B') THEN
        B(N)='11'
      ELSE IF (A(N:N).EQ.'C') THEN
        B(N)='13'

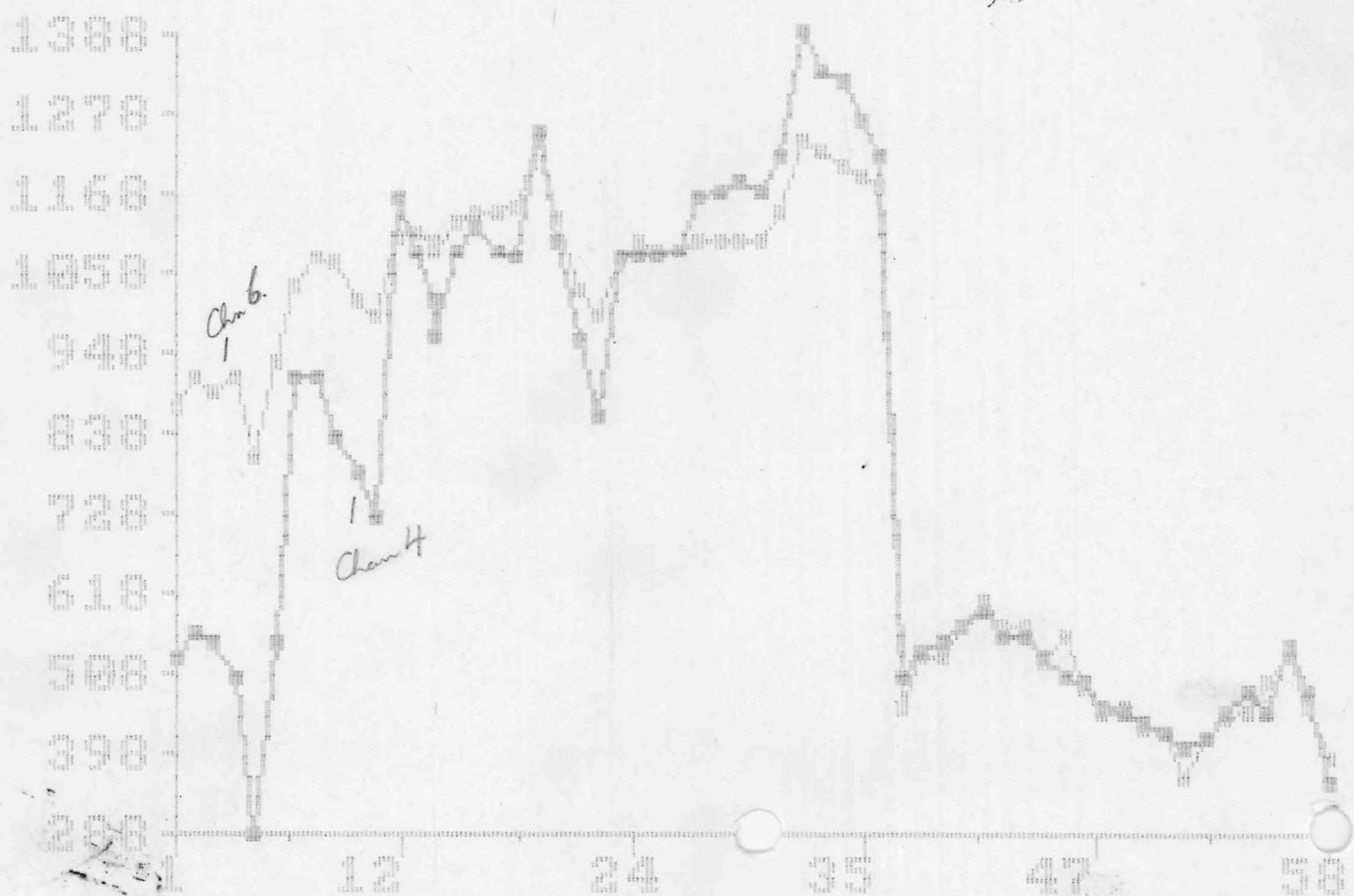
```

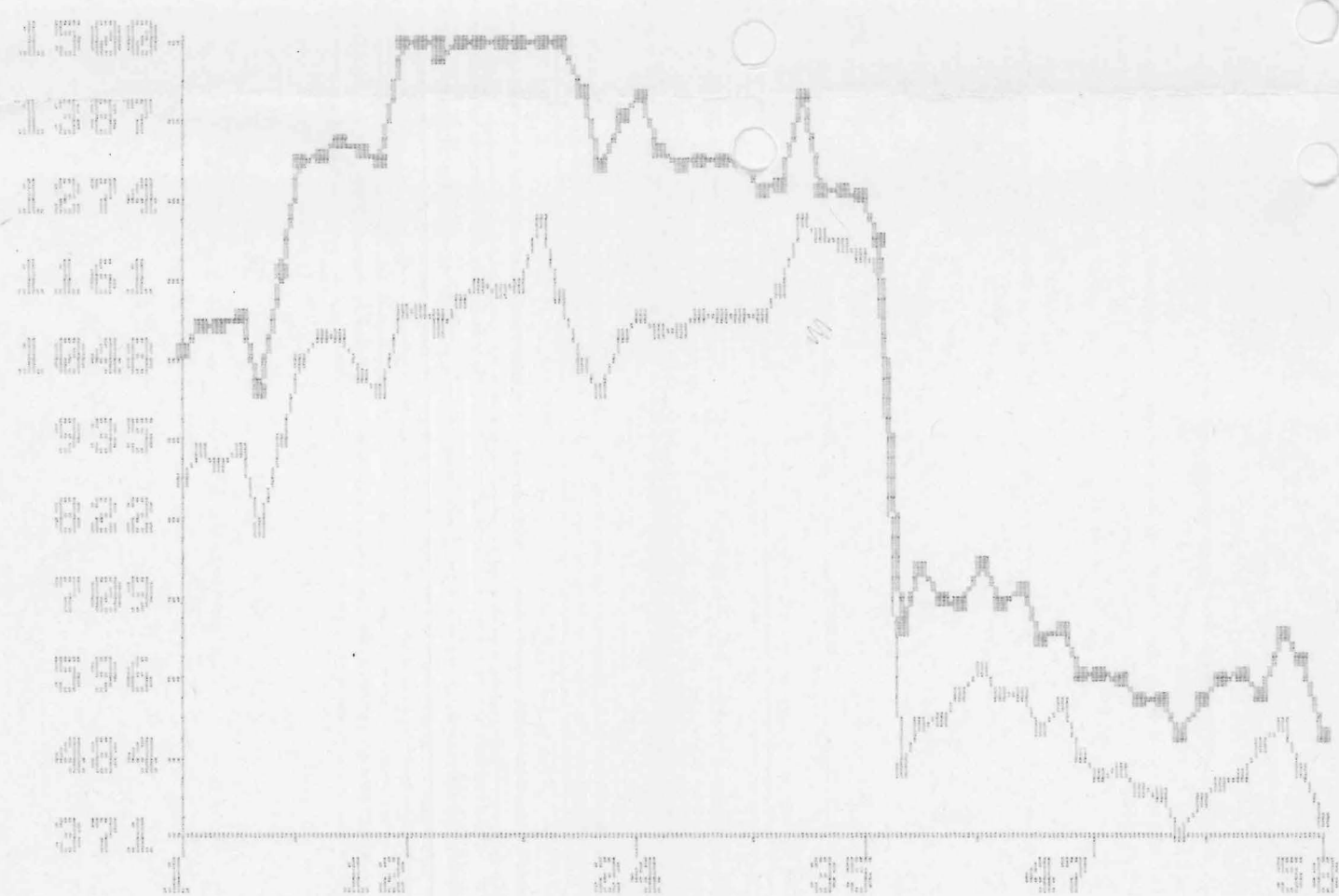
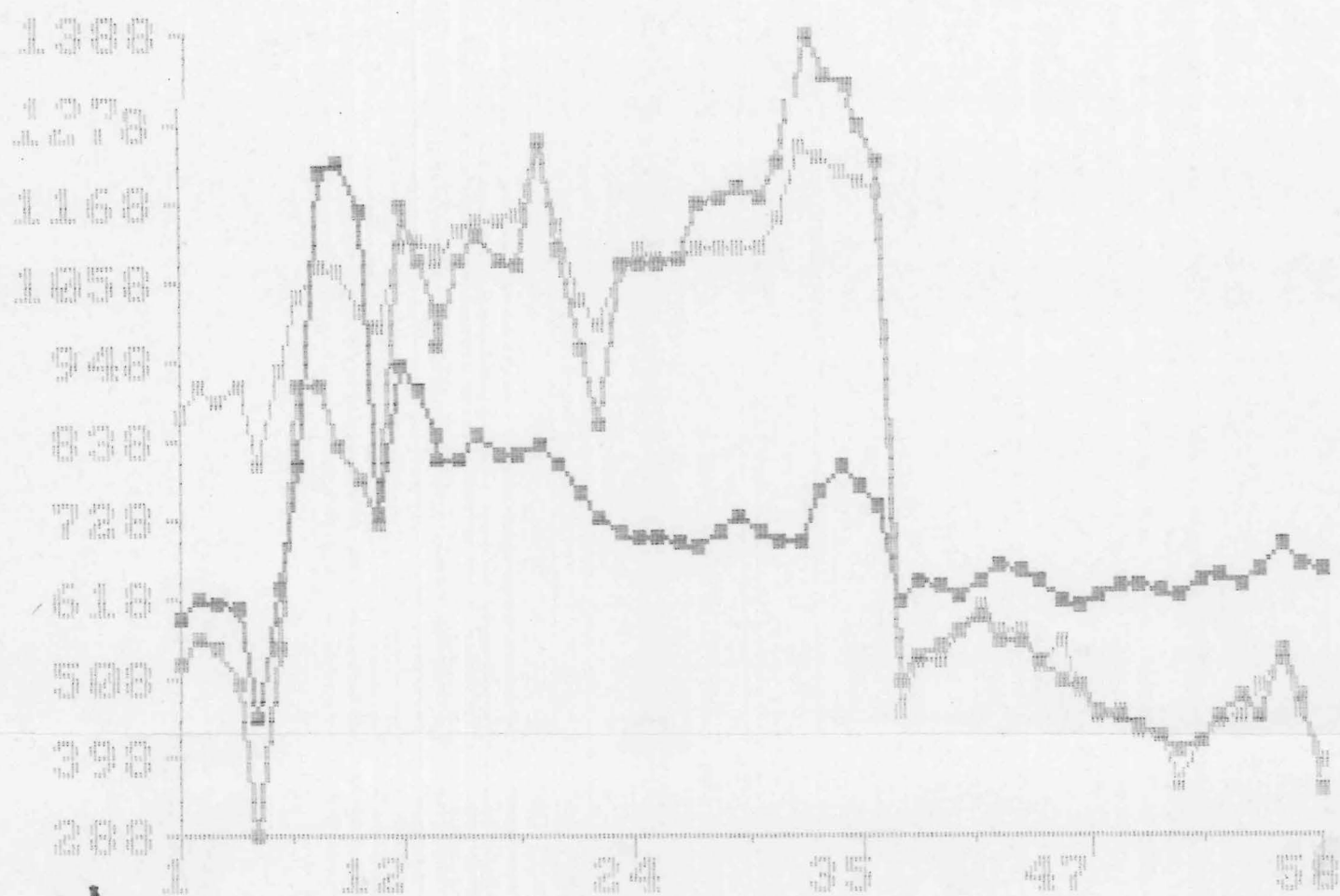

PE. File No.	Information	Type Like No.
	<u>Tape 2 Site 2 (cont.)</u>	
	Not Recorded.	224?
719-783	7 Biks D16 Sφφ5 16/12/86 15:14:29	282 -329
	Not recorded.	340?
	<u>TAPE 3</u>	<u>Site 1</u>
	Not Retrievable ←	0
	Not Recorded. 5/1/87	?
	- Not Retrievable	206
	Not Recorded	?
	- Not Retrievable	351.
	Not Recorded.	?
		<u>Site 2</u>
784-880	11 Biks J272 φφ7 27/01/87 11:54:49	0-109
	Not Recorded.	?
881-977	11 Biks J27 P φφ7 27/1/87 13:37:31	222-297
	Not Recorded.	?
978-1074	11 Biks J27 S φφ7 27/1/87 13:58:09	376-
	Not Recorded.	?
	<u>TAPE 4</u>	<u>Site 1</u>
1075-	Nothing on Site A or B	


```

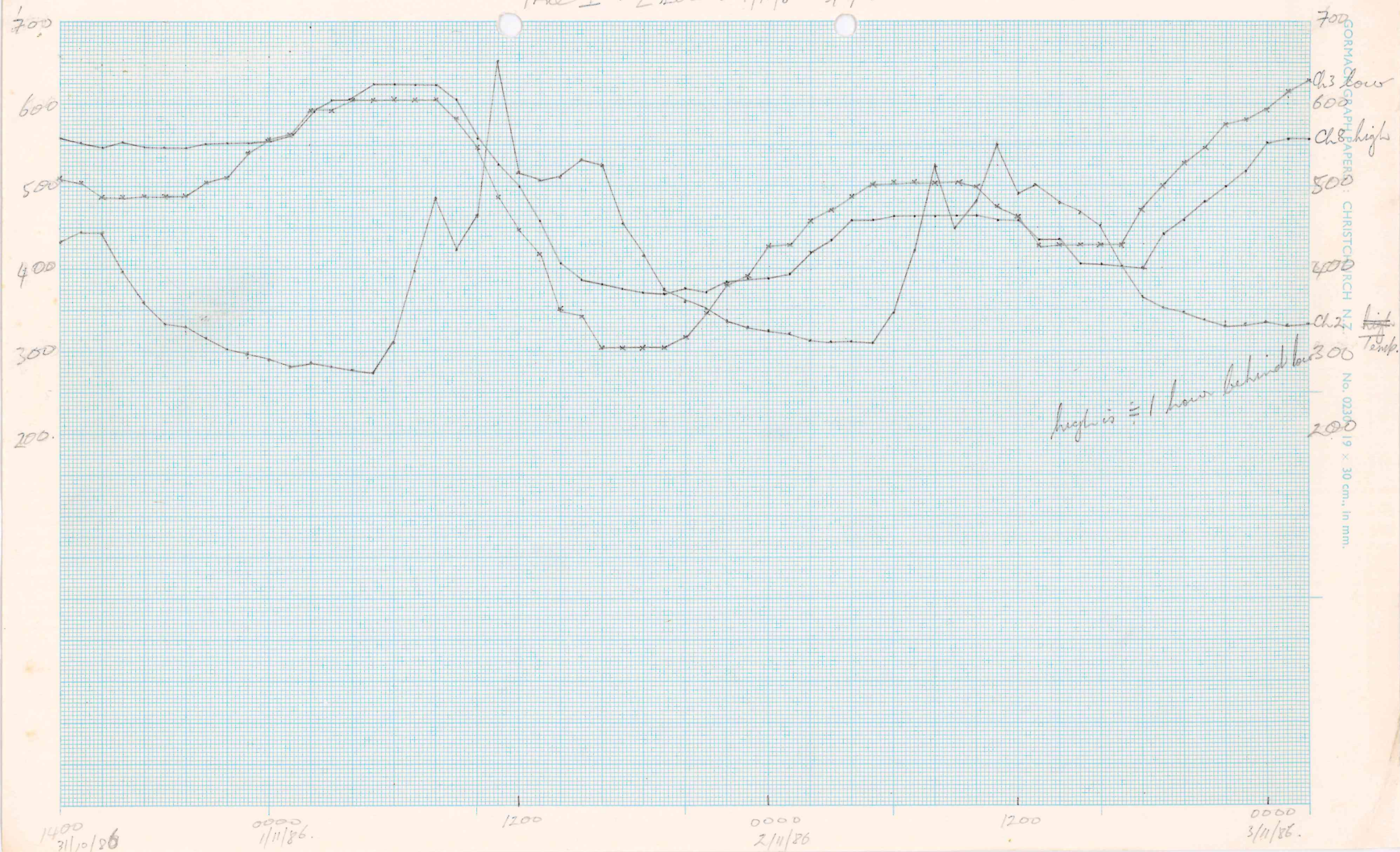
*****
* PROGRAM "TENS.FTN"-TO CONVERT HEX LOGGED VALUES *
* TO DECIMAL VALUES ACCORDING TO CHANNELS AND TIMES *
* LOGGED IN STANDARD UNIDATA LOGGERS *
* ASSIGN LOGICAL UNIT 4 TO OUTPUT FILE. LOGICAL UNIT *
* 5 TO INPUT FILE AND LOGICAL UNIT 6 TO CALCULATION *
* PARAMETER FILE *
*****
CHARACTER H(16,0:31)*2, SITE*8, A(32,488)*2
INTEGER YR, MN, DY, HR, MIN, NL, DST, AC, B(32,488), NNL, NCH, QUES
INTEGER V(15616), D(16,0:31), MMHG(5)
REAL RES, KPA(5), PA(4,5), PB(4,5), PC(4,5), PD(5), PE(5)
EQUIVALENCE(B(1,1), V(1))
*****READ AND CONVERT HEADER BLOCK*****
READ(5,20) SITE, YR, MN, DY, HR, MIN
20 FORMAT(8X, A8, 5X, 3(I2, X), 3X, 2(X, I2))
WRITE(1,*) ' SITE: ', SITE, ' DATE: ', DY, '/', MN, '/', YR,
/ ' TIME: ', HR, ':', MIN
READ(5,10) ((H(M,N), N=0,31), M=1,16)
10 FORMAT(32A2)
DO 5 M=1,9
DO 5 N=0,31
CALL DEC (H(M,N), D(M,N))
5 CONTINUE
NNL=(D(9,1)-2)*8
NCH=0
DO 6 I=16,20
IF(D(8,I).EQ.25) NCH=NCH+1
6 CONTINUE
NL=(D(9,0)+32*(NNL-8))/NCH
AC=(256*D(2,22)+D(2,23))*5
WRITE(1,15) NL, D(9,0), D(9,1), NNL, NCH, AC
15 FORMAT(' NO. OF LOGS: ', I5, '/', ' LOG POINTER: LUC. NO. - ', I3,
/ ' ; BLOCK NO. - ', I2, '/', ' NO. OF LINES OF DATA: ', I3,
/ '/', ' NO. OF CHANNELS: ', I3, '/', ' LOGGING INTERVAL: ', I5)
*****READ AND CONVERT LOGGED DATA AND WRITE TO TABLE*****
WRITE(1,*) 'DO YOU WISH TO CONTINUE? (Y OR N)'
READ(1,*) (A) 'ANS
IF(ANS.EQ.'N') GOTO 450
WRITE(1,*) ' THE DATE AND TIME OF DOWNLOAD ARE: ', DY, '/', MN, '/',
/ ' YR, ' ', HR, ':', MIN
YEAR=YR
MONTH=MN
DAY=DY
950 CALL FTIME(D,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN,DST,NL,AC)
CALL DT(DST,YR,MN,DY,HR,MIN)
WRITE(1,*) ' THE DATE AND TIME OF FIRST LOG ARE: ', DY, '/', MN,
/ ' ', YR, ' ', HR, ':', MIN
WRITE(1,*) ' SHOULD THE TIME OF DOWNLOAD BE CHANGED (Y OR N)?'

```





Tree 1 : Z site : 31/10/86 - 3/11/86.



high is $\approx$ 1 hour behind low

Summary Table of Z, P, + S site data

	Date	Z	P	S
Predawn Bal. Press.	26/11/86	8.73 $\pm$ 1.04		
	5/12/86		6.27 $\pm$ 2.05	6.45 $\pm$ 1.38
	15/1/87		6.83 $\pm$ 0.61	6.36 $\pm$ 1.02
	16/1/87	11.43 $\pm$ 1.58		
	10/2/87	20.40 $\pm$ 3.38	10.03 $\pm$ 2.44	8.87 $\pm$ 1.46
	6/3/87	24.17 $\pm$ 2.26	8.63 $\pm$ 1.87	11.03 $\pm$ 1.64
Midday Bal. Press.	26/11/86	16.38 $\pm$ 0.79		
	5/12/86		17.38 $\pm$ 3.14	15.71 $\pm$ 2.47
	15/1/87	~		18.13 $\pm$ 1.92
	16/1/87	23.04 $\pm$ 4.44	↑ 17.48 $\pm$ 2.99	
	10/2/87	27.17 $\pm$ 1.95	19.93 $\pm$ 4.55	19.00 $\pm$ 1.17
	6/3/87	30.87 $\pm$ 3.17	16.60 $\pm$ 1.91	19.17 $\pm$ 1.45
gs	26/11/86	0.44 $\pm$ 0.10		
	5/12/86		0.49 $\pm$ 0.12	0.60 $\pm$ 0.10
	15/1/87		0.58 $\pm$ 0.14	0.65 $\pm$ 0.04
	16/1/87	0.31 $\pm$ 0.07		
	10/2/87	0.17 $\pm$ 0.04	0.42 $\pm$ 0.07	0.41 $\pm$ 0.14
	6/3/87	0.18 $\pm$ 0.08	0.52 $\pm$ 0.12	0.41 $\pm$ 0.12

S site

	5/12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	$\bar{X}$
	15/1	.29	.73	.78	.69	.47	1.00
Pre down	10/2	.12	.61	.55	.50	.18	.59 $\pm .21$
	3/3	.01	.46	.19	.36	.01	.39 $\pm .23$
							.20 $\pm .20$
							1.00
	5/12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
MIDDAY	15/1	.10	.72	.78	.68	.36	
	10/2	.01	.55	.47	.47	.01	
	3/3	.01	.01	.01	.26	.01	

Z

Pre down.

	6/11/86	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
			.45			1+2
	16/1	.88	.82	.40	.41	(.67)
	10/2	.82	.06	.02	.01	(.44)
	3/3	.91	.01	.01	.01	(.46)
						(.01)

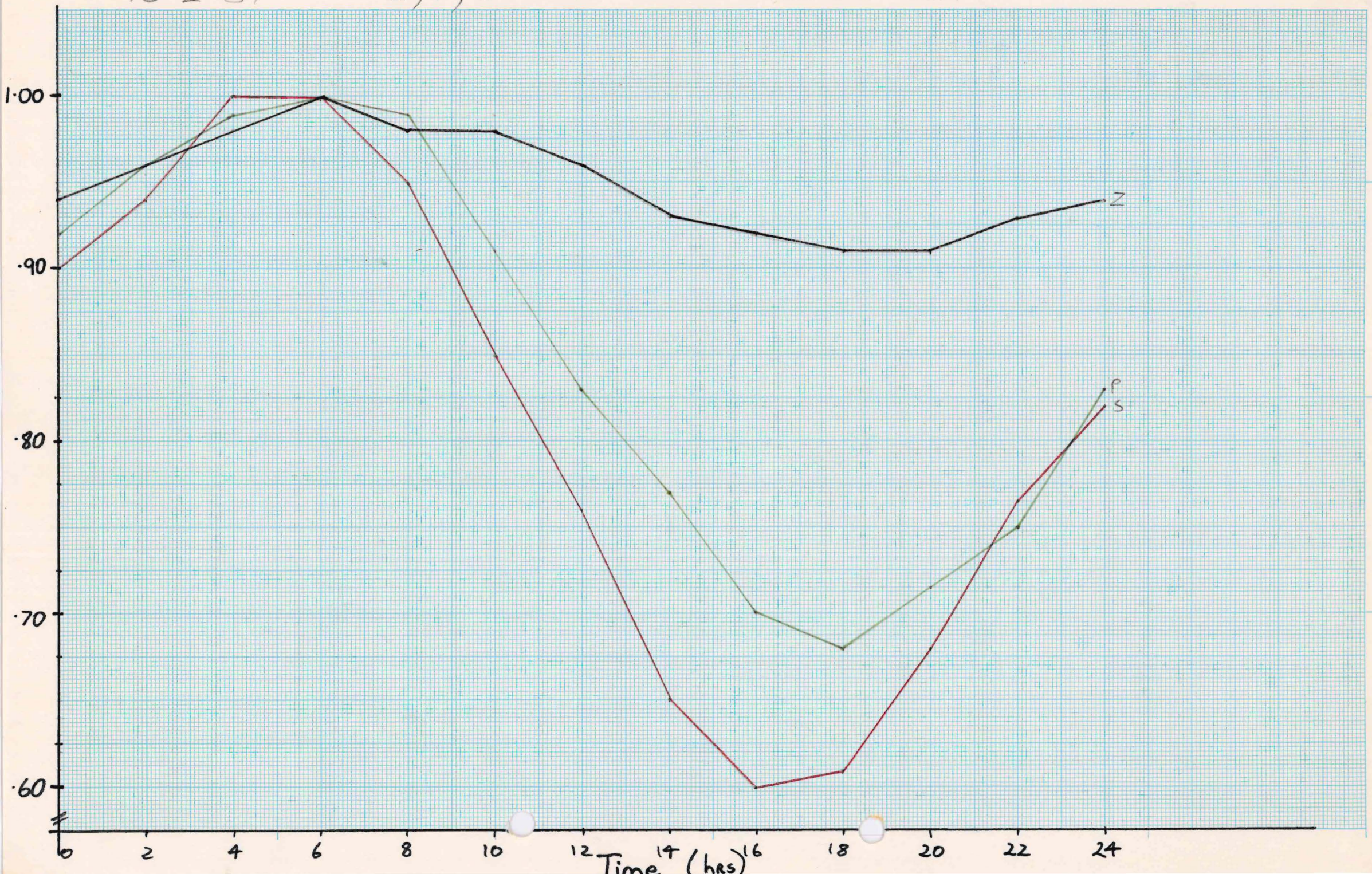
P

	24/11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	15/1	.83	.89	1.35	.91	1.00 $\pm .24$
	10/2	.71	.77	.86	.81	.79 $\pm .06$
	3/3	.62	.65	.71	.71	.67 $\pm .04$

($\frac{D}{\text{Pat beginning}}$)

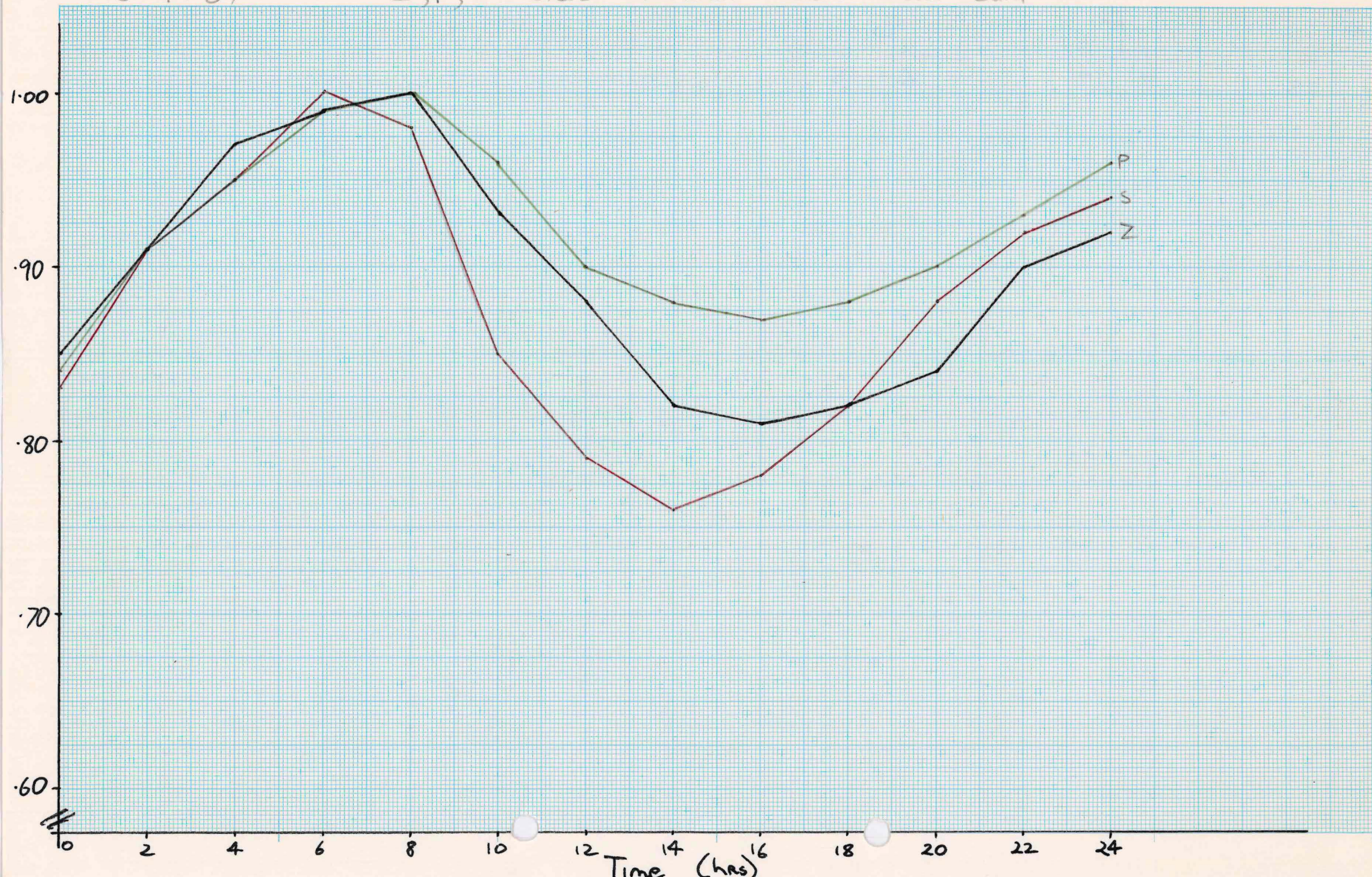
10-2-87

Z, P, S sites Diurnal Dendrometer Data



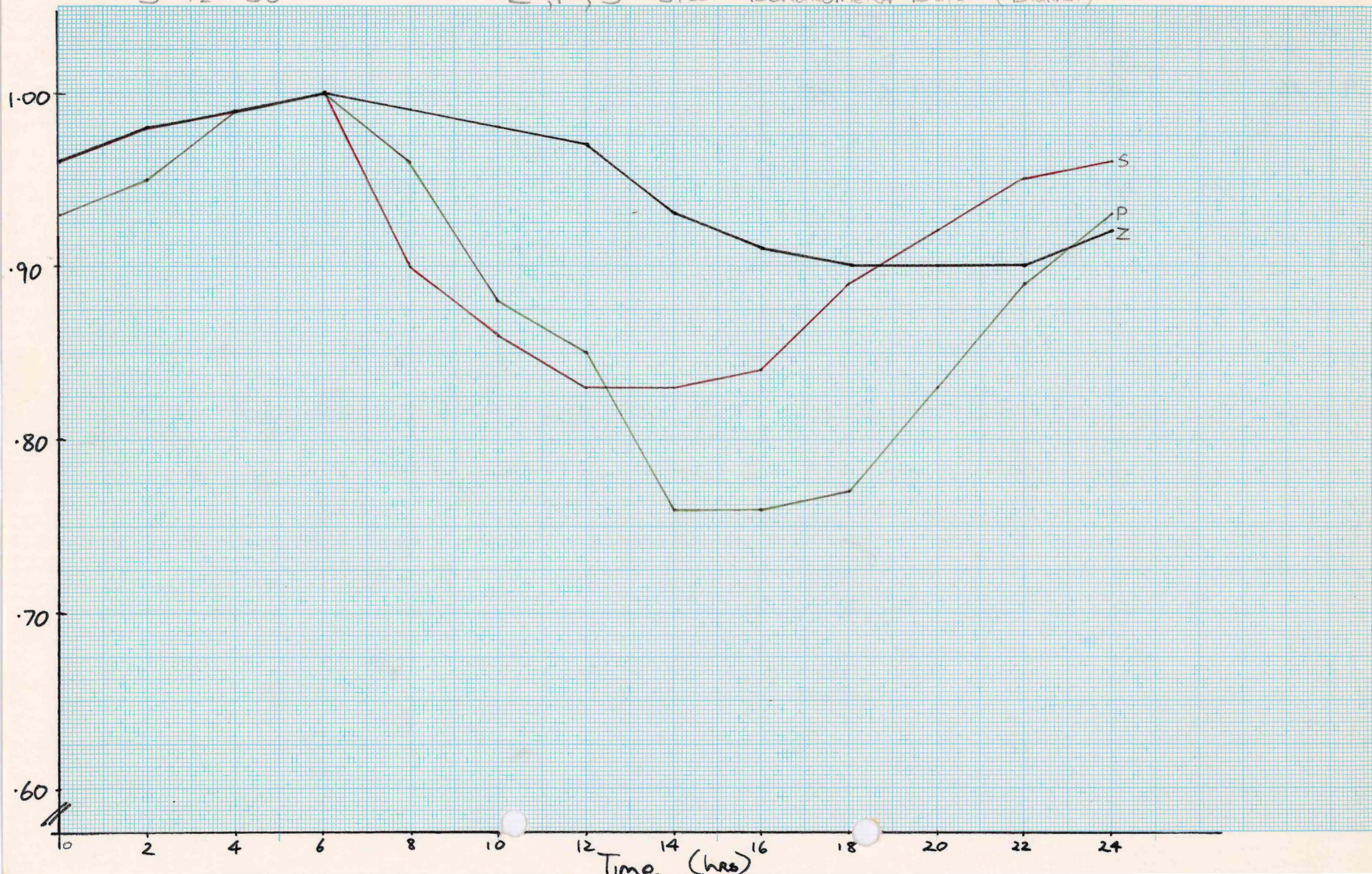
15-1-87

Z, P, S sites Diurnal Dendrometer Data



5-12-86

Z, P, S site Dendrometer Data (Diurnal)



3-3-87

Z, P, S Diurnal Dendrometer Data

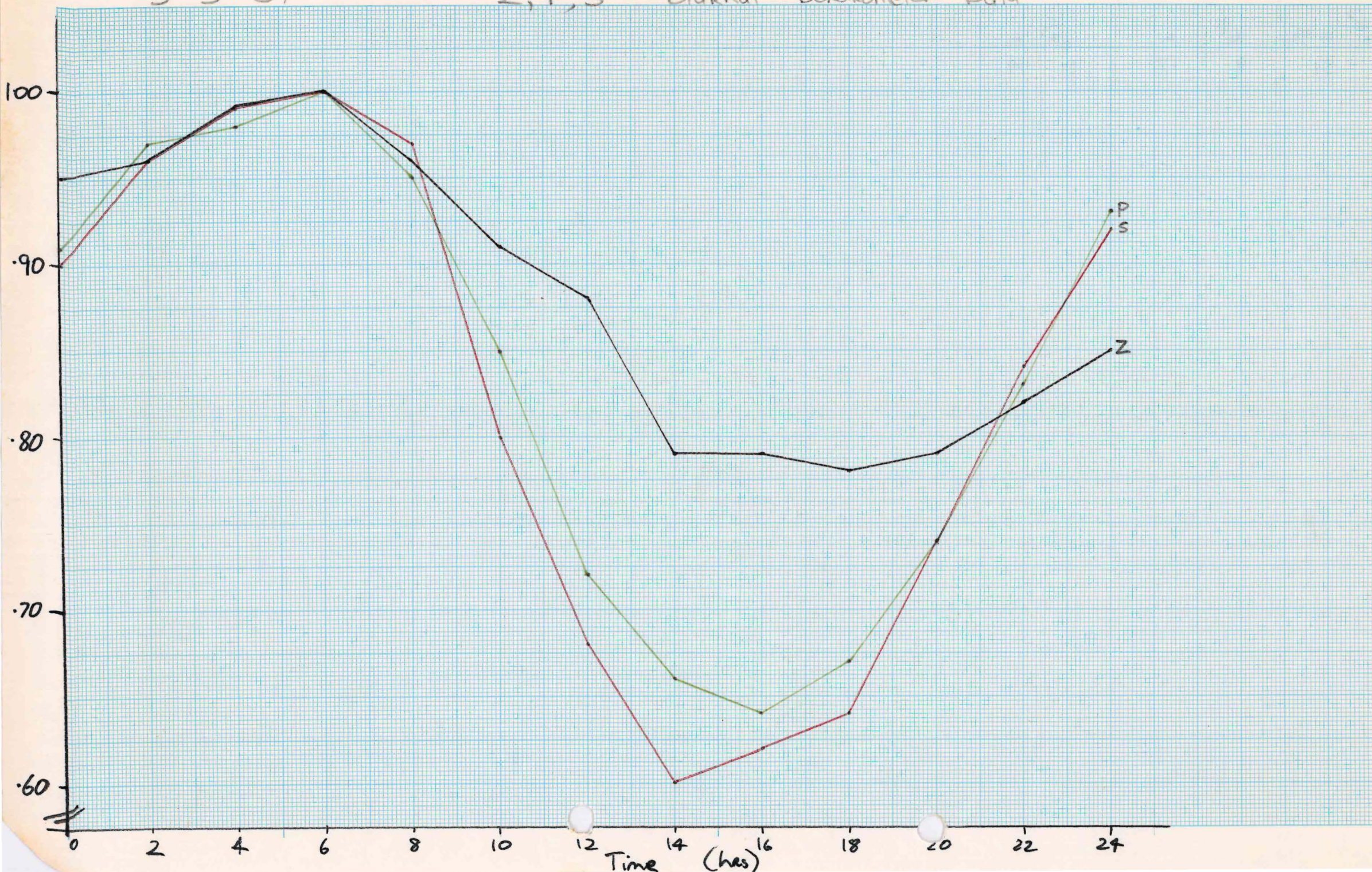


Figure 1 : Schematic diagram of a thermocouple psychrometer, with a working model (inset).

Figure 2: Thermocouple psychrometer calibration curve using NaCl solutions

Figure 3: Thermocouple psychrometer Temperature calibration curve using NaCl solutions in a laboratory incubator.

Figure 4: Laboratory evaluation of leaf ~~water~~ ^{water} potential (pressure chamber) and trunk xylem water potential (psychrometer) in jarrah saplings.



trunk xylem water pot



leaf water pot



sapling taken out of water



sapling put back into water

Figure 5:

field evaluation of leaf water potential xylem water potential (pressure chamber) and trunk xylem water potential (psychrometer)



trunk xylem water pot



leaf water pot



~~leaf~~ xylem water pot.

Fig 2: Thermocouple psychrometer calibration curves using ~~NaCl~~ NaCl solutions ^{and} a 10 second cooling time (all values corrected for temperature)

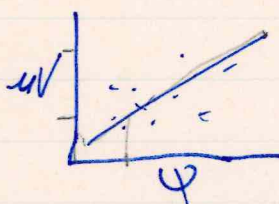
ψ	Psy	Psy	Psy	Psy	Psy	$\bar{X}$
4.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
9.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8
13.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.2
22.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.2
30.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.3	5.4	6.2

$$A = -0.0698$$

$$\text{Range } \psi \text{ } 0-30 \quad B = .20049$$

$$\text{--- } \text{Psy } 0-6.5 \quad R^2 = .98919$$

$$uV = .06\psi + 0.20$$



$$y = ax + b$$

$$y = .06x + 0.20$$

Fig 3: ~~Temperature~~ Temperature calibration curve using NaCl solutions and a 10 sec cooling time.

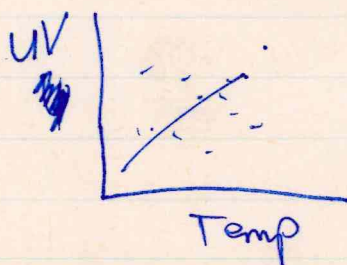
Temp

Temp	Psy	Psy	Psy	Psy	Psy	$\bar{X}$
10	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0
15	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.4
20	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.8 3.0
25	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5
30	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.8 3.9
35	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2
40	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.67

$$y = .558x + .109$$

$$\text{Range temp } 0-40$$

$$\text{--- } \text{Psy } 0-5$$



$$A = .55789$$

$$B = 0.1099$$

$$R^2 = 0.95729$$

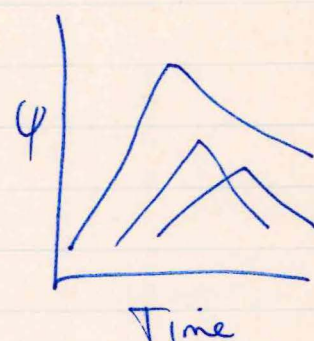
Fig 4:

laboratory evaluation of leaf Balance pressure and trunk xylem & bark water potentials in jarrah saplings. ~~staged~~

($\uparrow_A$ sapling taken out of water)

($\uparrow_B$ Sapling placed back into water)

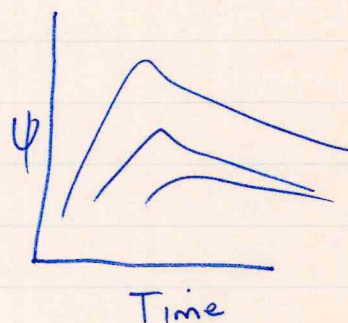
Time	Δ	X	.
	Bal Pres leaf	Xylem Psy	Bark Psy
0900	3.2	0	0
0930	3.3	0	0.8
0950	3.9	0.8	1.2
1030	5.0	10.6	2.0
1100	10.3	4.8	8.2
1140	13.1	5.6	8.6
1210	15.0	21.0.9	11.0
1240	17.2	13.0	12.4
1320	19.3	14.2	13.2
1410	21.8	15.8	13.6
1445	23.9	16.0	14.6
1515	25.1	18.2	16.2
1545	25.8	18.6	17.2
1615	26.7	19.4	18.4
1645	26.8	23.8	19.6
#			
0915	29.2	27.0	18.6
1030	26.7	26.8	18.0
1130	11.7	7.5	8.2
1245	7.2	3.8	2.2



Range Time // 900 - 1700 // 900 - 12.45
 ψ 0 - 30

Fig 5: Field ~~test~~ evaluation of thermocouple psychrometers for monitoring ^{trans} xylem water potential in comparison to leaf ~~water~~ ^{xylem} water potential measured ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ the pressure chamber, in mature & tension trees.

Time	leaf	trans Xylem	psy
0830	21.2	-	21.8
#			
0600	11.4	-	4.0
0800	17.6	10.4	7.6
0920	21.4	19.0	20.8
1100	22.8	20.4	21.0
1240	25.6	22.2	21.8
1430	26.0	24.0	29.8
1645	25.6	24.6	25.4
1830	21.4	21.4	25.0



Range time 0830 // 0600 - 1830
 Ψ 0 - 30

0830

	500	1500
Z site 20/3	5 858.9 .57	7 152.9 .10
14/4	1676.5 1.1	-223.6 0.15
S site 20/3	4 358.8	6 511.8
14/4	476.5	847.0

Corrected
values

	3	4	5	6	7
P site 20/3	652.9 0.71	617.6 .82	276.5 .87	723.5 .91	341.2 .53
14/4	770.6 .84	747.1 1.00	276.5 .87	794.1 1.00	488.2 .75

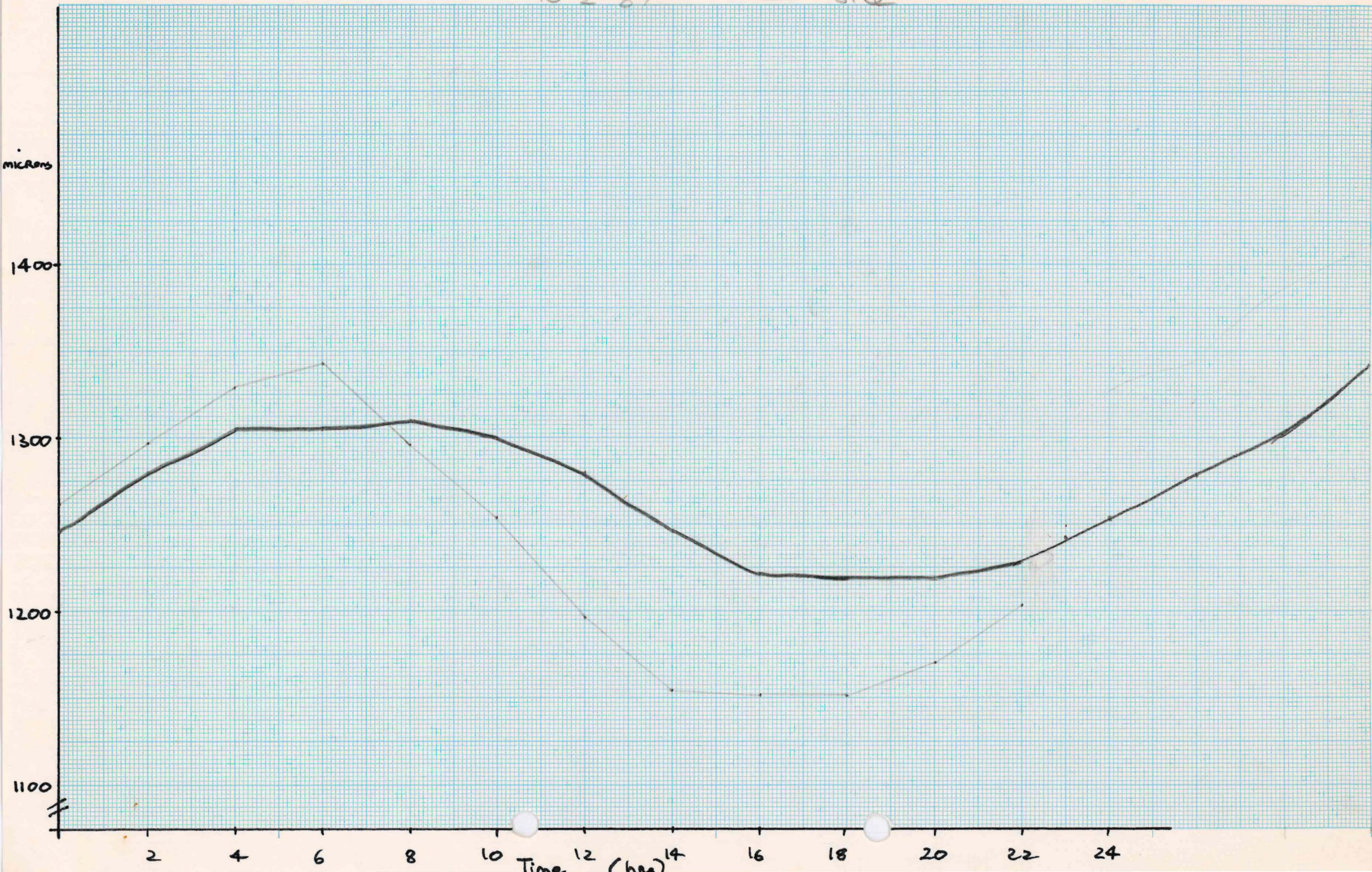
A strong correlation between leaf water pressure as measured by the pressure chamber & trunk xylem water potential achieved from psychrometers measurements is evident from the laboratory results presented in Fig 1. ~~Trunk~~ trunk xylem water potentials are consistently ~~higher~~ higher than leaf water potentials, ~~by~~ by approx 0.2 MPa, with larger differences perhaps due to temp gradients as the jarrah saplings were ~~not~~ inoculated with aluminium foil only.

Field results (Fig 2) ~~show~~ show similar correlations between leaf water ~~pot~~ and leaf xylem water potential and the trunk xylem water potentials. ~~Again~~ Again ~~leaf water~~ trunk xylem WP are generally higher over most of the diurnal measurement period, although early morning & early afternoon observations may be due to temp gradients.

Paraph

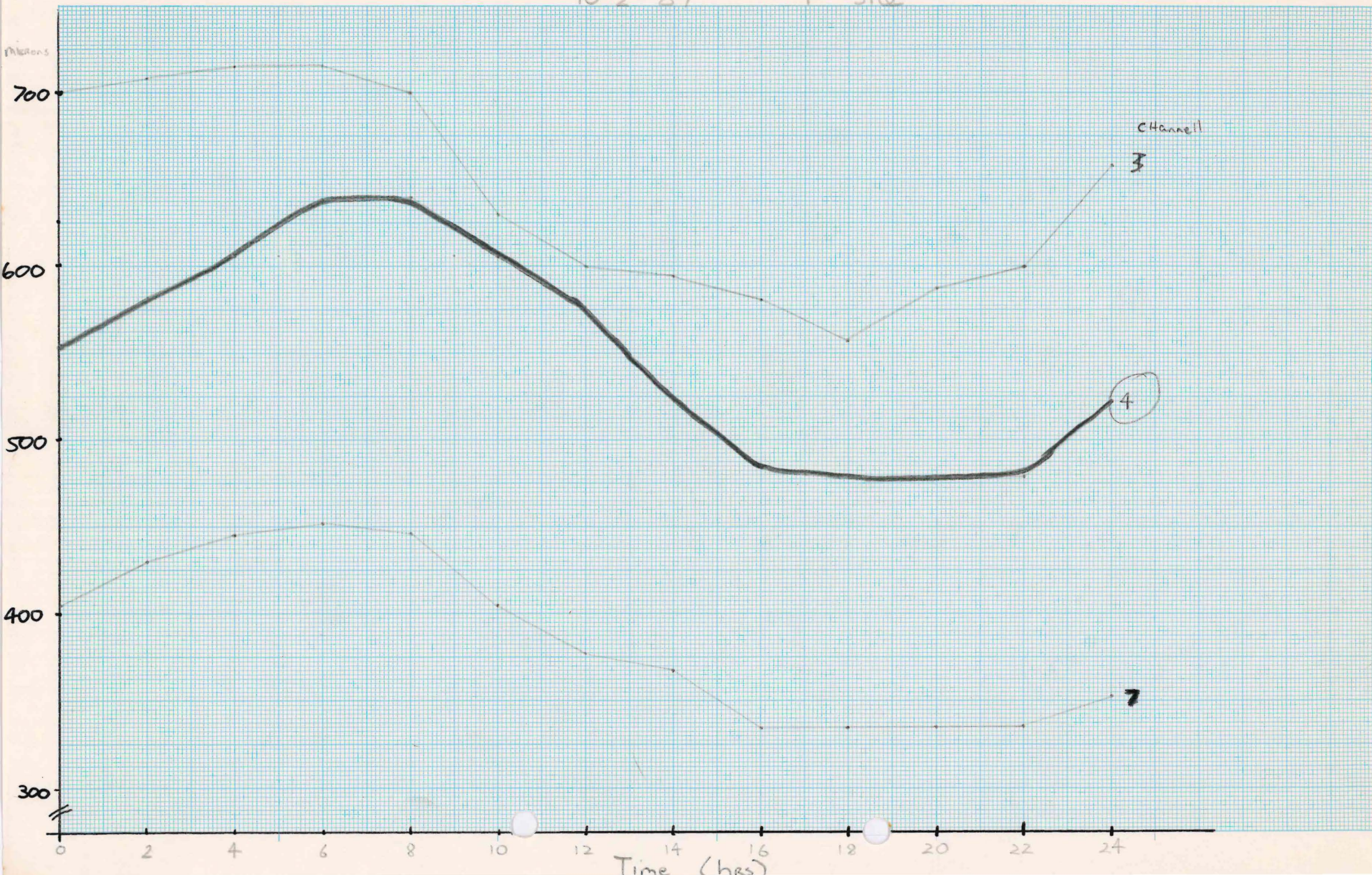
10-2-87

Z site



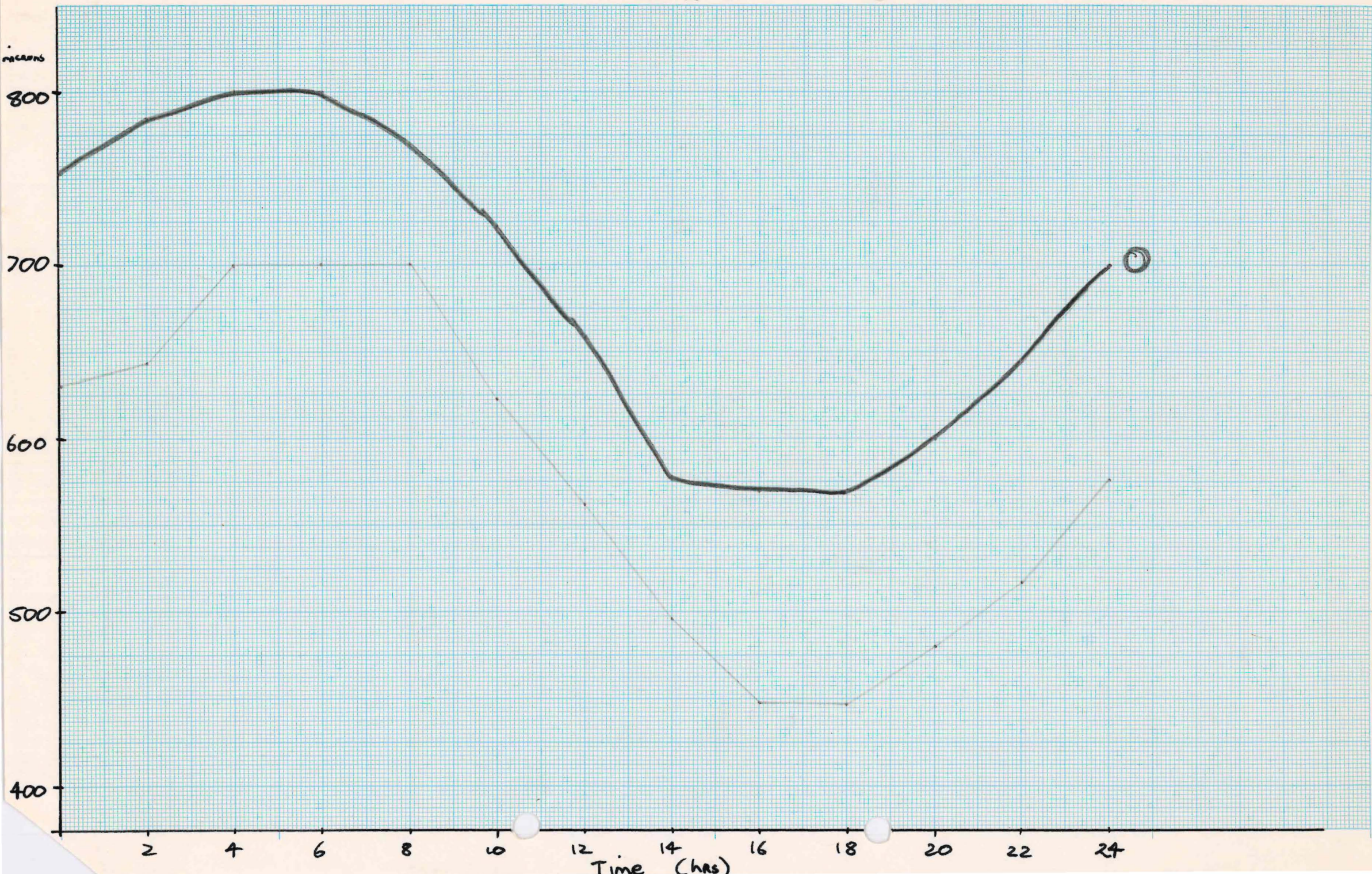
10-2-87

P site



10-2-87

S site



Water Potential (Bar) - μPa

Fig 3

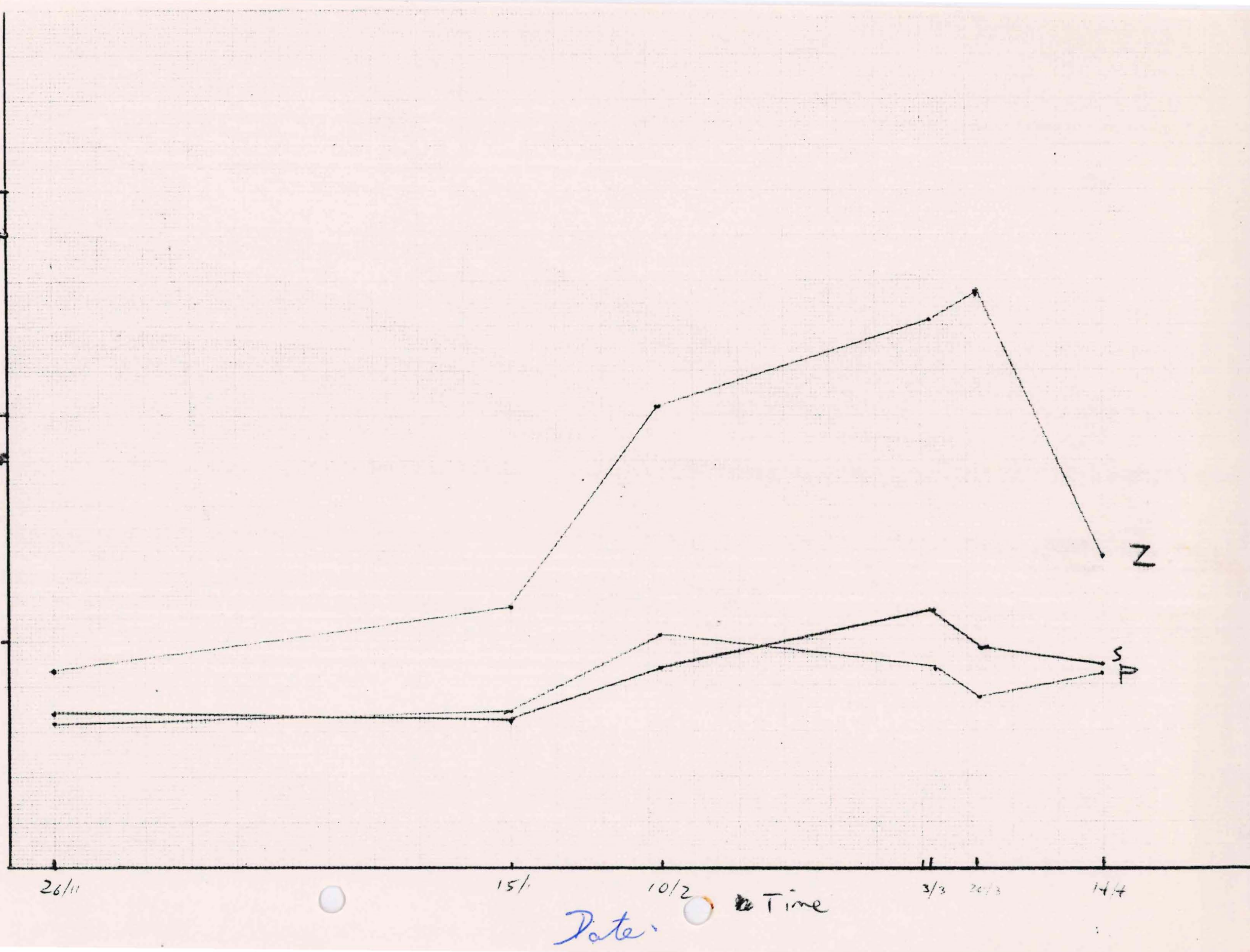
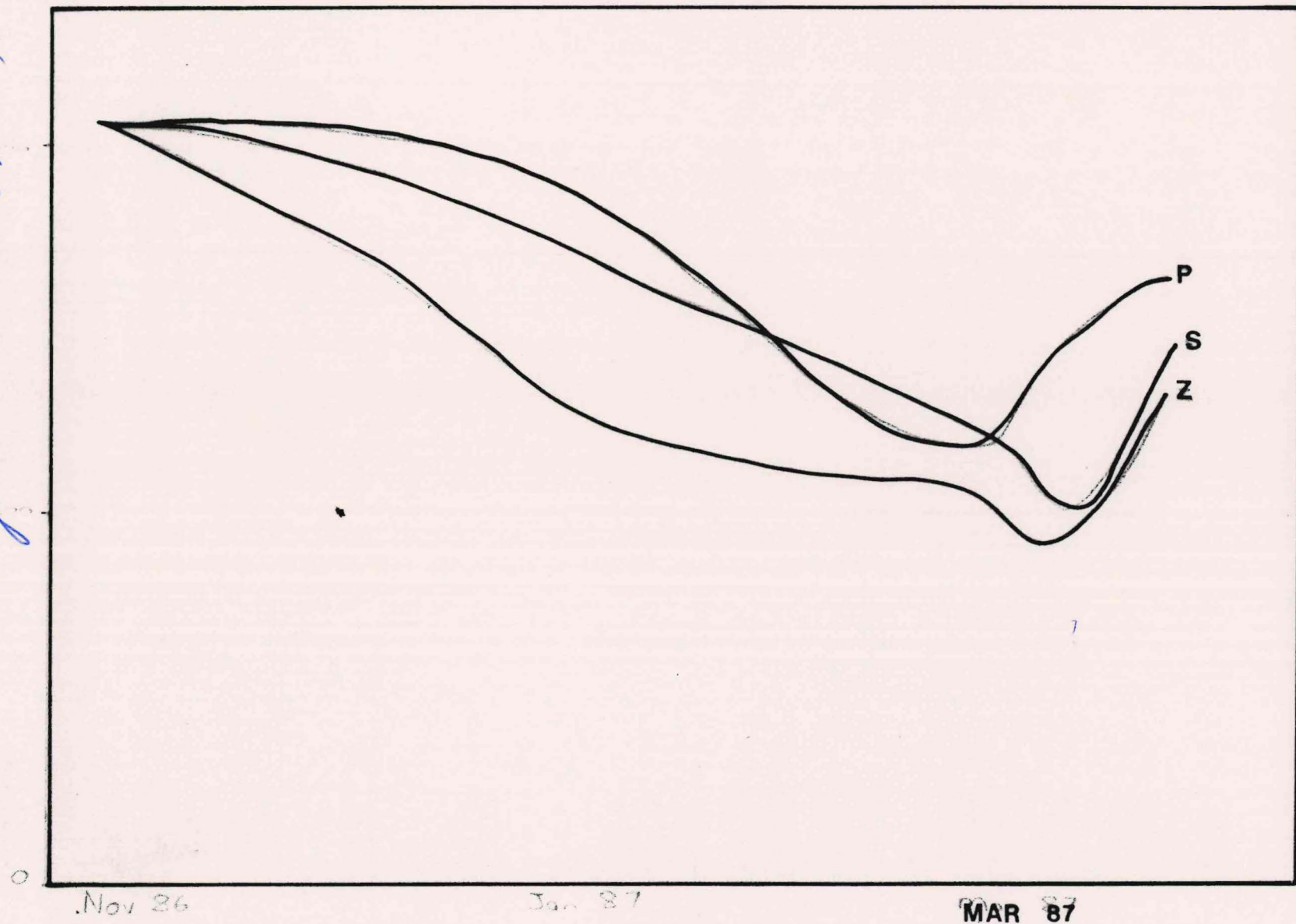


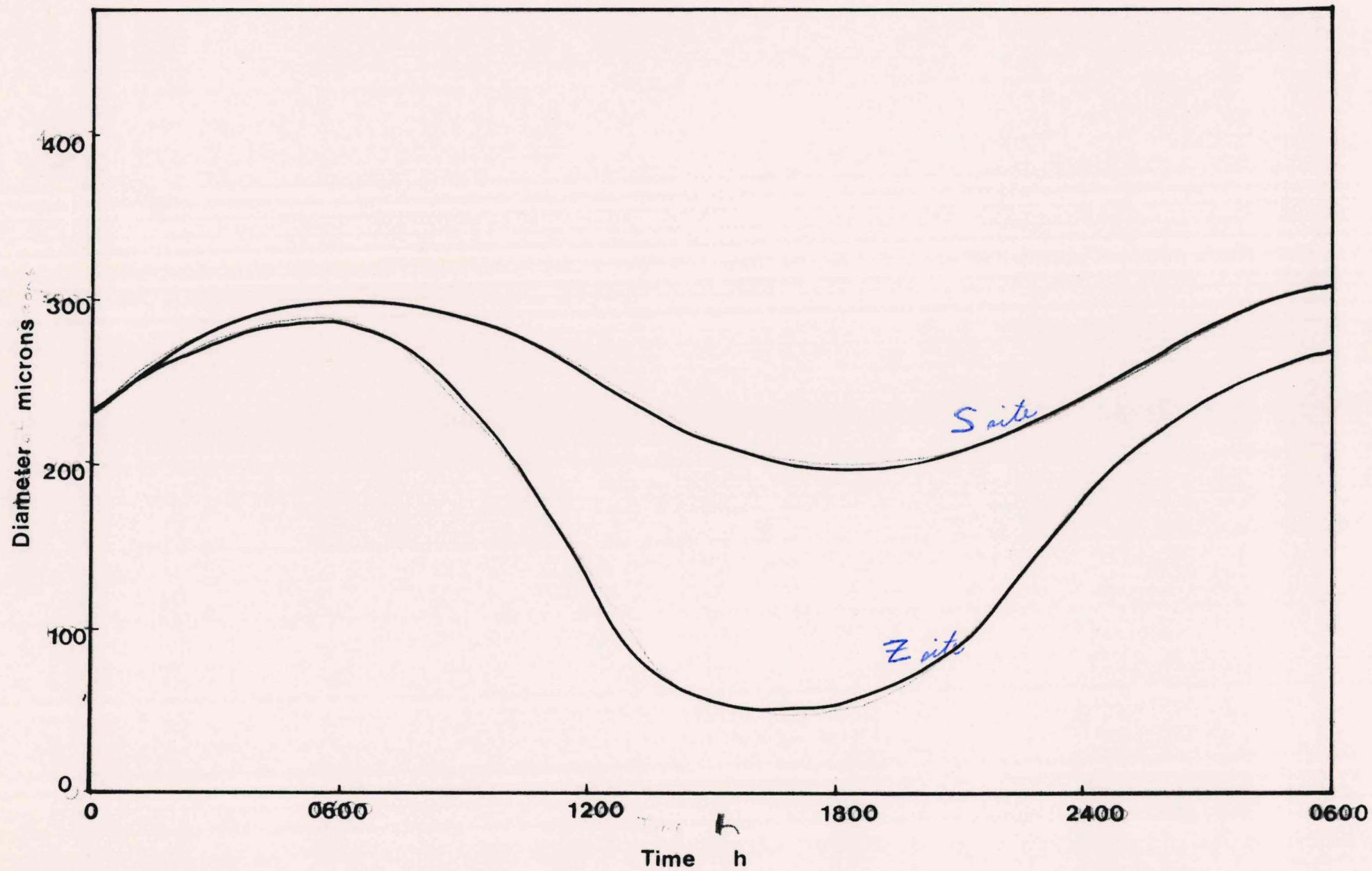
Fig 4.

9. ~~10~~ Girth at Dawn (mm).



Date.

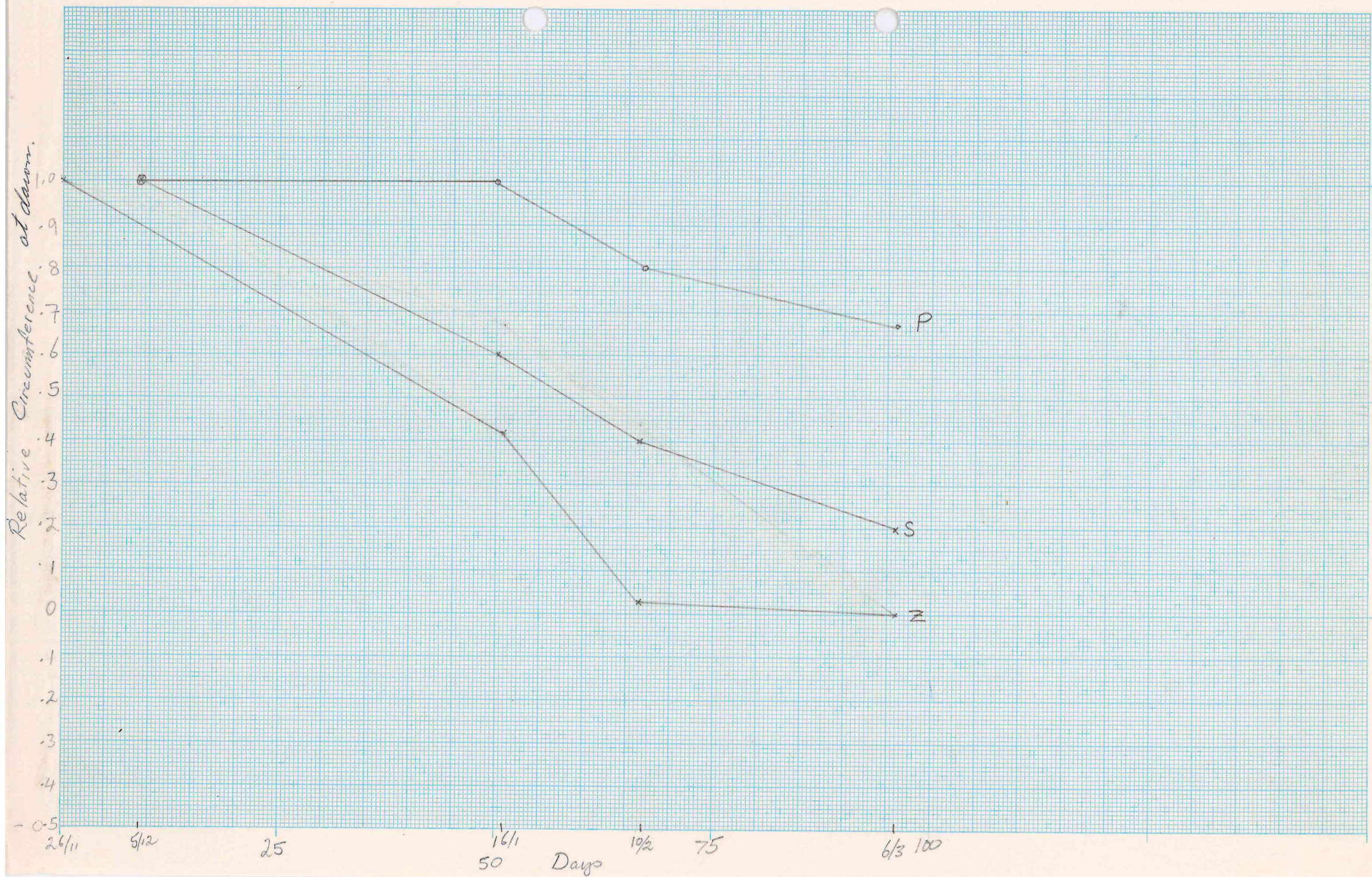
Fig 2.



Z site Ch 5 Add 441.2 μm
7 subtract 241.2

S site 4 subtract 5.9 μm
6 subtract 5.9 μm .

P site 3 subtract 0 μm
4 subtract 35.3
5 subtract 105.9
6 subtract 47.1
7 add 64.7

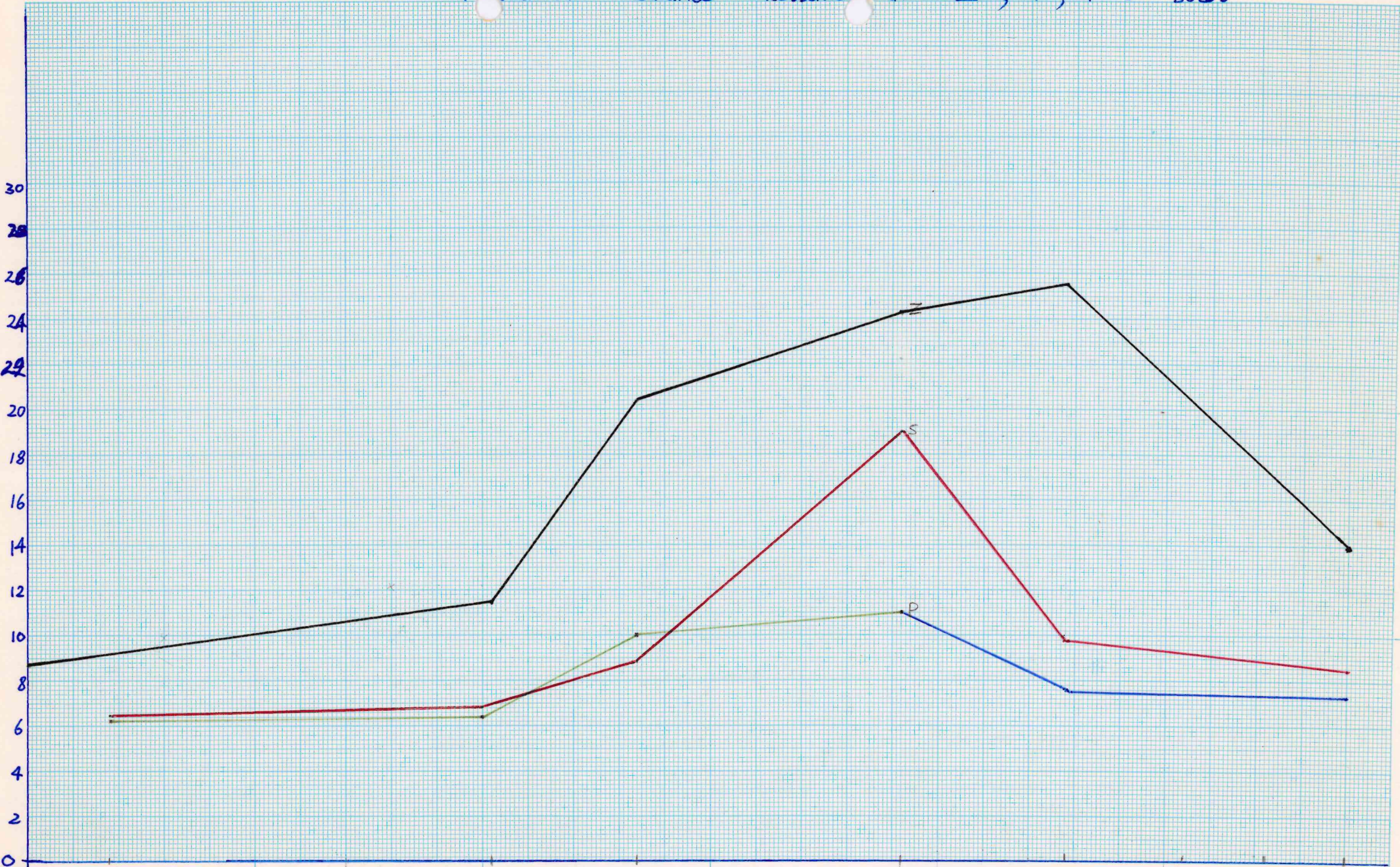


Pre-dawn Balance Pressures at $\bar{Z}$, $\bar{P}$, + $\bar{S}$ sites

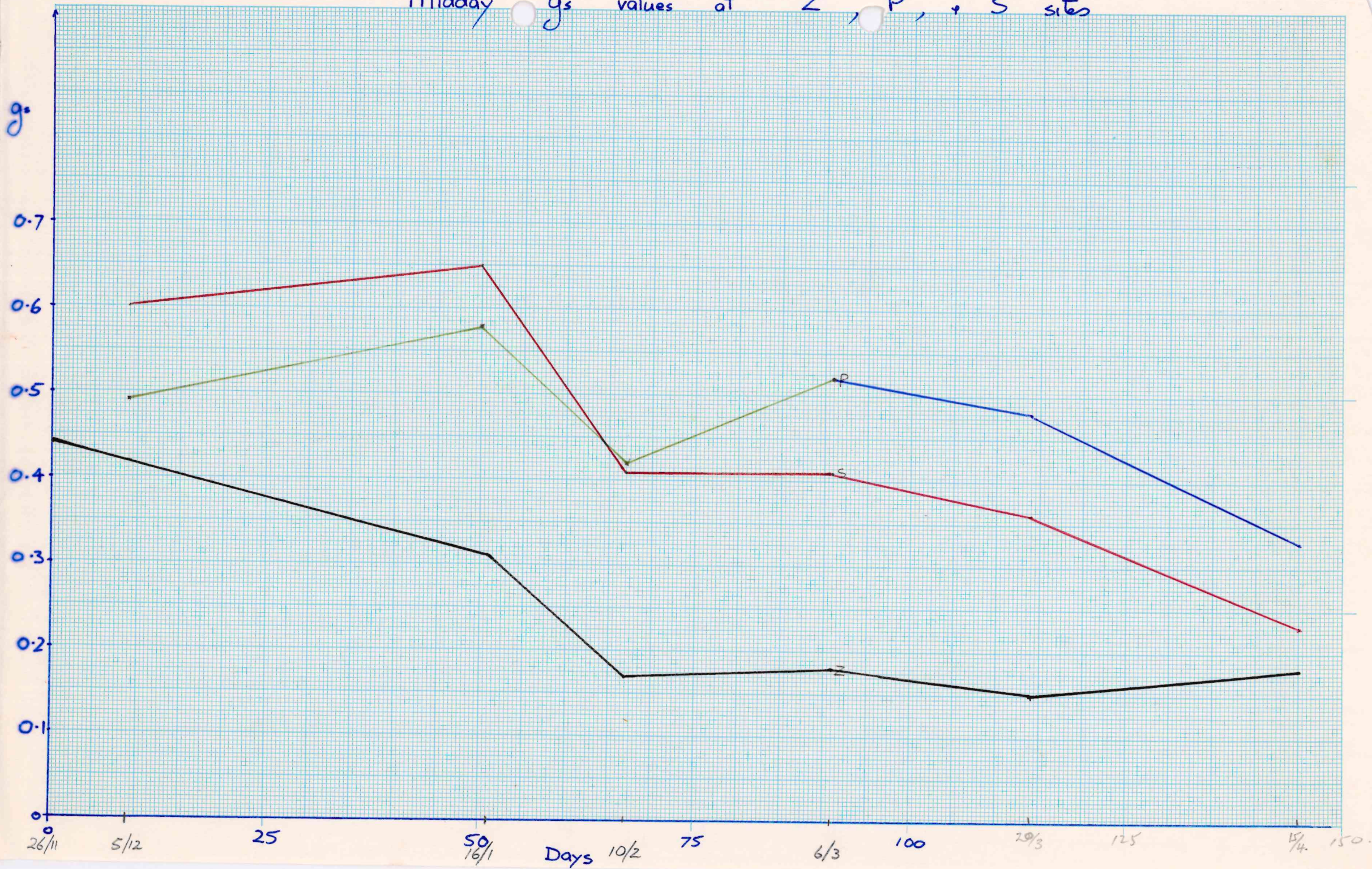
ψ

30
28
26
24
22
20
18
16
14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0

0 26/11 5/12 25 50 16/1 10/2 75 6/3 100 20/3 125 15/4 150



Midday g_s values at $\bar{Z}$, $\bar{P}$, & $\bar{S}$ sites



Σ site Channel 3.



S site

~~5/12/86~~ 5/12/86

500	1023.5	1305.9	982.4	1388.2	758.8
1300	823.5	1188.2	758.8	1194.1	635.3

15/1/87	600	294.1	952.9	764.7	964.7	352.9
	1200	82.4	858.8	588.2	817.7	229.4

10/2/87	600	123.5	800	541.2	700	135.3
	1200	5.9	658.8	358.8	564.7	5.9

3/3/87	600	5.9	600	188.2	494.1	5.9
	1200	5.9	441.2	5.9	305.9	5.9

Z site

26/11/86	5:30	711.8	1329.4	1170.6	1105.9
	11:30	717.7	1247.1	1500	1088.2

16/1/87	600	623.5	600	464.7	458.8
	1200	635.3	511.8	411.8	494.1

10/2/87	500	582.4	765	23.5	5.9
	1300	605.9	5.9	5.9	5.9

3/3/87	500	647.1	5.9	5.9	—
	1300	652.9			

P site

$\bar{X}$

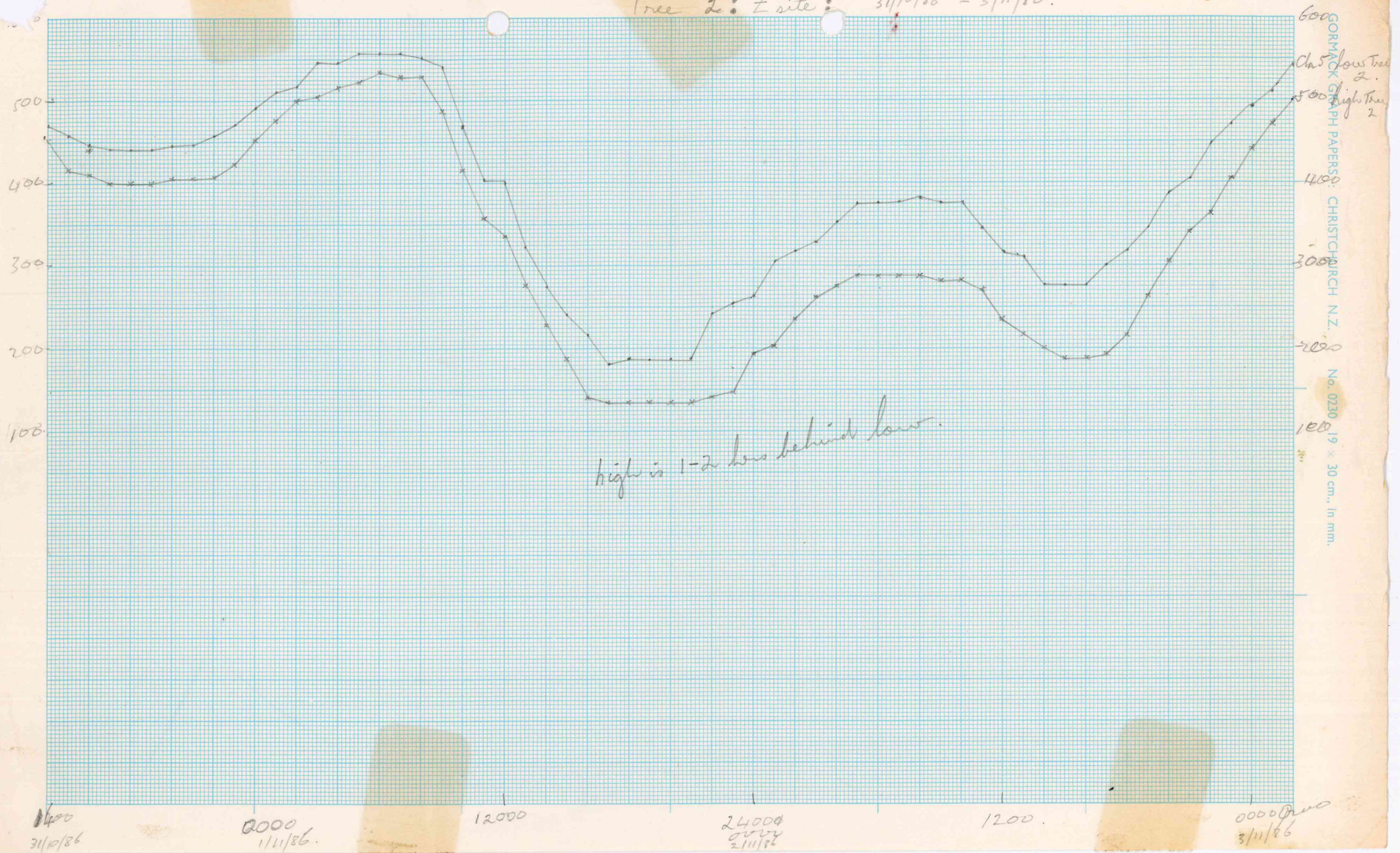
24/11/86	500	1017.7	835.3	500	852.9	729.4
	1300	917.7	747.1	317.6	794.1	647.1

15/1/87	600	847.1	741.2	676.5	776.5	600
	1200	758.8	705.9	529.4	741.2	570.6

10/2/87	600	717.7	641.2	429.4	688.2	452.9
	1200	600	576.5	294.1	623.5	376.5

3/3/87	600	629.4	541.2	352.9	500 605.9	335.3
	1200	494.1	482.4	152.9	552.9	270.6

Tree 2: Z site: 31/10/86 - 3/11/86.



Diameter microns

No. 0230 19 x 30 cm., 30 mm.

GORMACK GRAPH PAPERS, CHRISTCHURCH N.Z.

0

100

200

300

400

0600

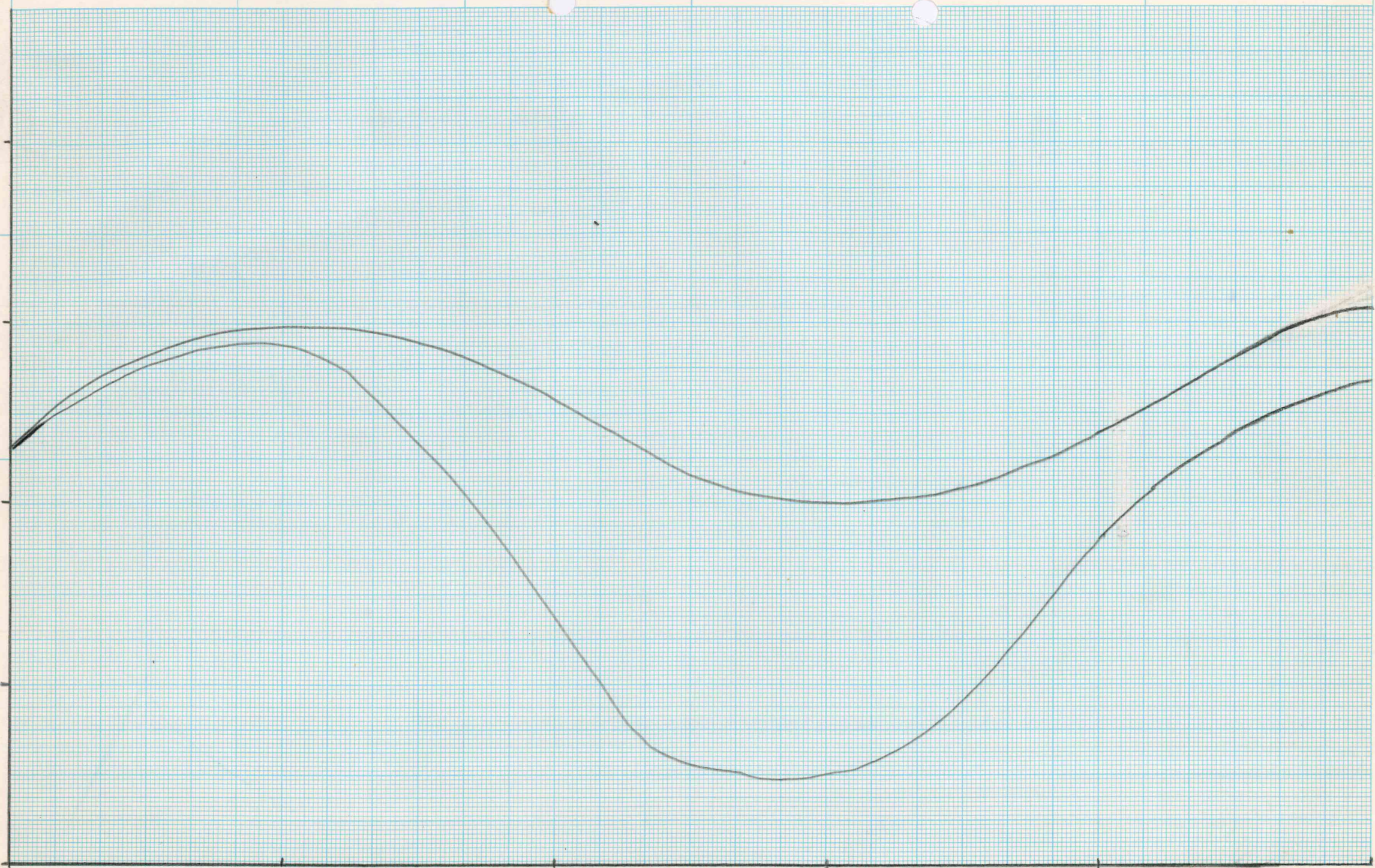
1200

Time h

1800

2400

0600



WATER POTENTIAL - MPa

No. 0230 19 x 30 cm., in mm.

GORMACK GRAPH PAPERS : CHRISTCHURCH N.Z.

Nov 86

Jan 87

Feb 87

Mar 87

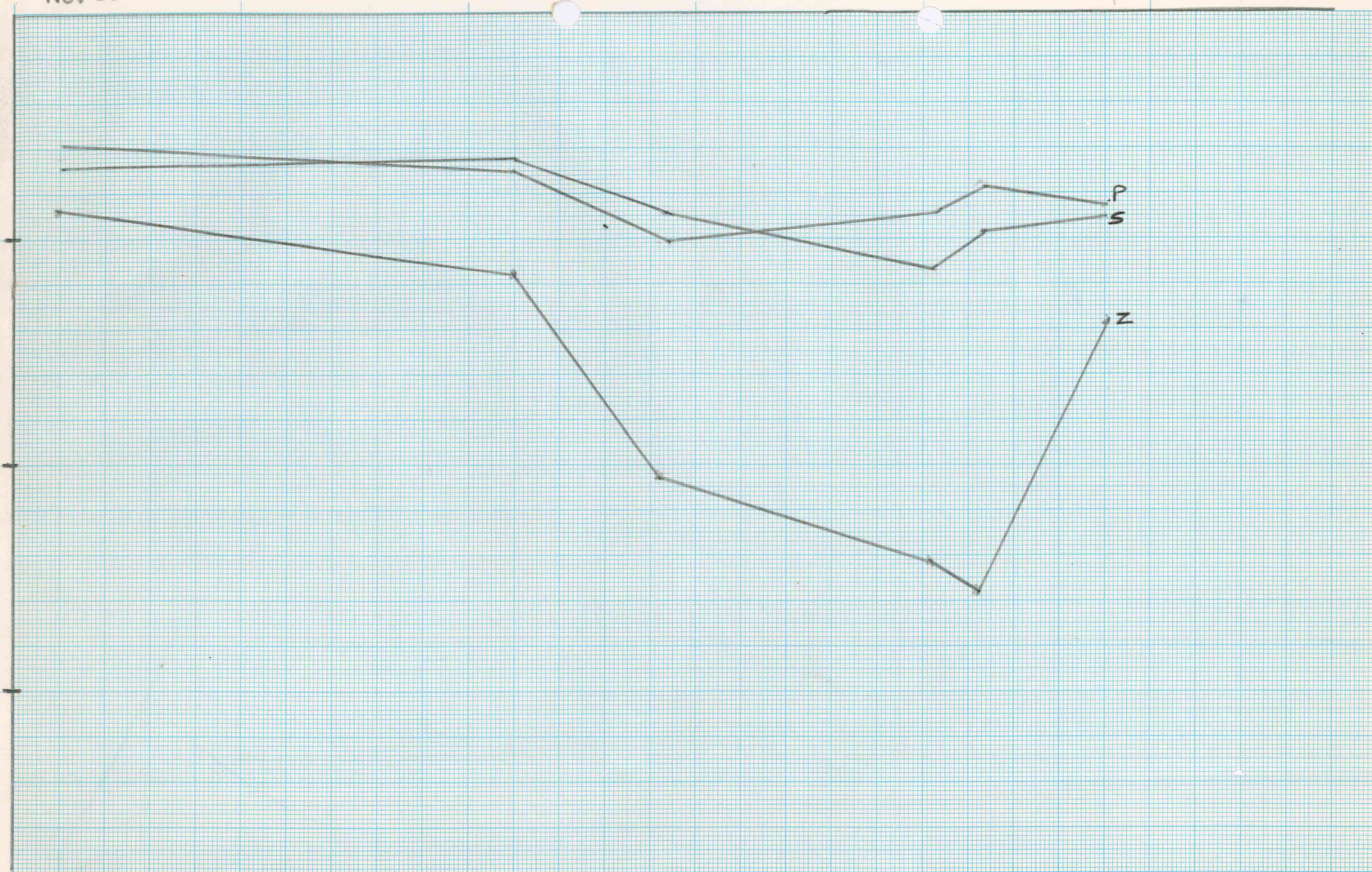
Apr 87

0

1

2

3



DIAMETER MICRONS

No. 0230 19 x 30 cm., in mm.

GORMACK GRAPH PAPERS : CHRISTCHURCH N.Z.

1000.

500

Nov 86

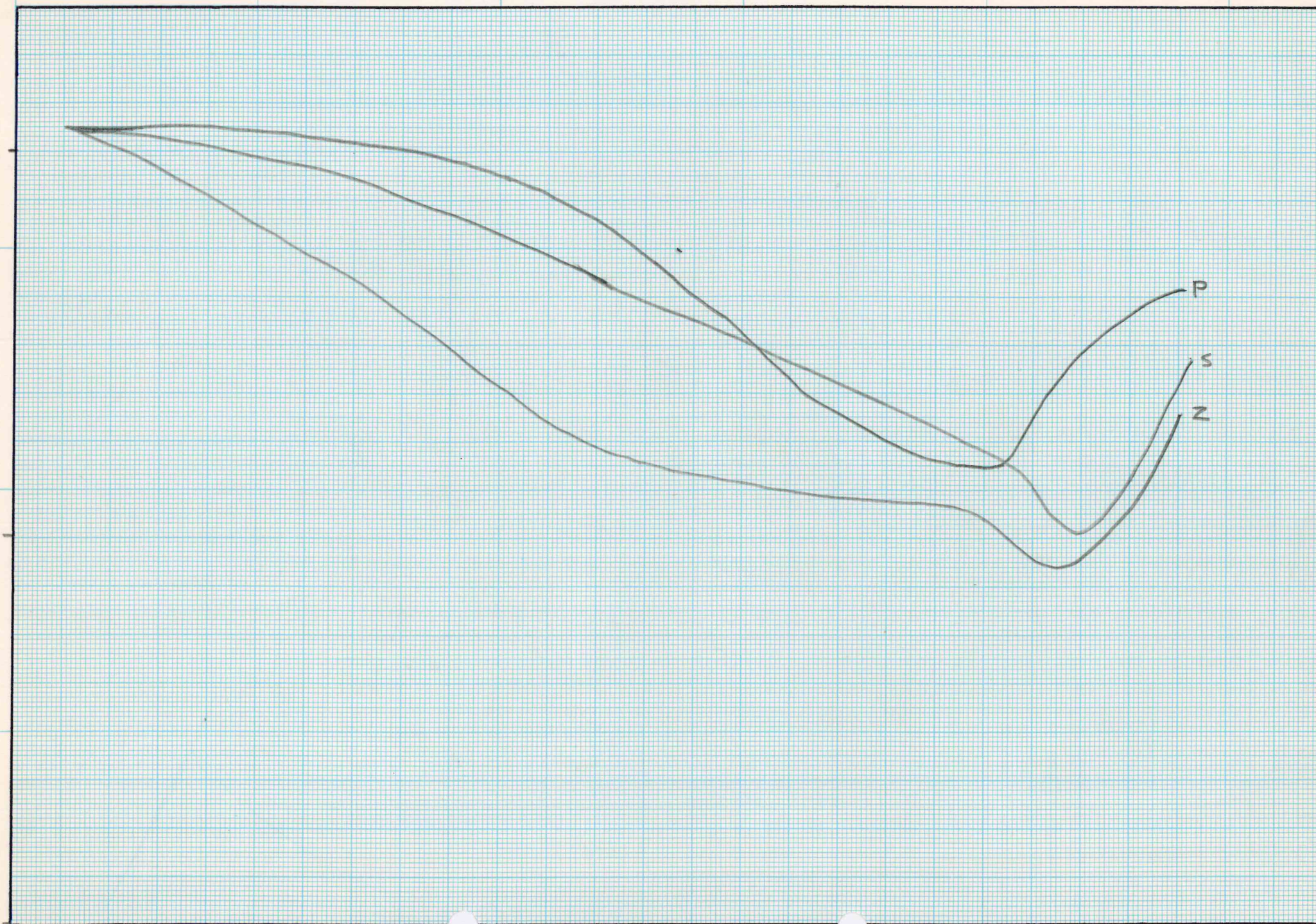
Jan 87

Mar 87

P

S

Z



Ch	d _i	h _{Σi}	d _n	h _{Σn}	d/Σ.
Z3	21	4.15	59	4.44	5.0602 4.44
S4	61	4.54	62	4.45	
S6	61	4.44	62	4.44	

		2	4	5	6	7
20/3	P	811.8 652.9	758.8 652.9	382.4 382.4	847.1 770.6	523.5 405.9
14/4	P	870.6 770.6	864.7 782.4	388.2 382.4	894.1 841.2	623.5 552.9

20/3	██ S	805.9 476.5	547.1 364.7	741.2 405.9	782.4 517.7	617.7 405.9
██████████						
14/4	S	1170.6 935.3	658.8 482.4	964.7 717.7	1000.0 852.9	700.0 564.7

		2	3	4	5	6	7
20/3	Z	752.9 700.0	529.4 347.1	5.9 5.9	576.5 417.7	494.1 482.2	800.0 394.1
14/4	██ Z	2 ██ 870.6 823.5 1353.0	3 ██ 1482.4 511.8 147.1	4 1500 1235.3	5 1288.2 300.0	6 35.3 17.6	7

(do - do)

11/3/87.

Ch. 13.00 Z site 1500. Δd (mm) to be added to dendrometer

2 641.2 $\rightarrow$ 635.3

3 405.9

4. Now - working

5 747.1 305.9 Δ 441.2

6 5.9 482.4

7 105.9 347.1 Δ 241.2

8 T.

S site

1400 - 1600 pm.

Temp.

T

1

2

3 5.9 382.4

4 352.9 364.7

5 5.9 394.1

6 358.8 364.7

7 5.9 394.1

8

P site

Ch.

1

T

2

T

3

All correct

4

"

5

"

6

"

7

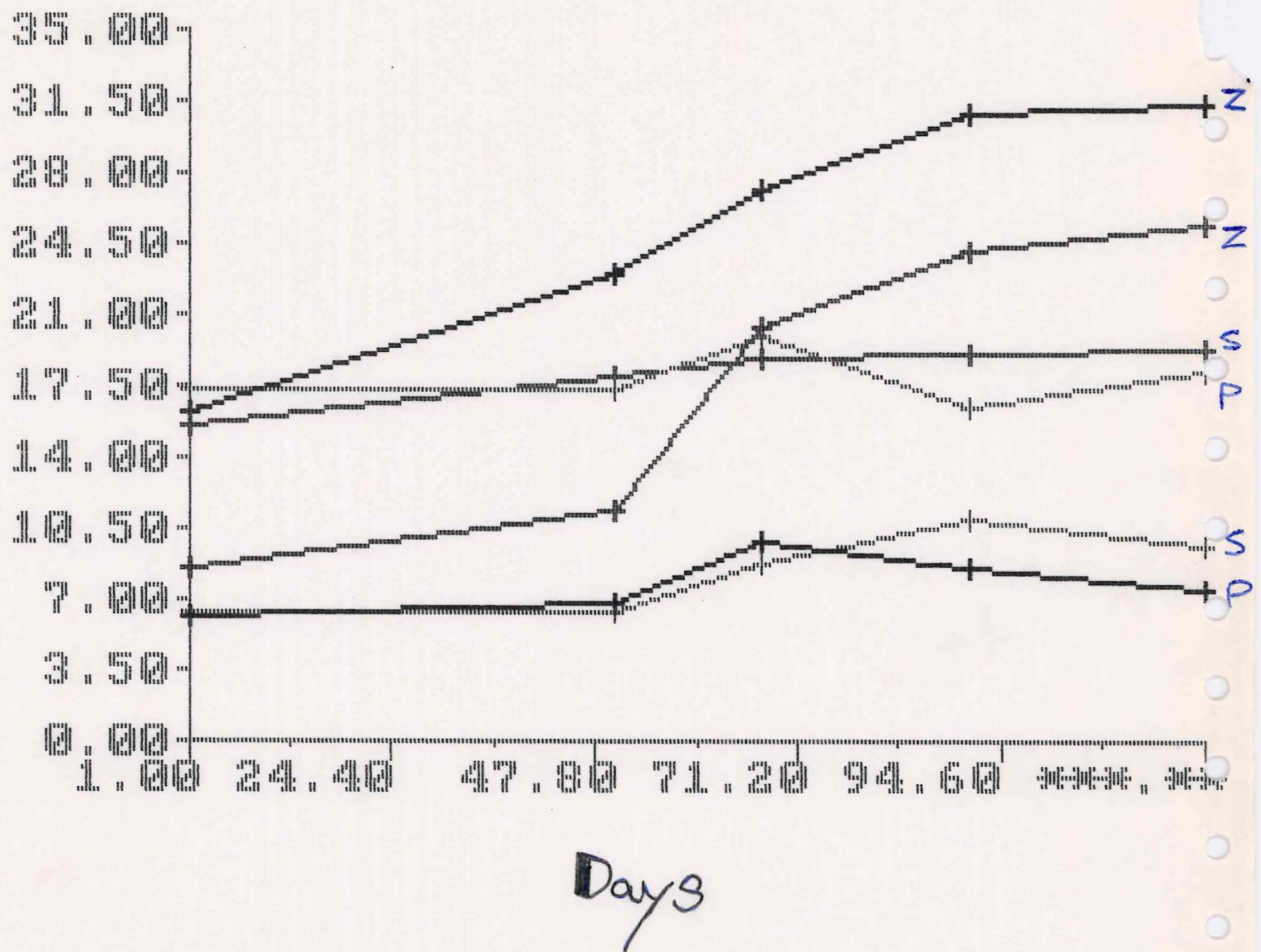
"

8

"

Z, P, S site Predawn, Midday

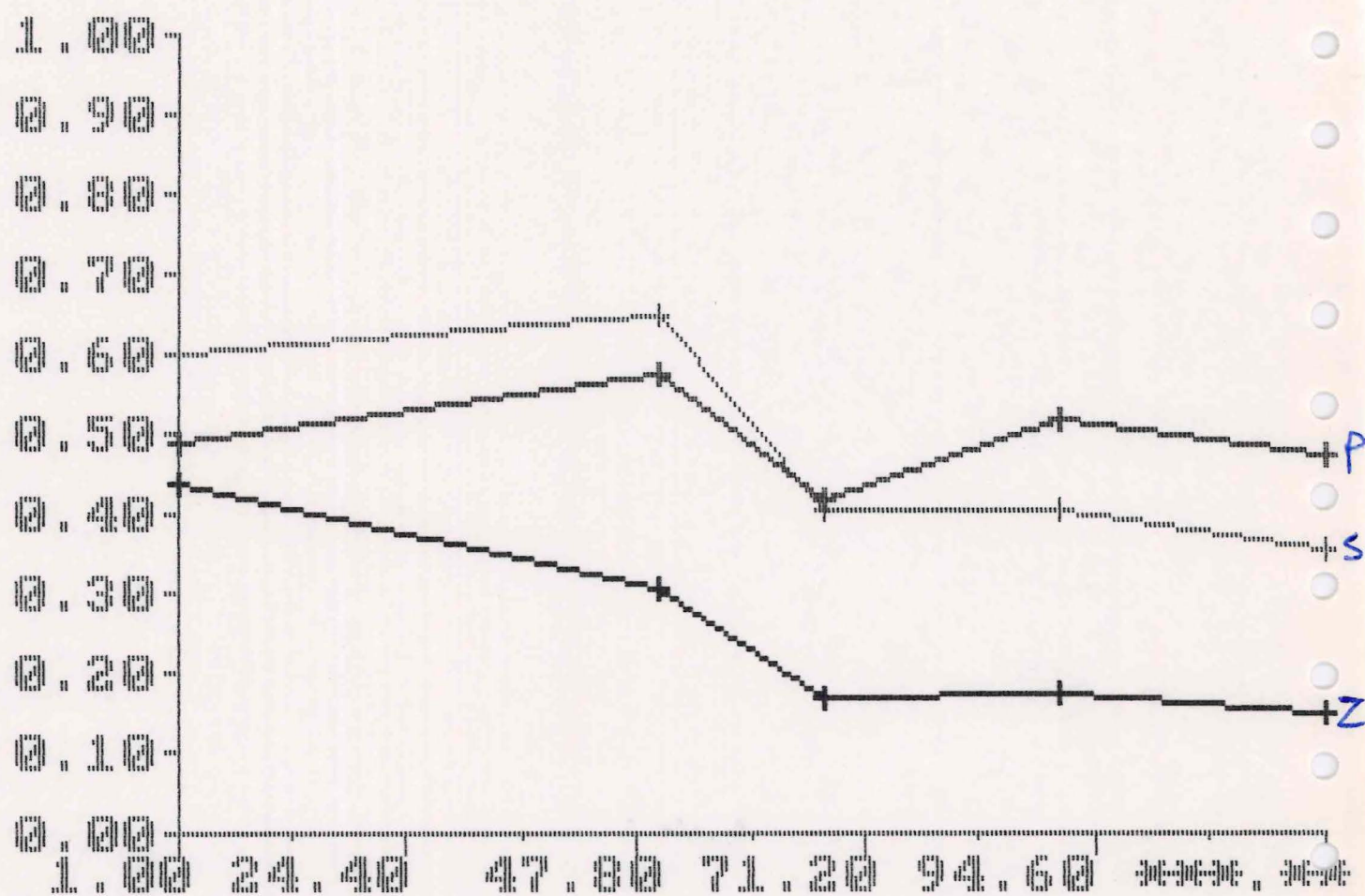
4



Z, P, S sites

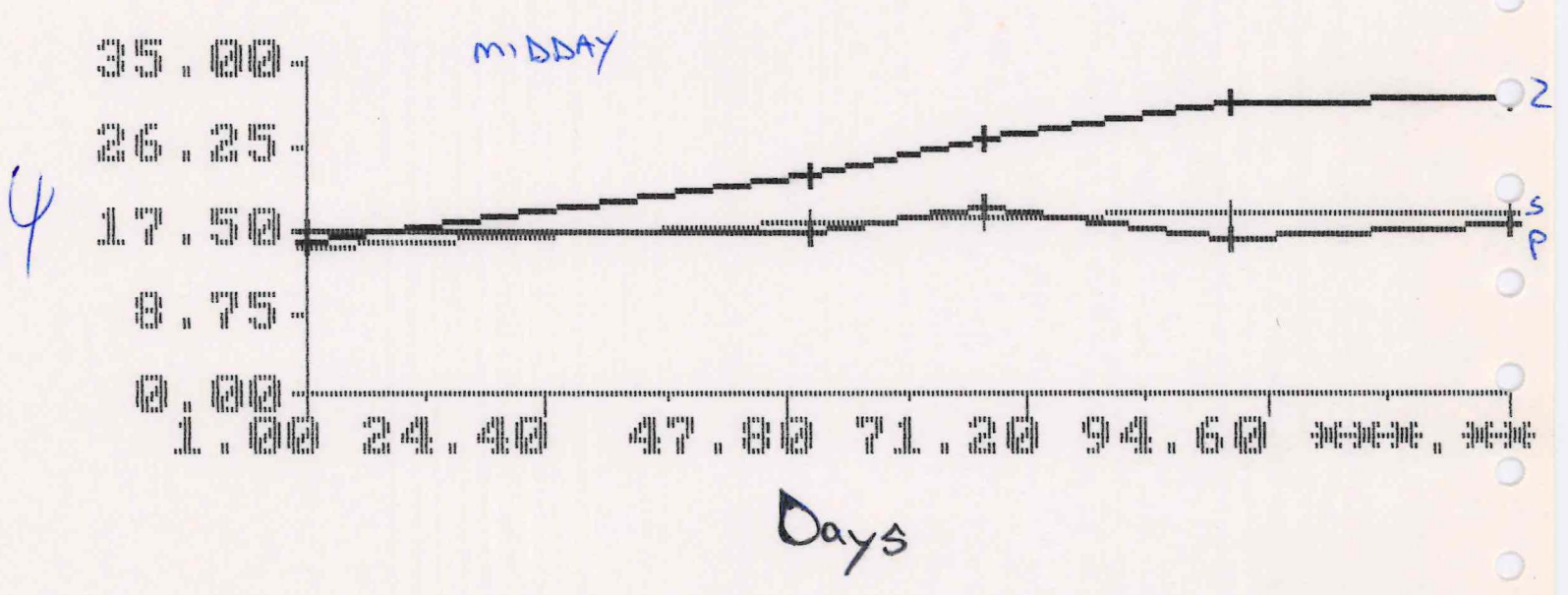
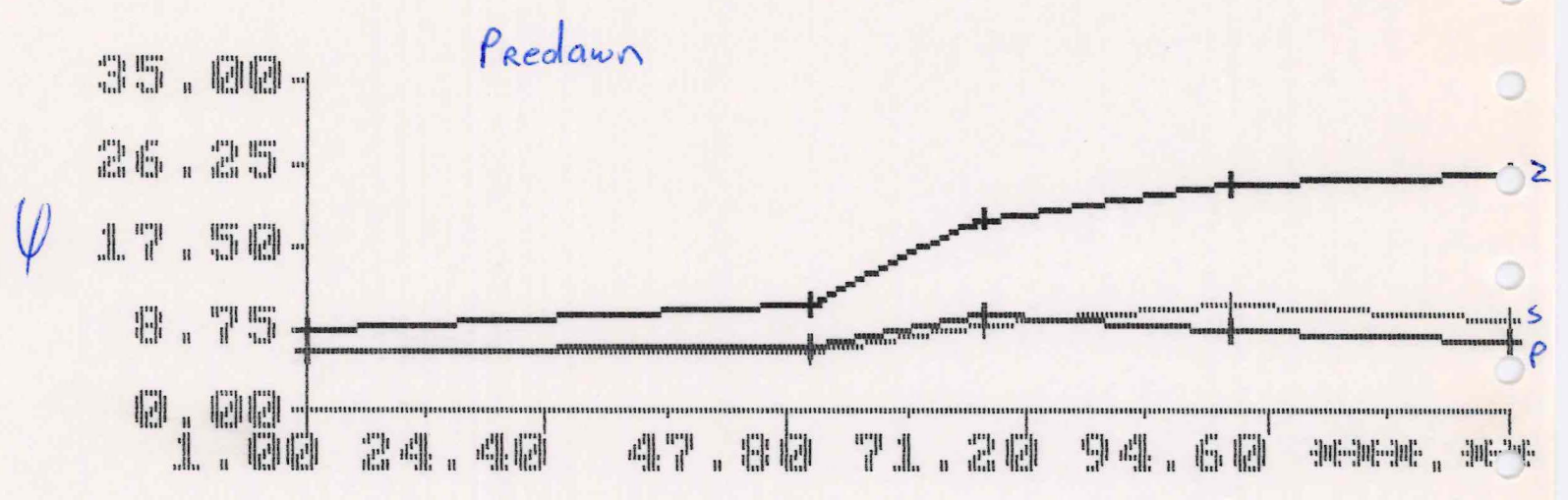
g_s

g_s

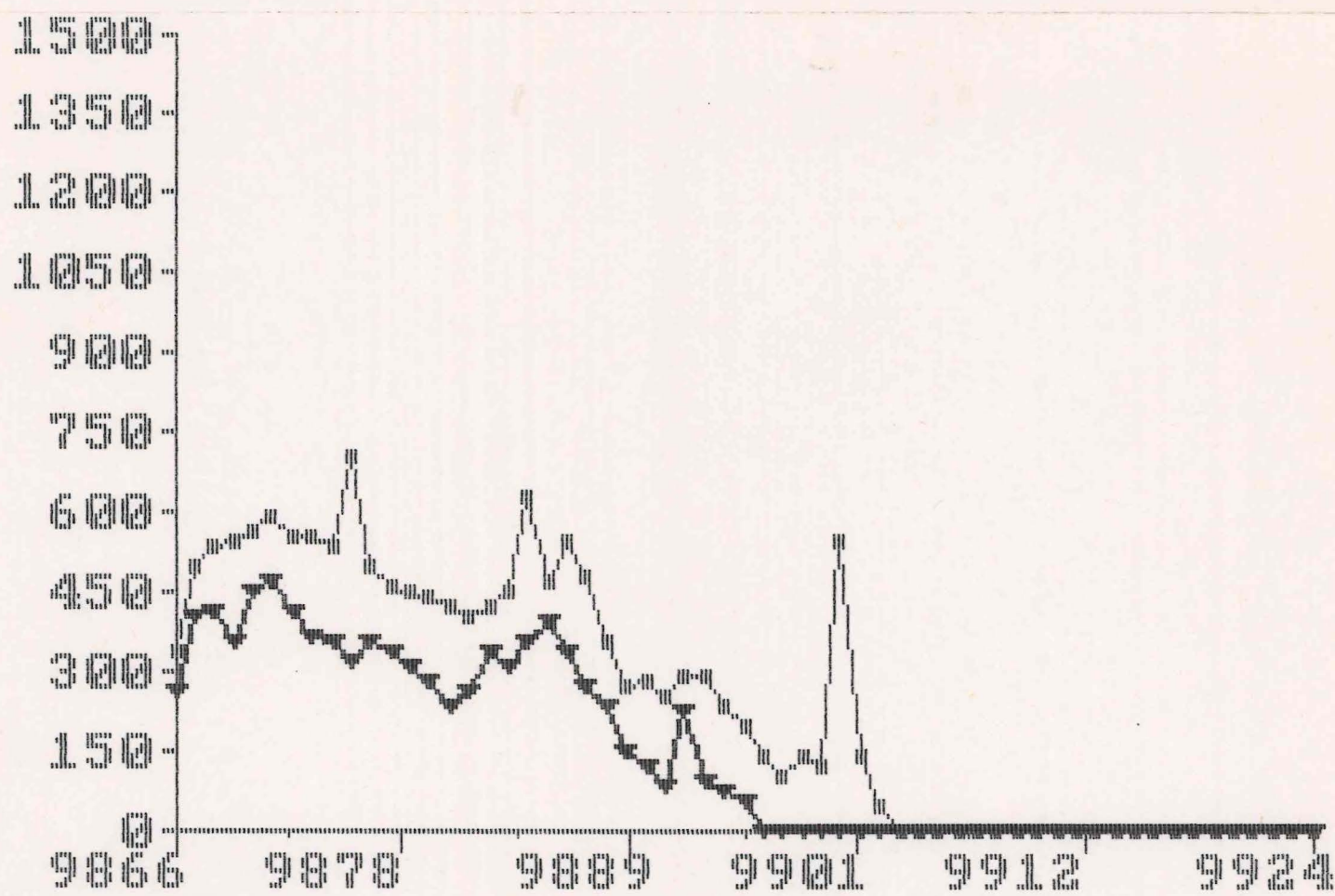
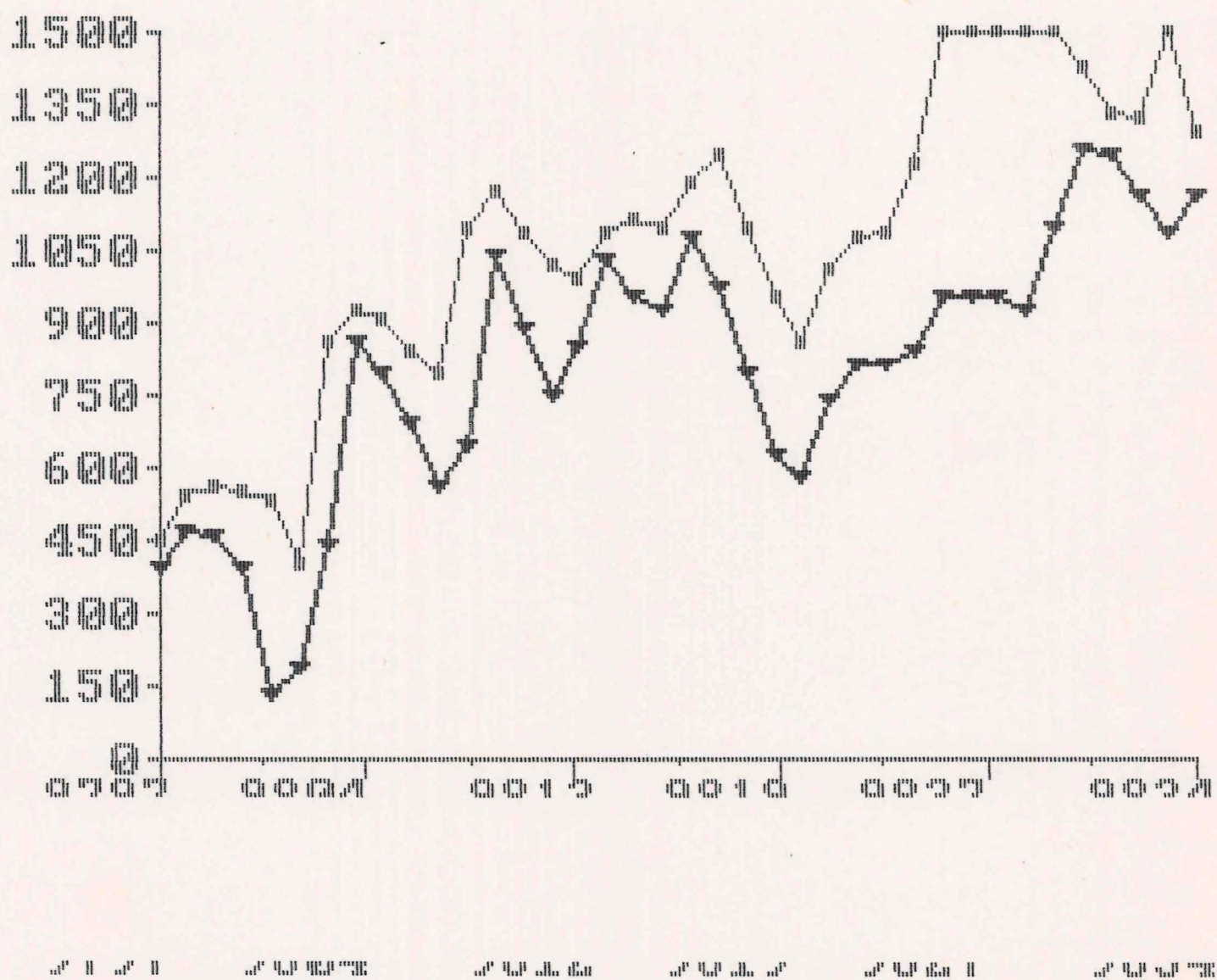


Day

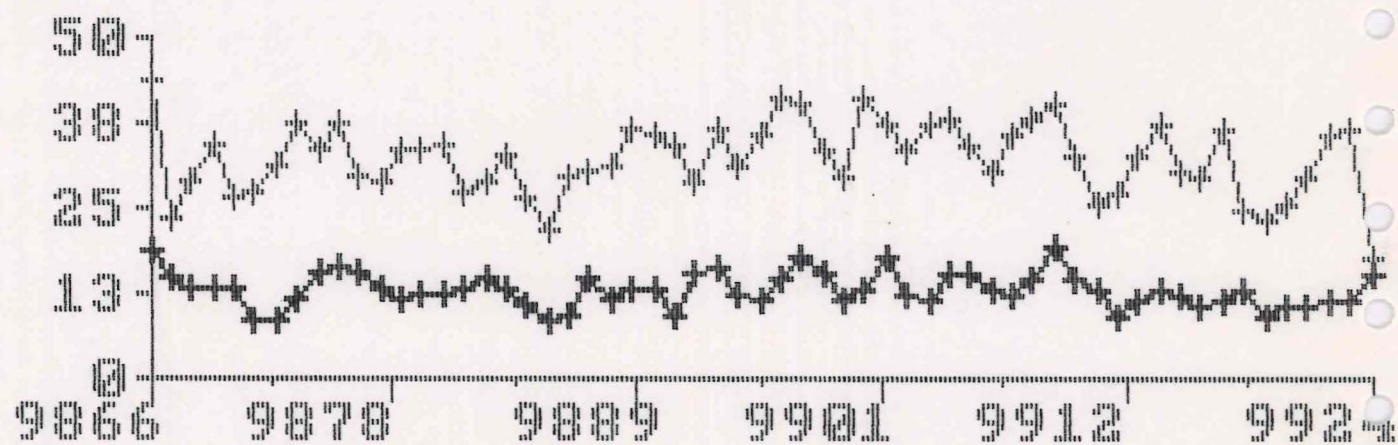
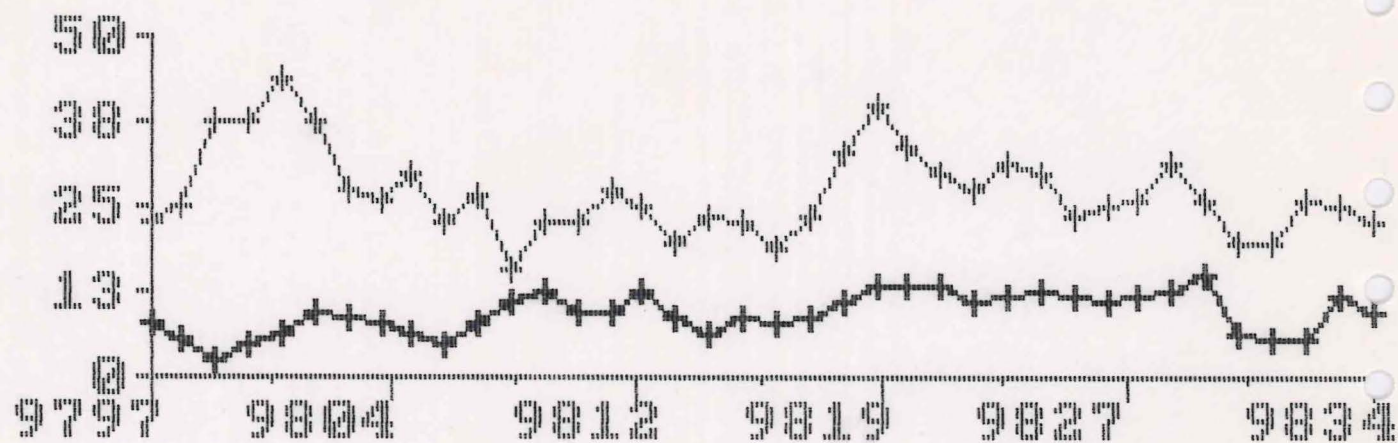
Z, P, S site



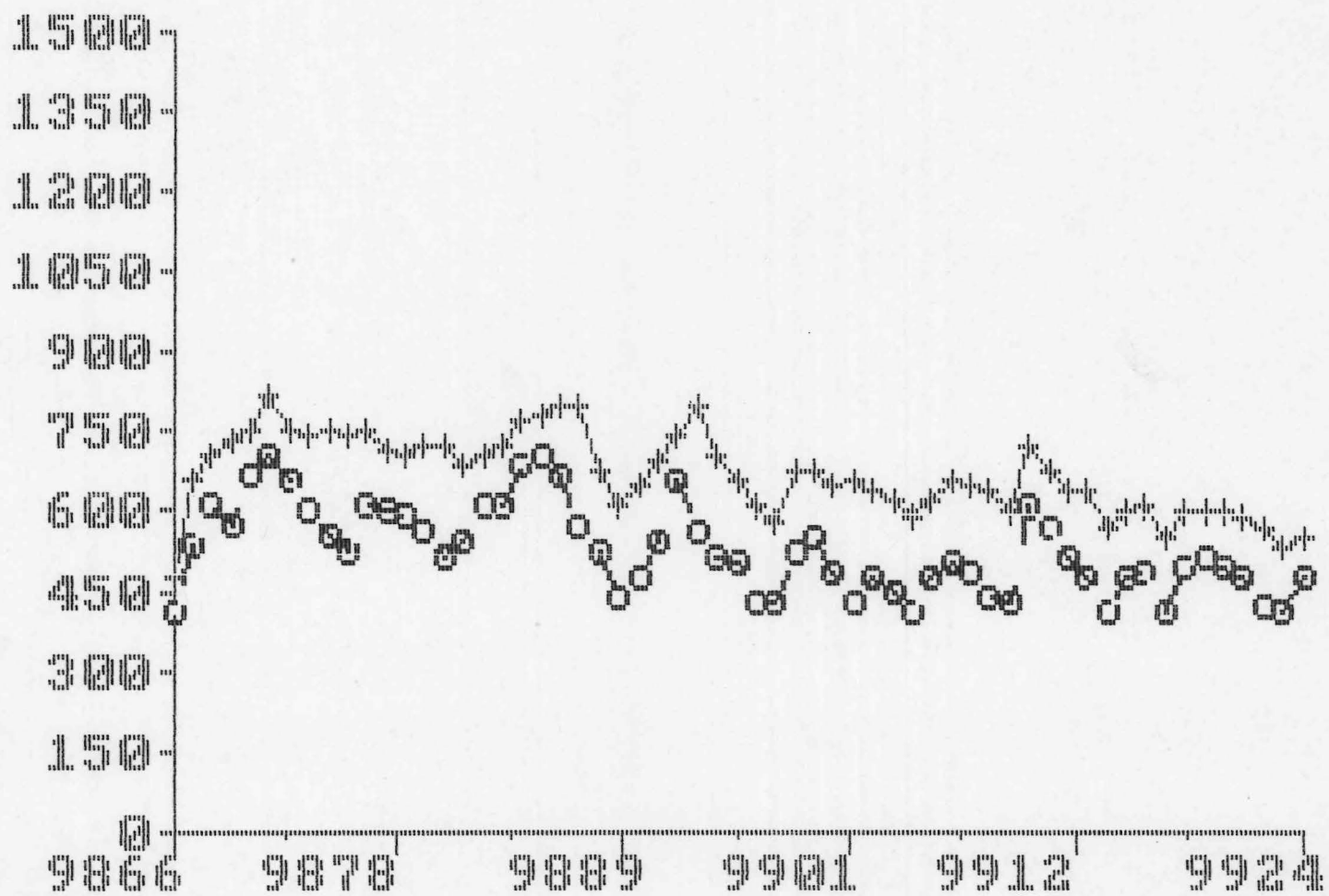
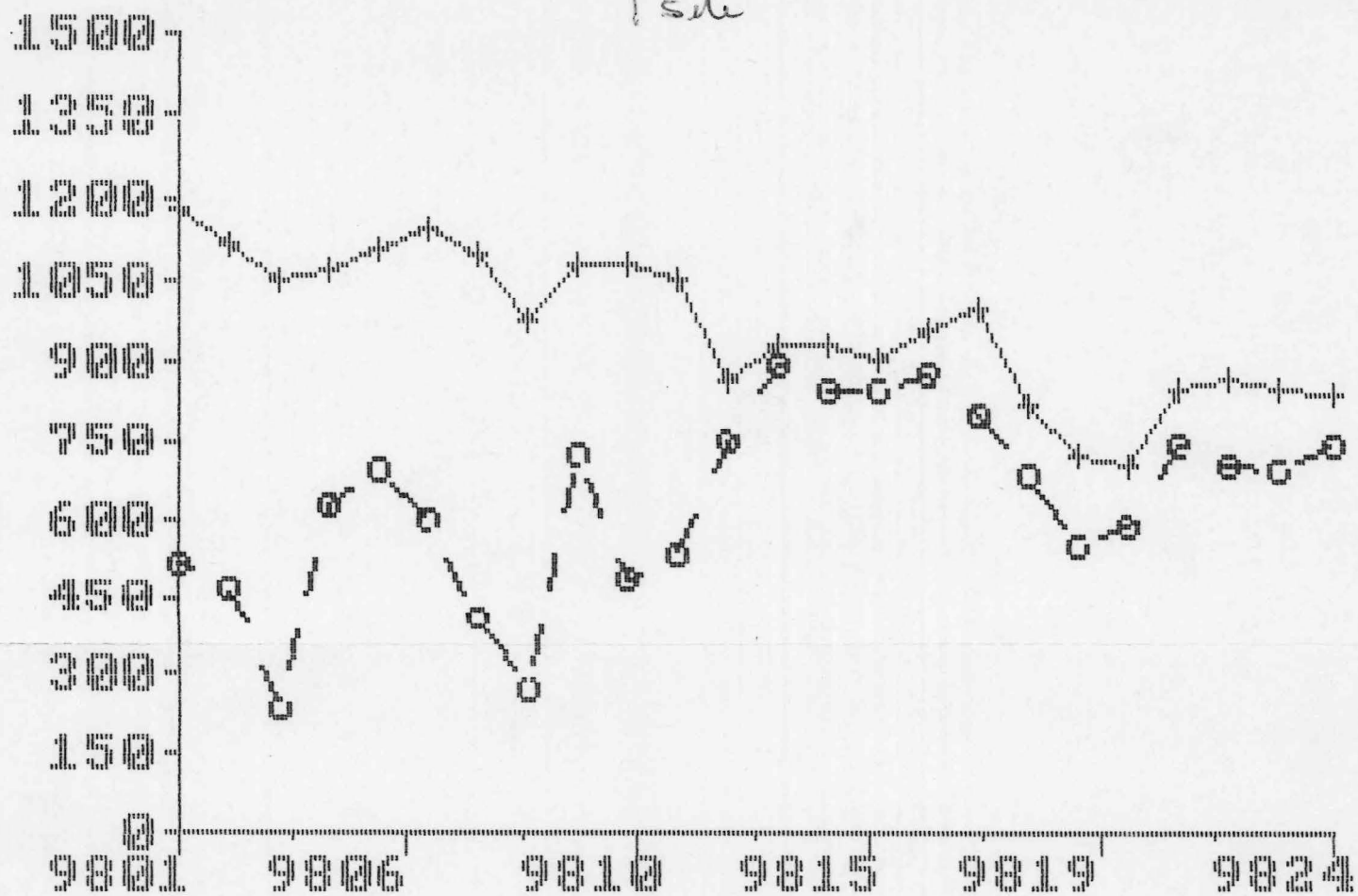
Z site CH4



Z KMDAT CIMX CIMN



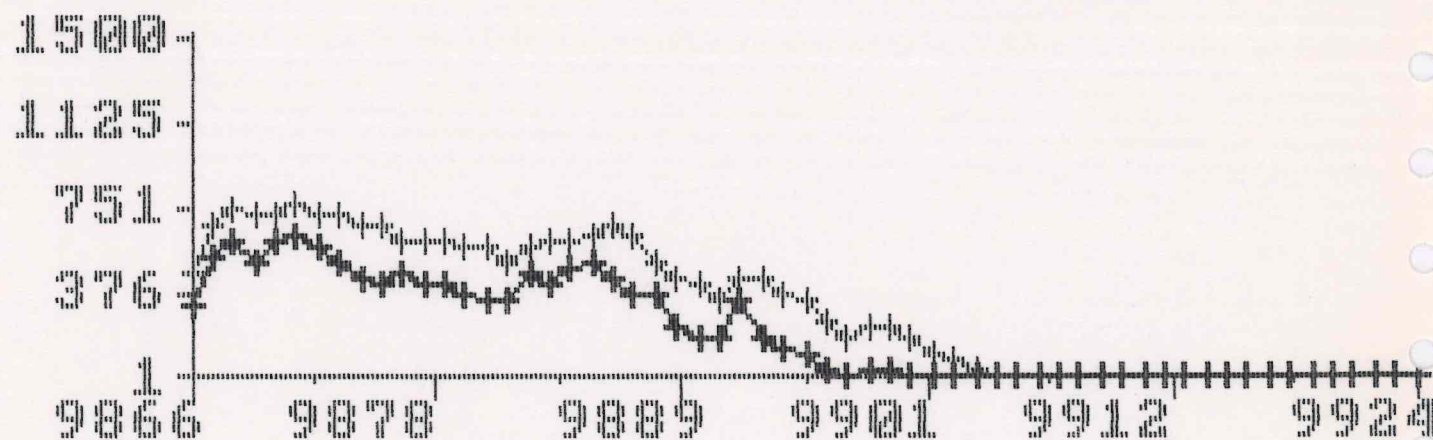
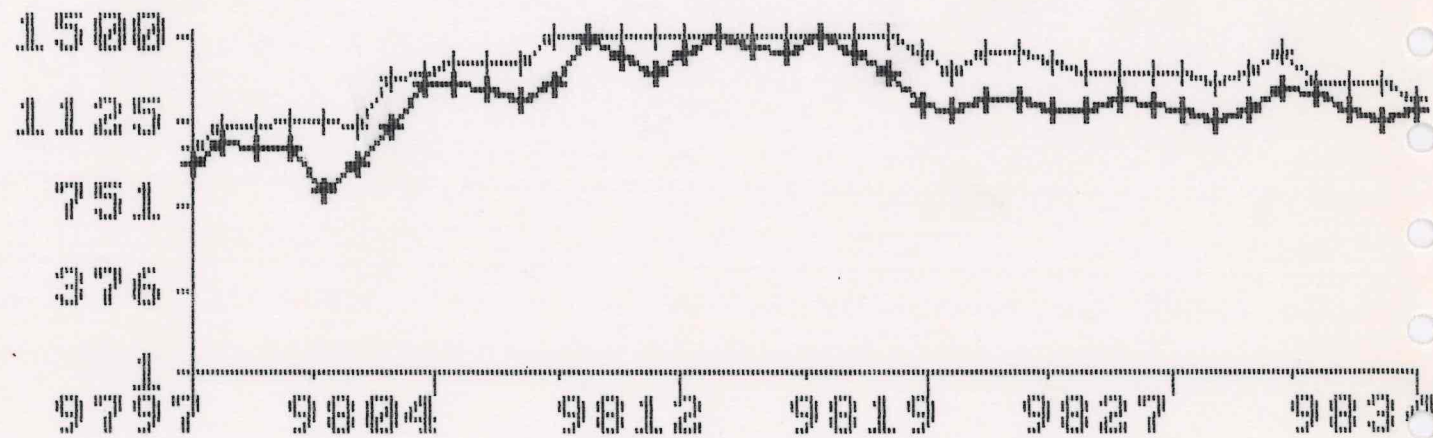
Psite



ZKMDAT C2MX, C2MN

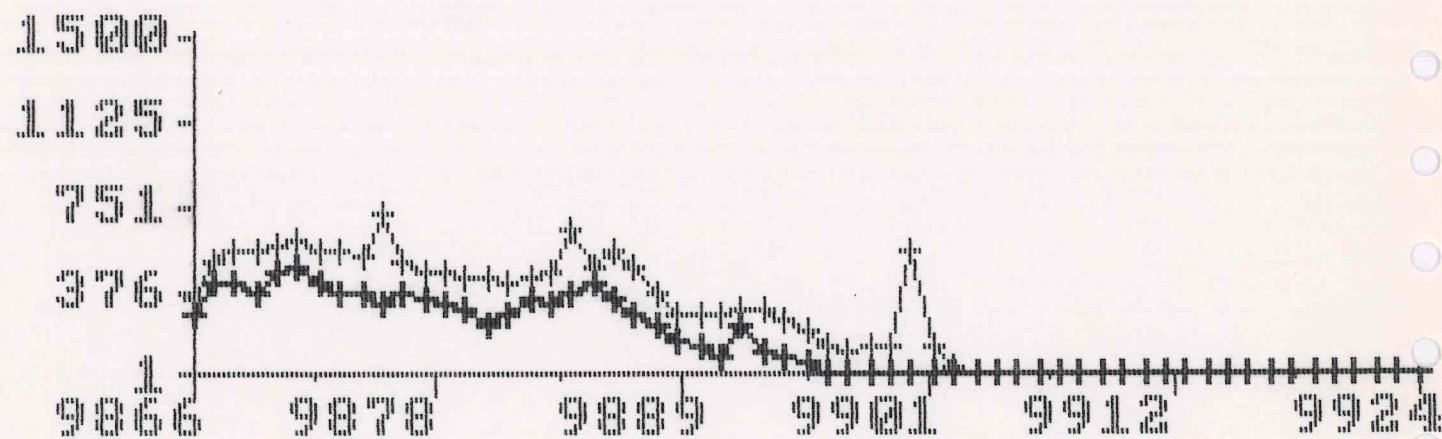
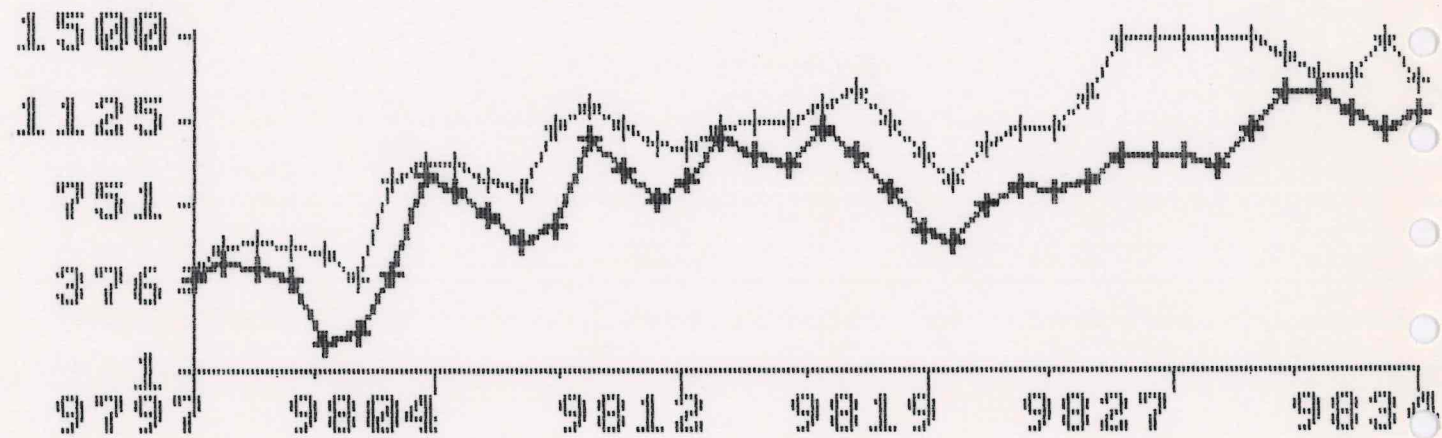


Z KMDAT C3MX, C3MN



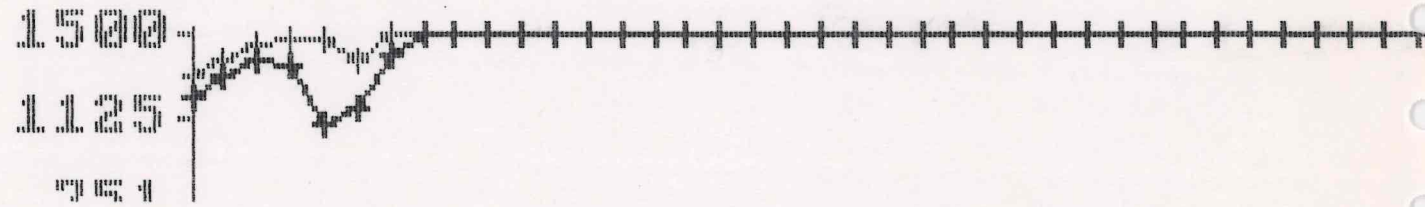
ZKMDAT C4MX C4MN

9869

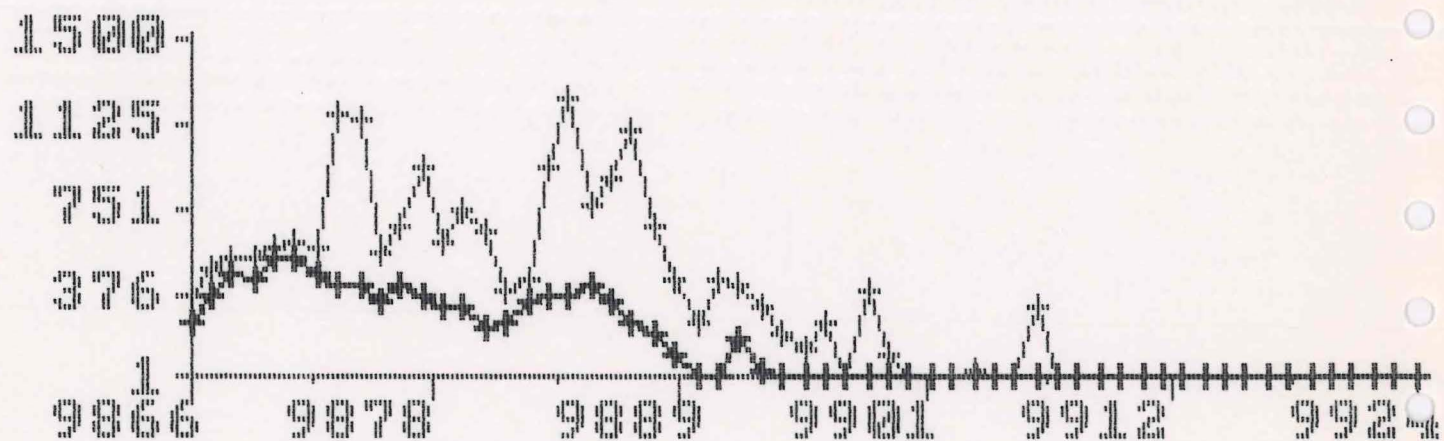
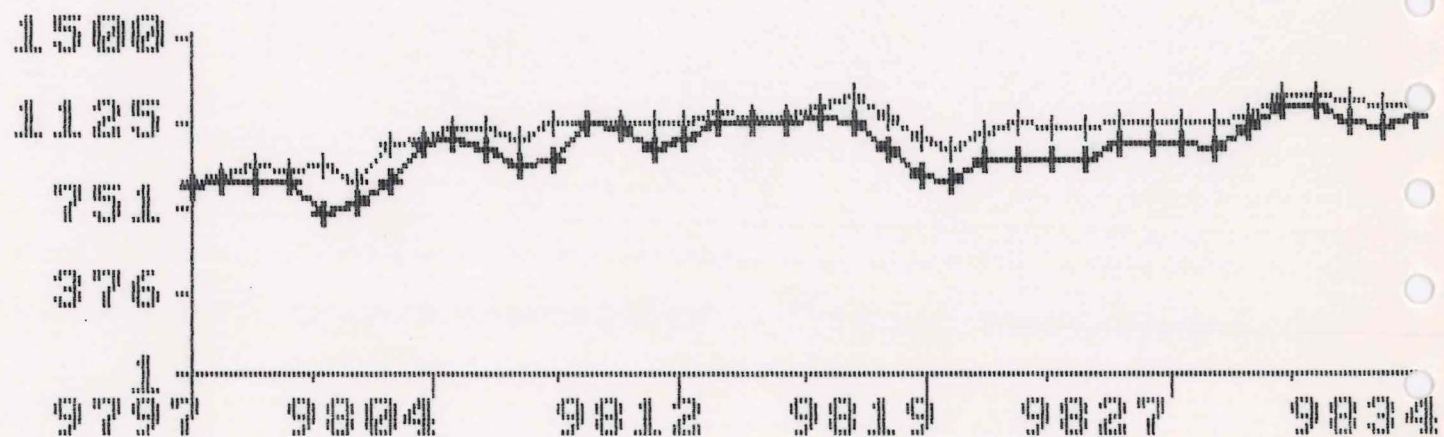


ZKMDAT

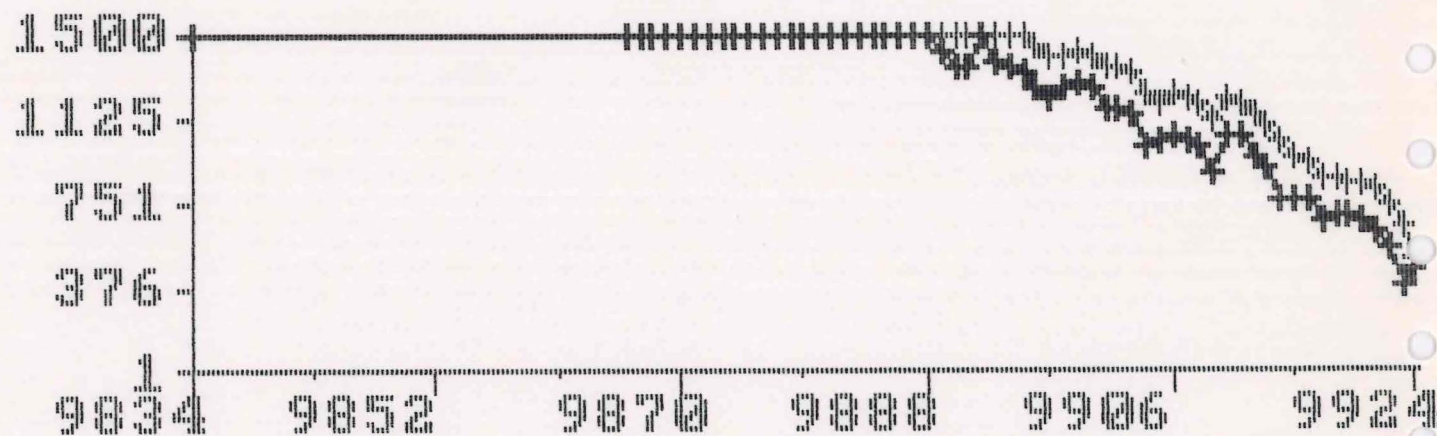
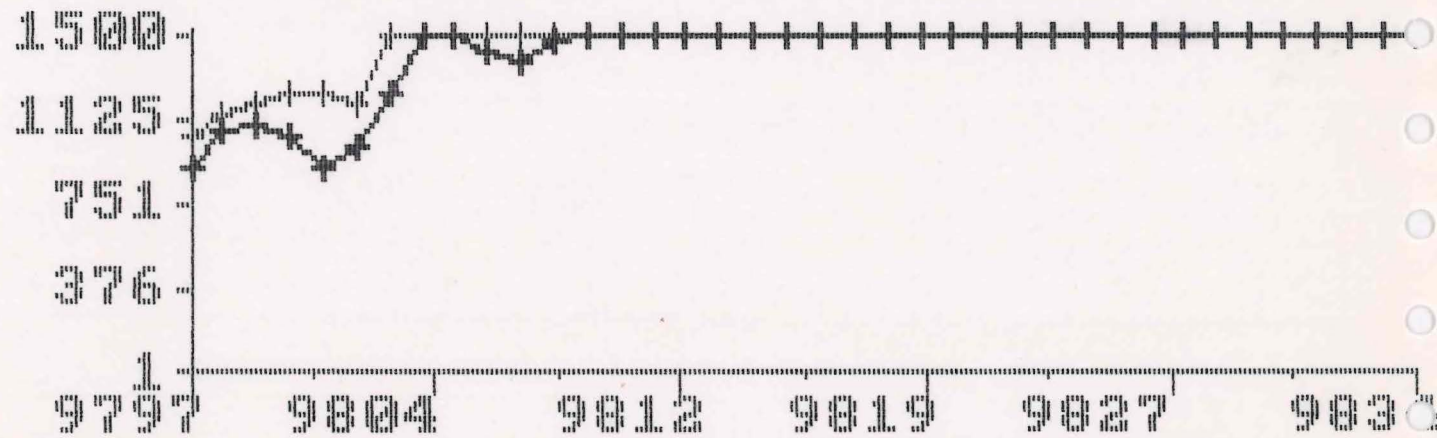
CSMX CSMN



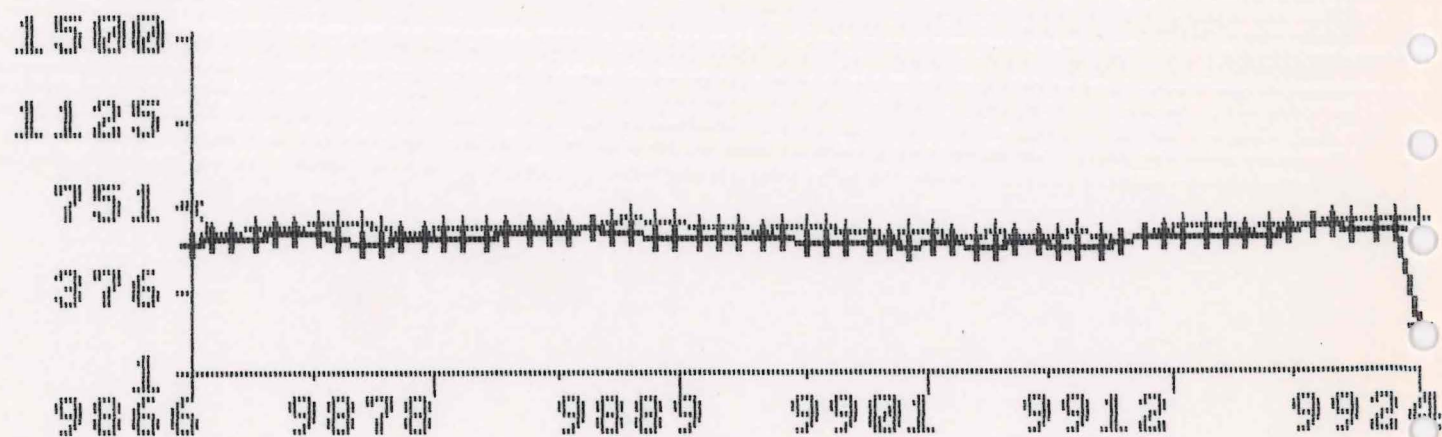
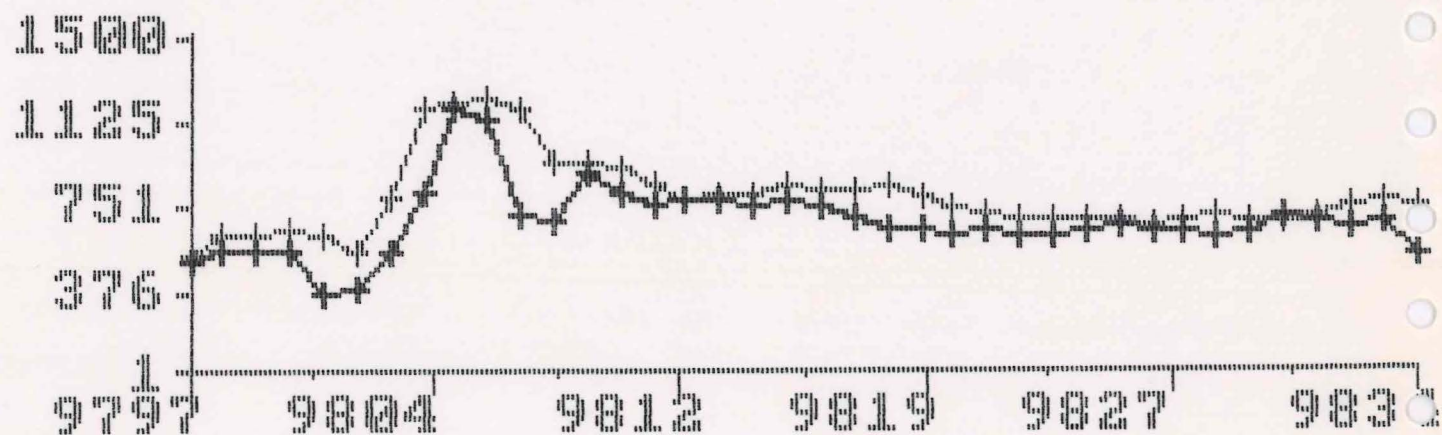
ZKMDAT C6Mx,C6mn



ZKMDAT C7mx, C7mw

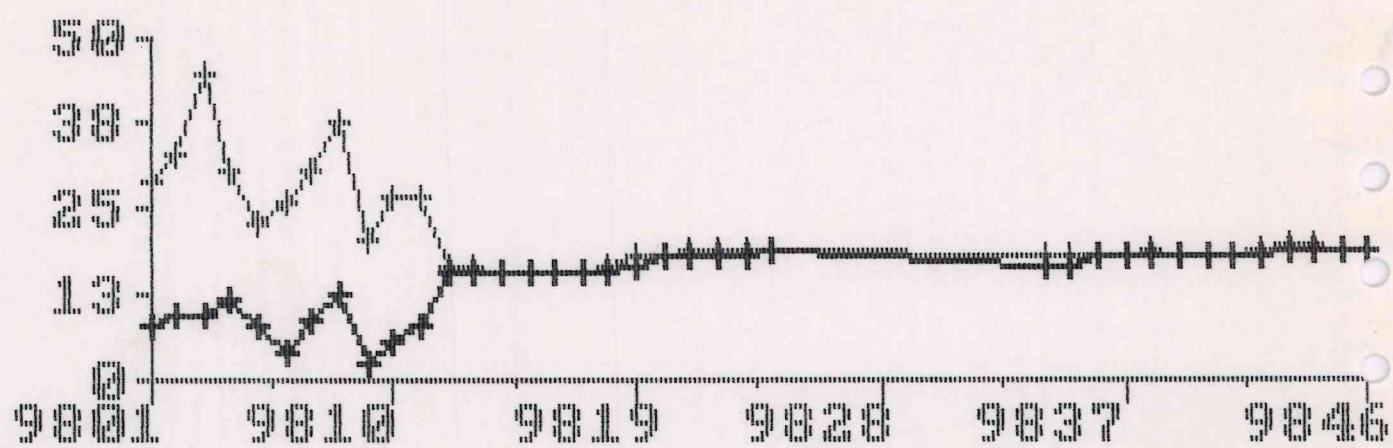


ZKMDAT C8MX, C8MN

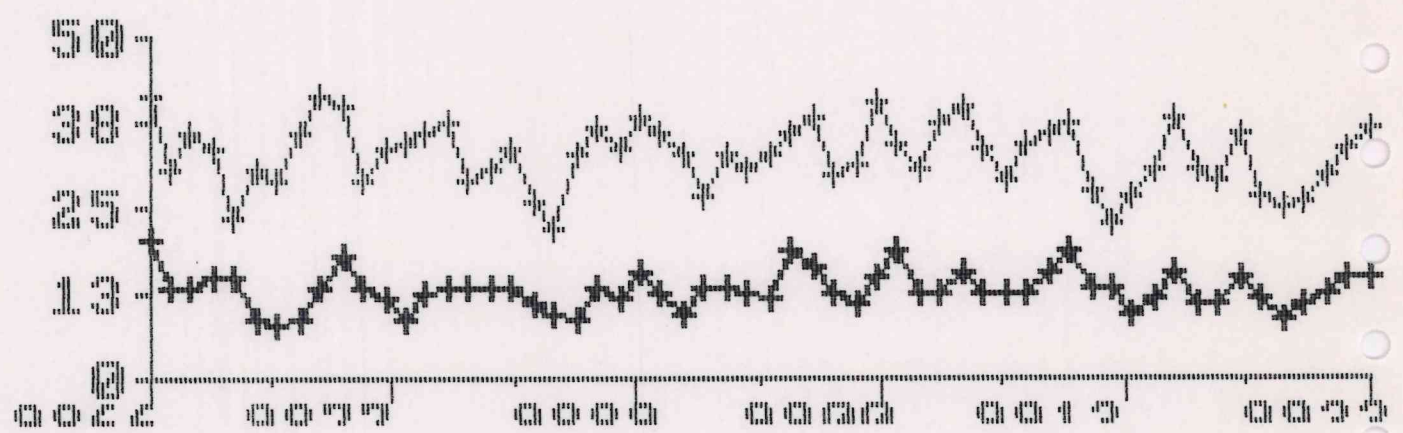
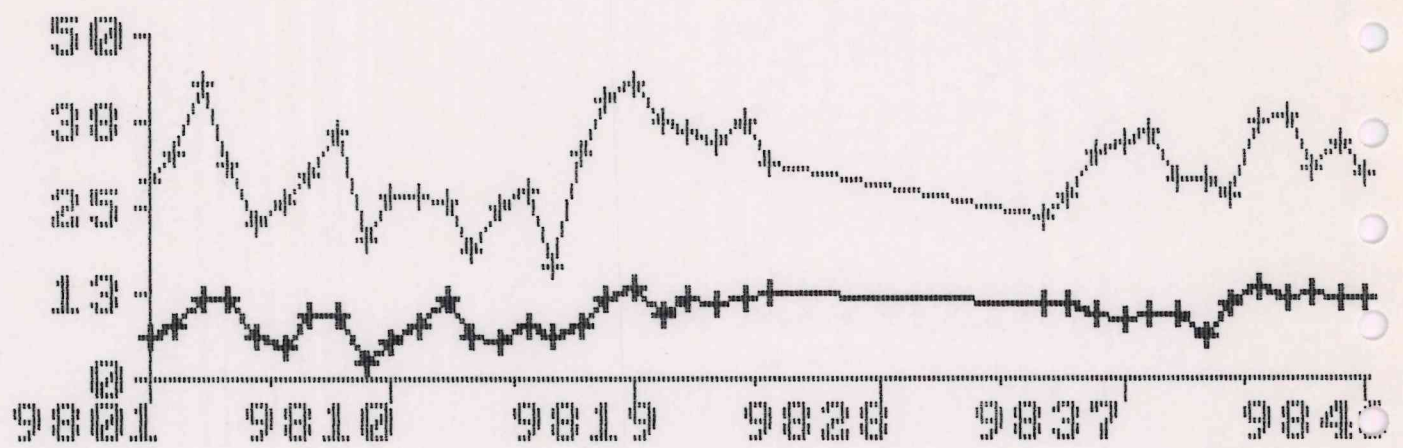


S KMDAT

c1mx, c1mn



S KMDAT CZMX, CZMN



9801

9810

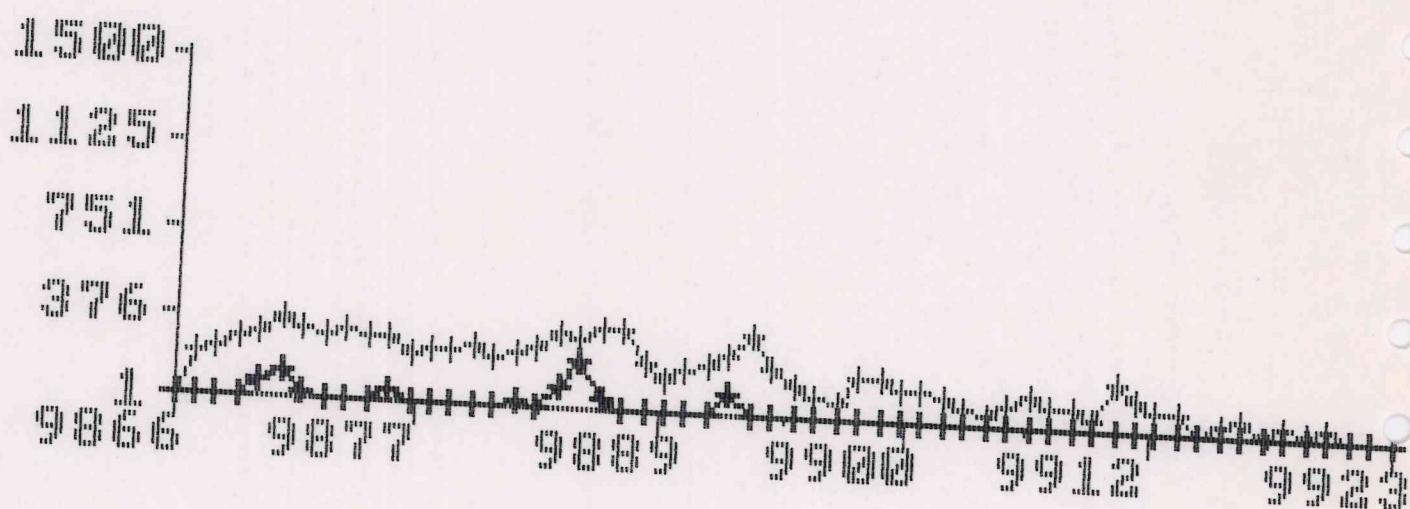
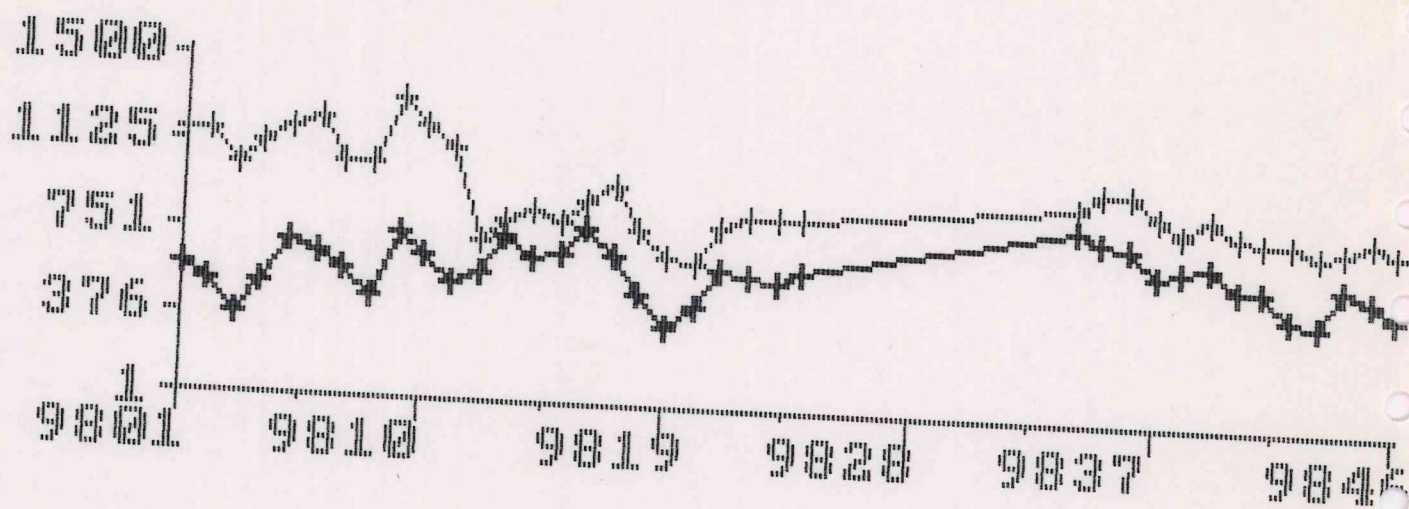
9819

9828

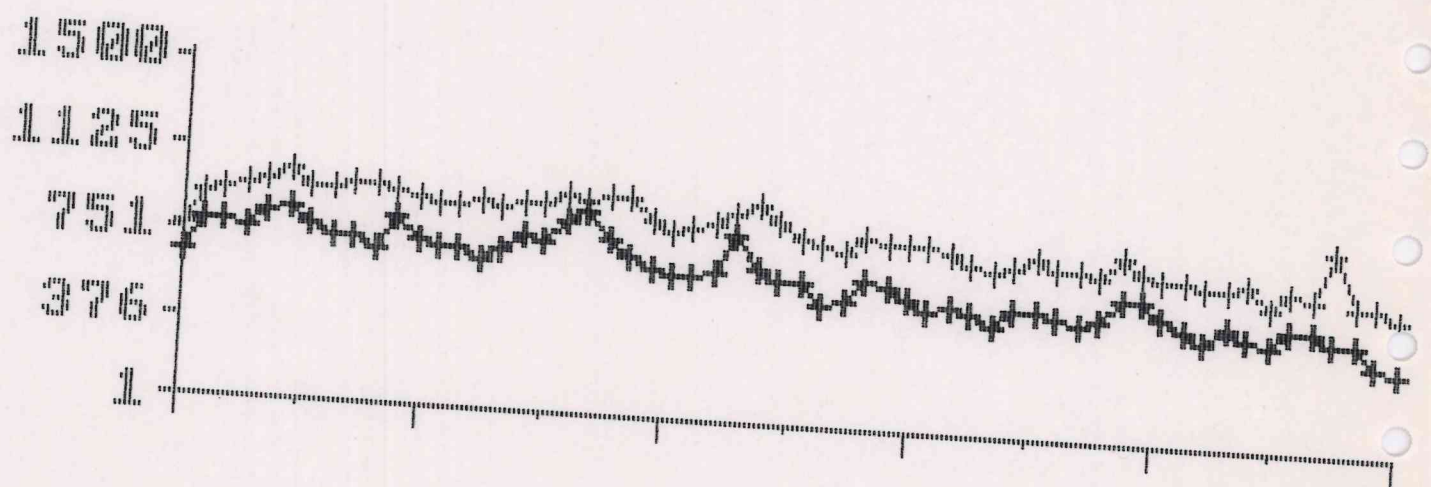
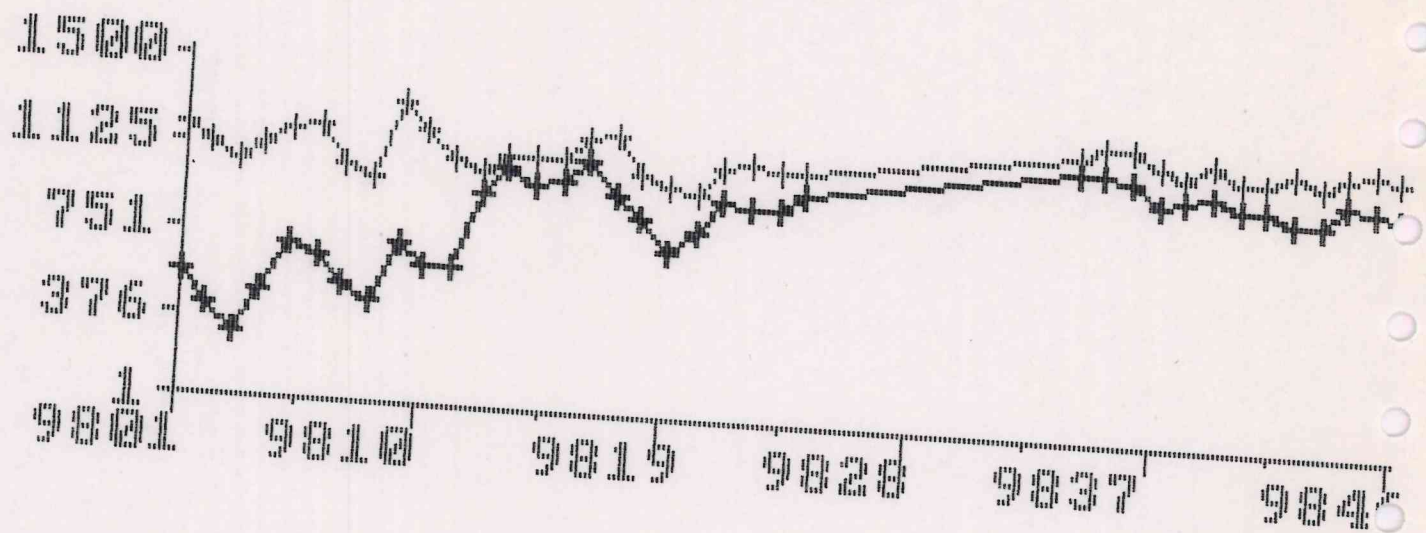
9837

9840

SKMDAT C3MX, C3MN



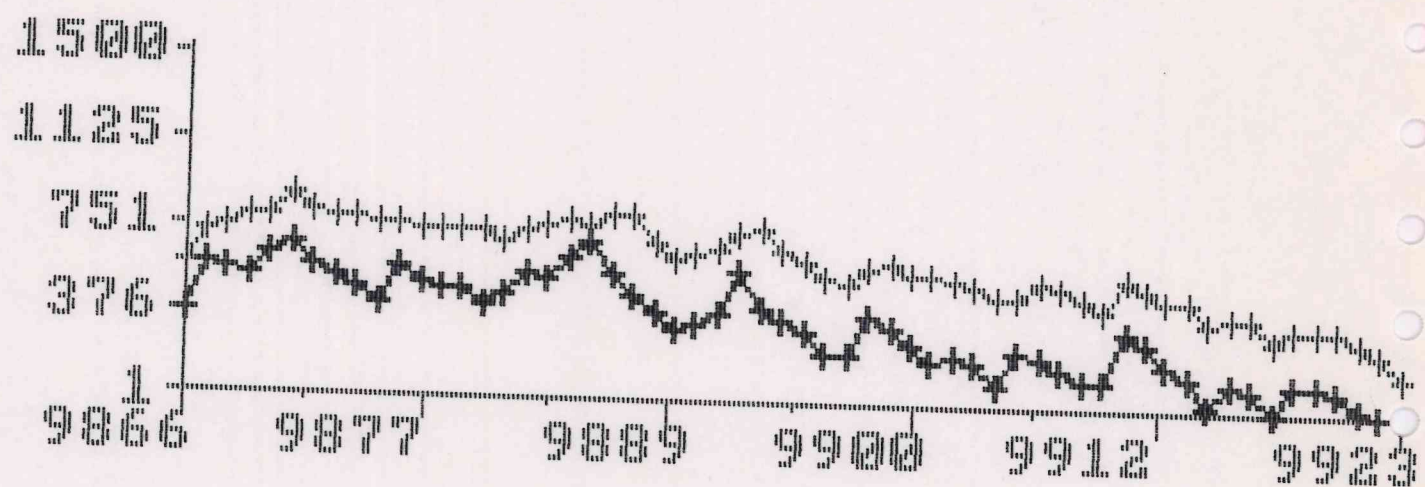
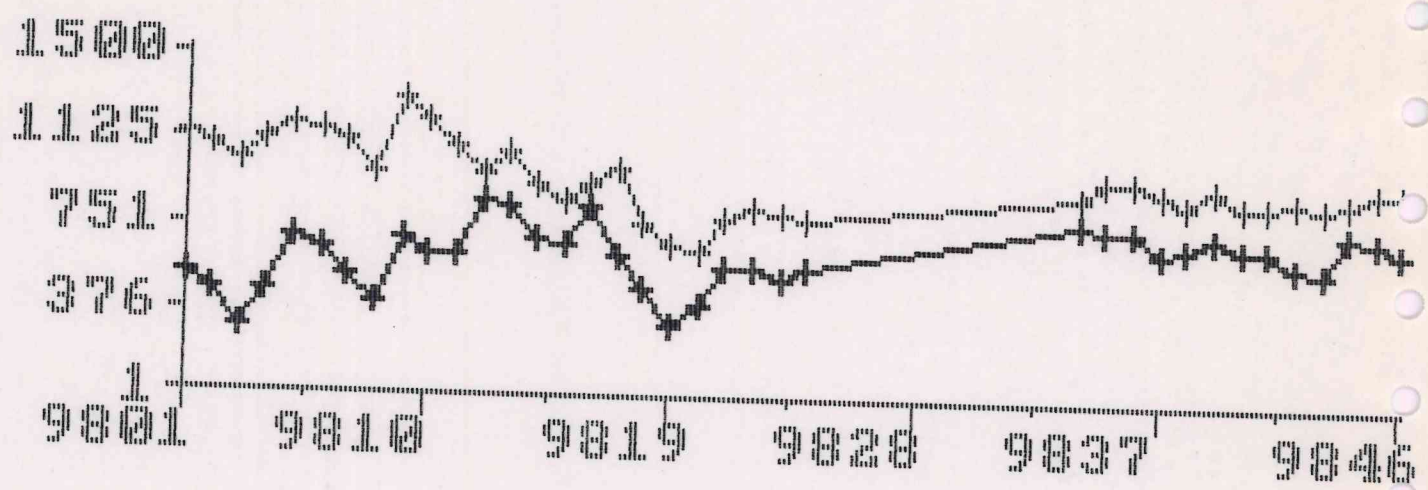
S KMDAT C4mx, C4mn



9801 9810 9819 9828 9837 9842

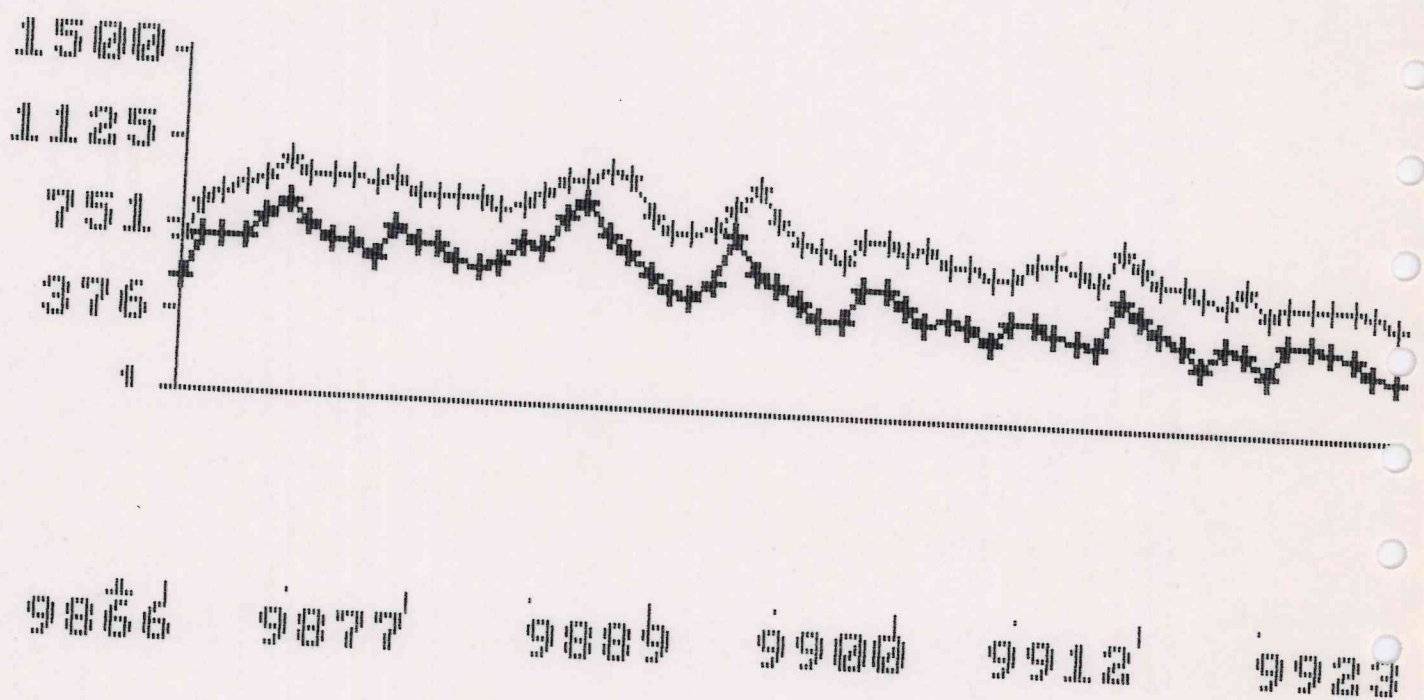
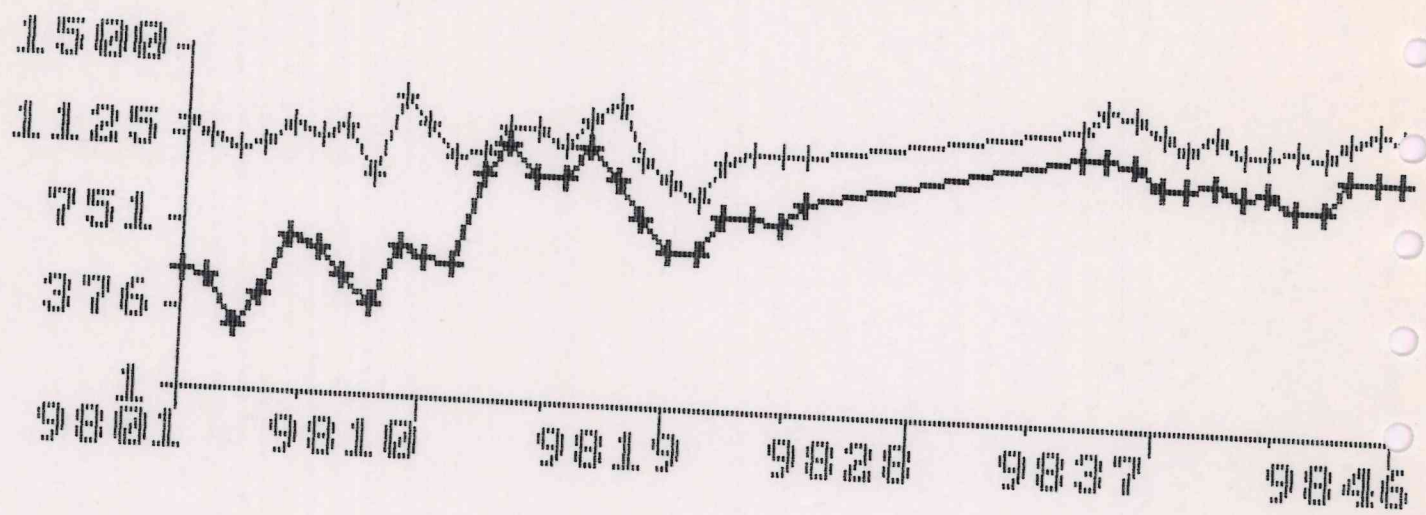
9801 9810 9819 9828 9837 9842

SKMDAT CSMx, CSMN

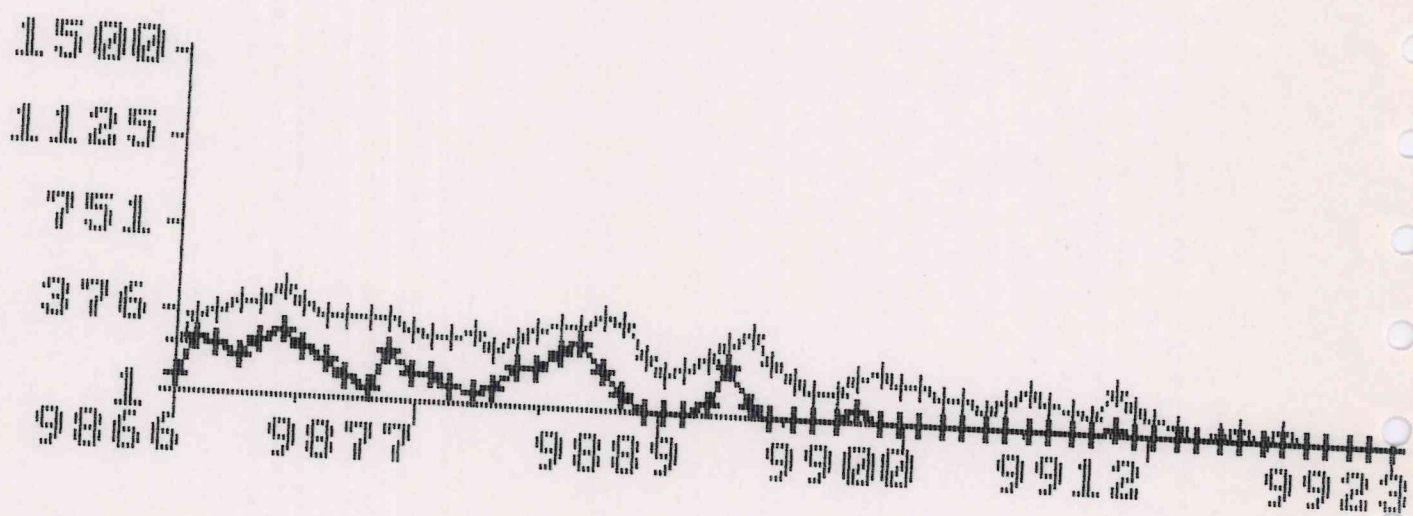
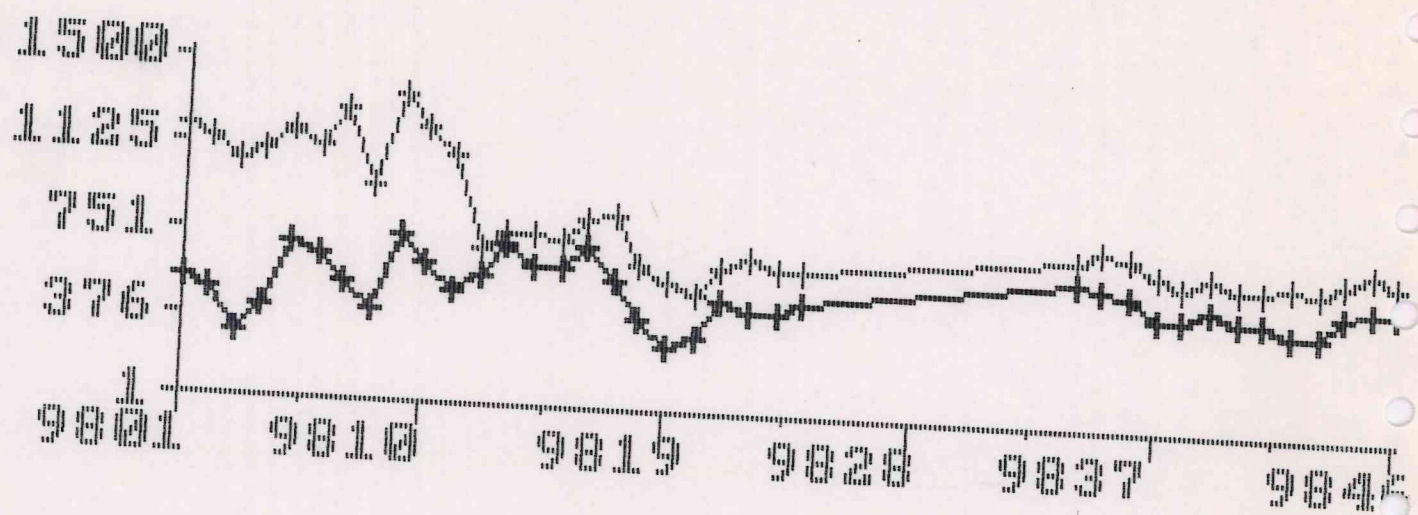


SKMDAT

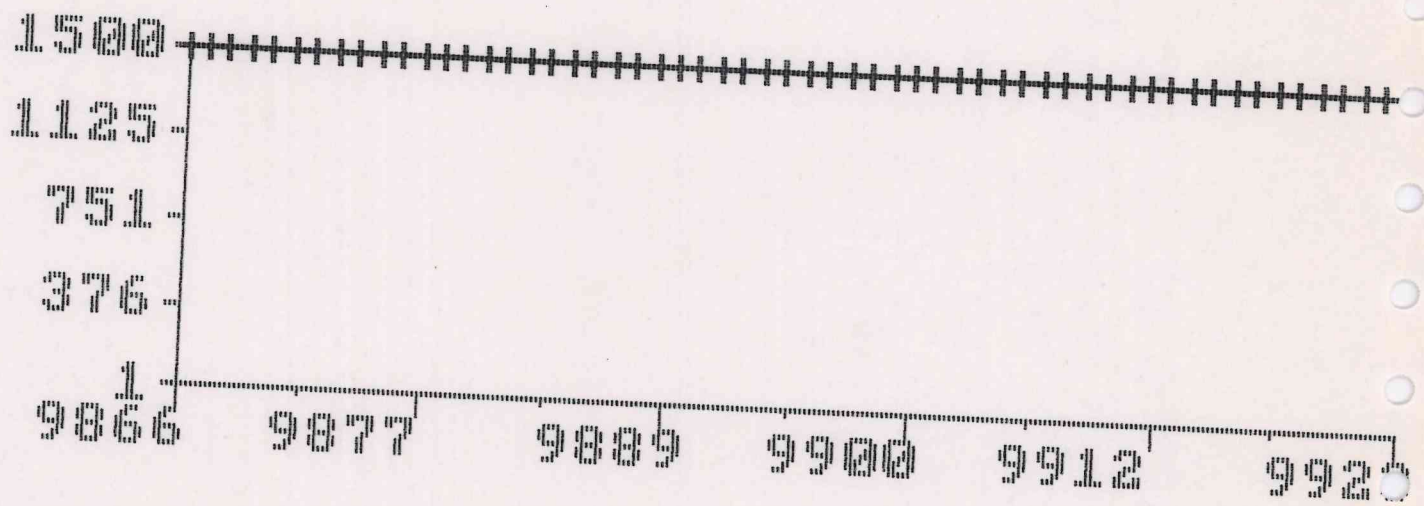
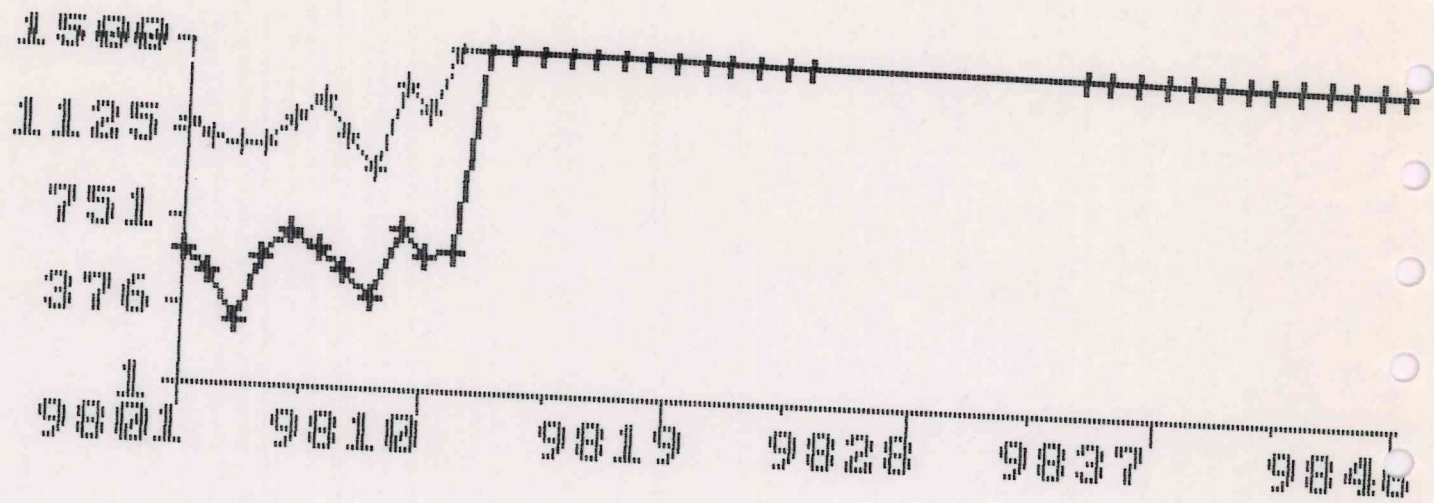
C6mx, C6ma

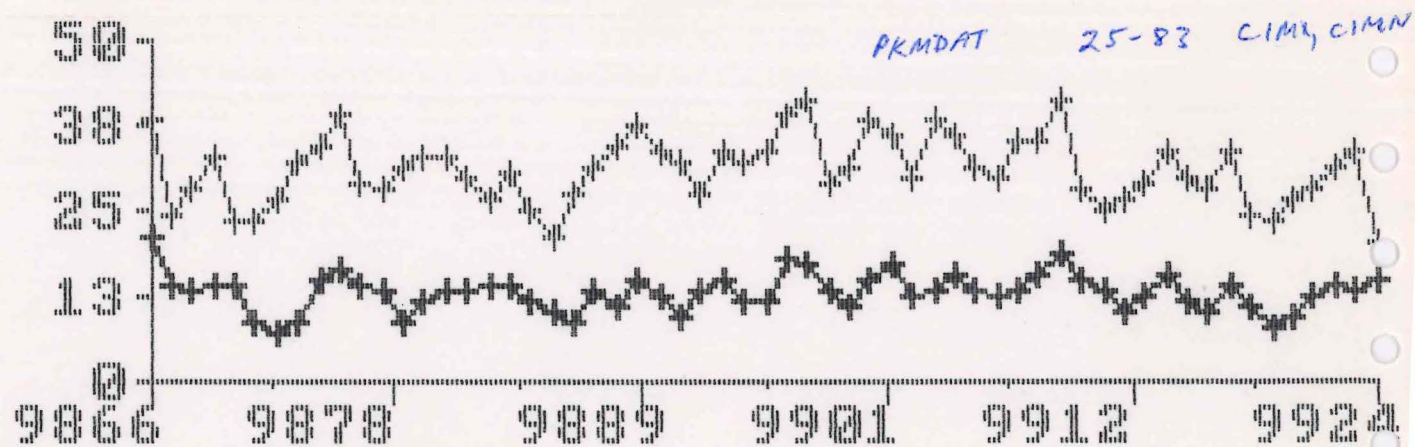
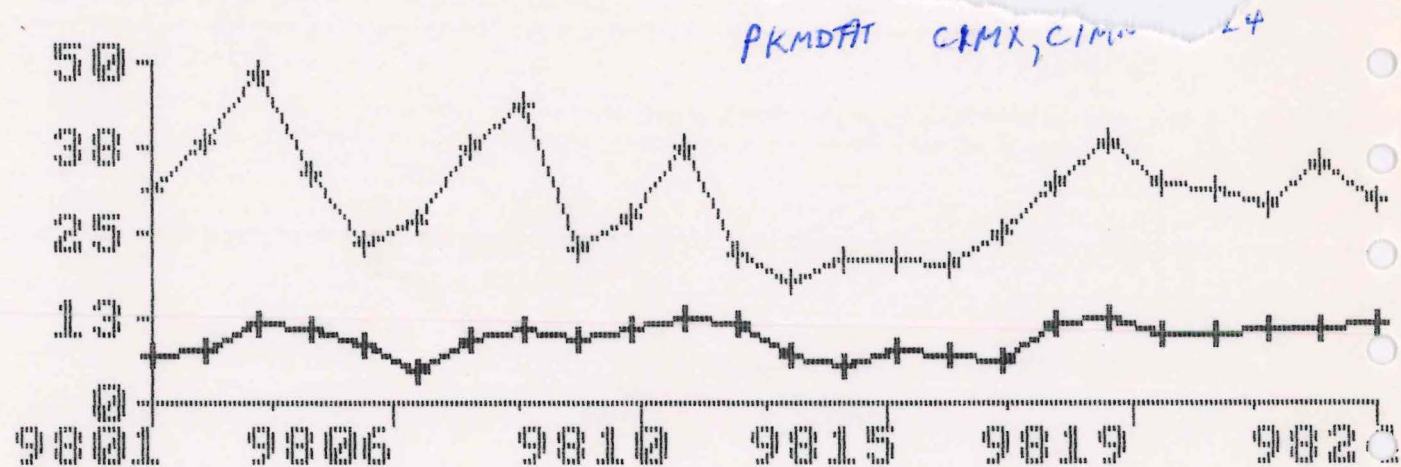


S K~~MA~~AT C7MX, C7MN

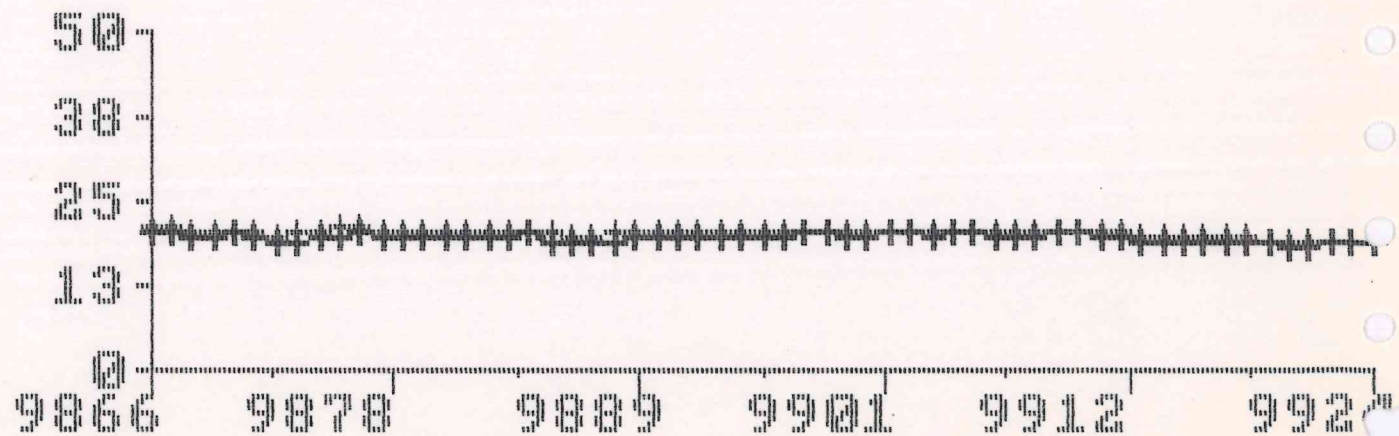
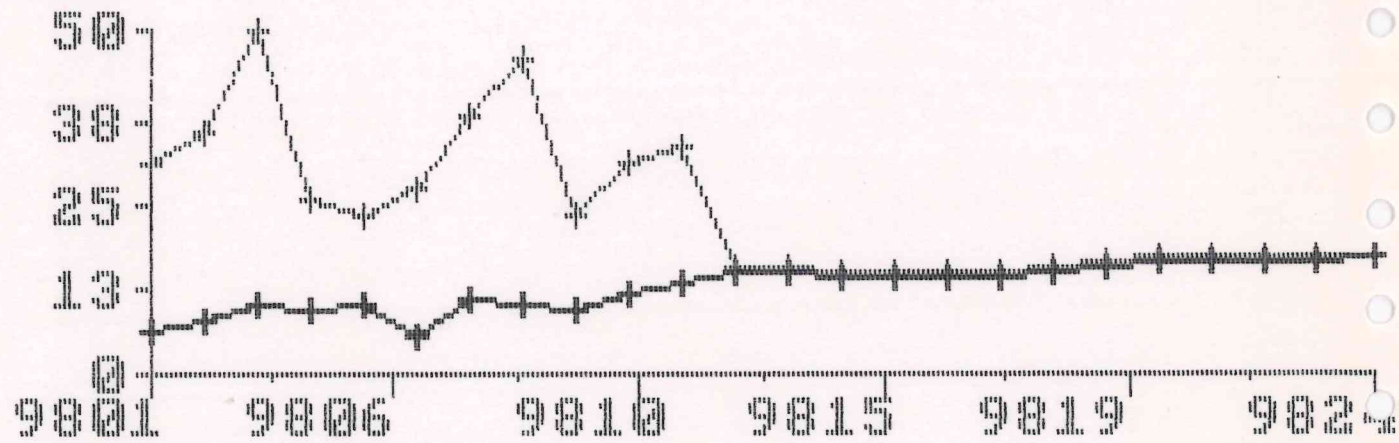


SKMDAT C8mx,C8mn

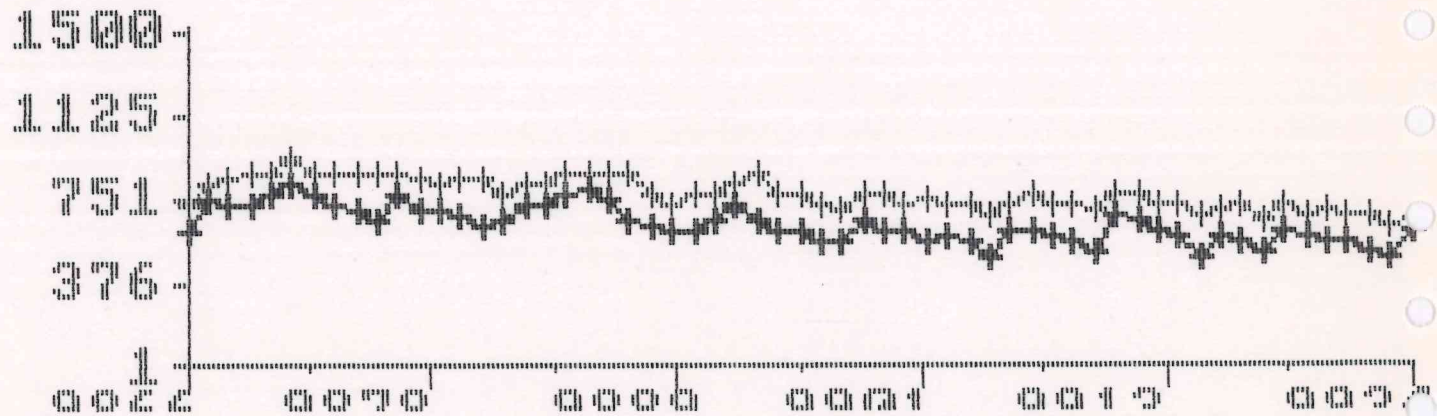
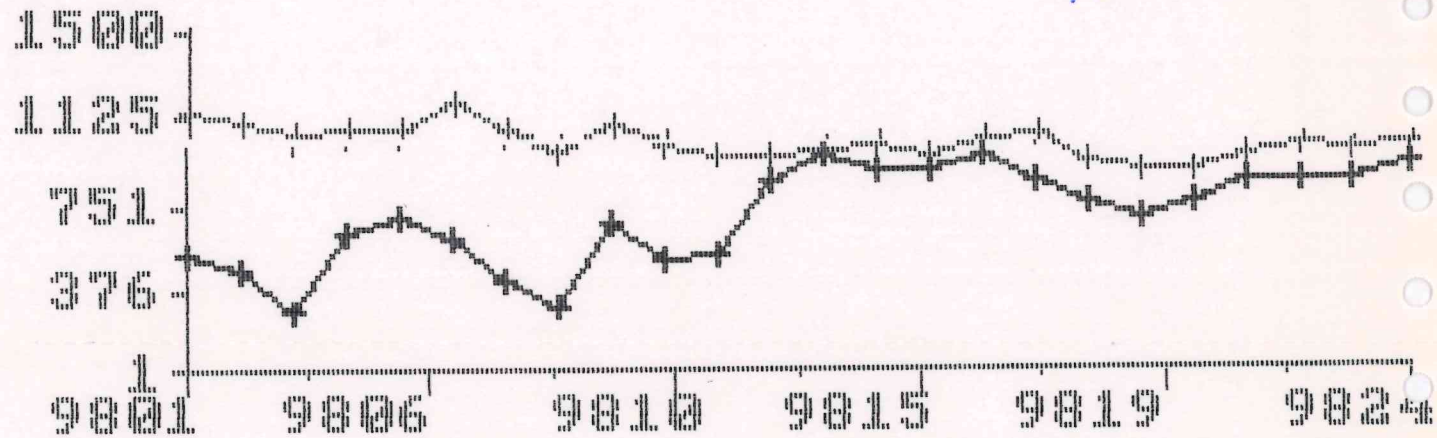




PKMNDAT C2MX,C2MN

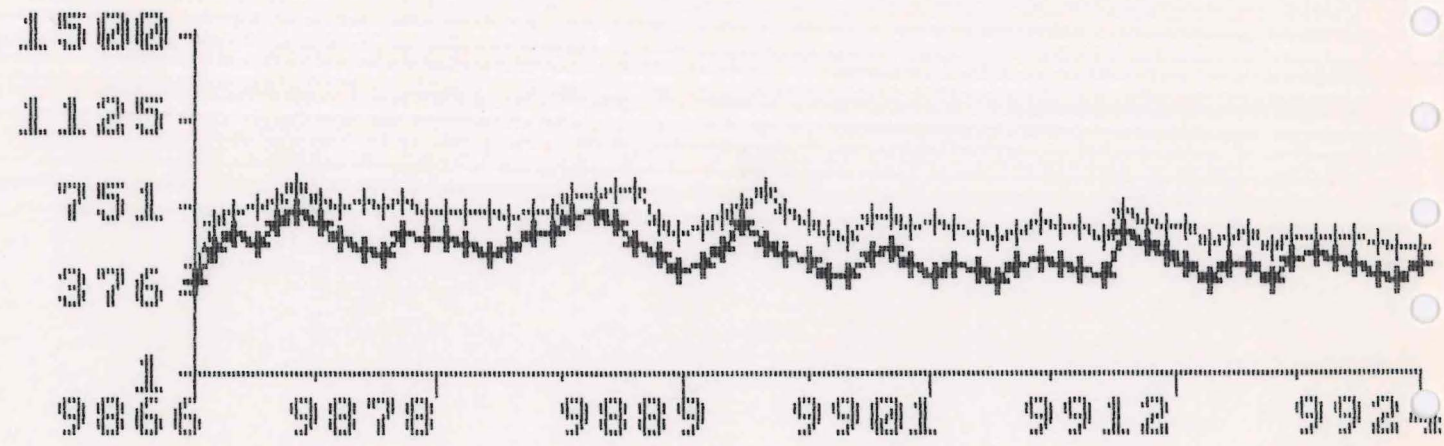
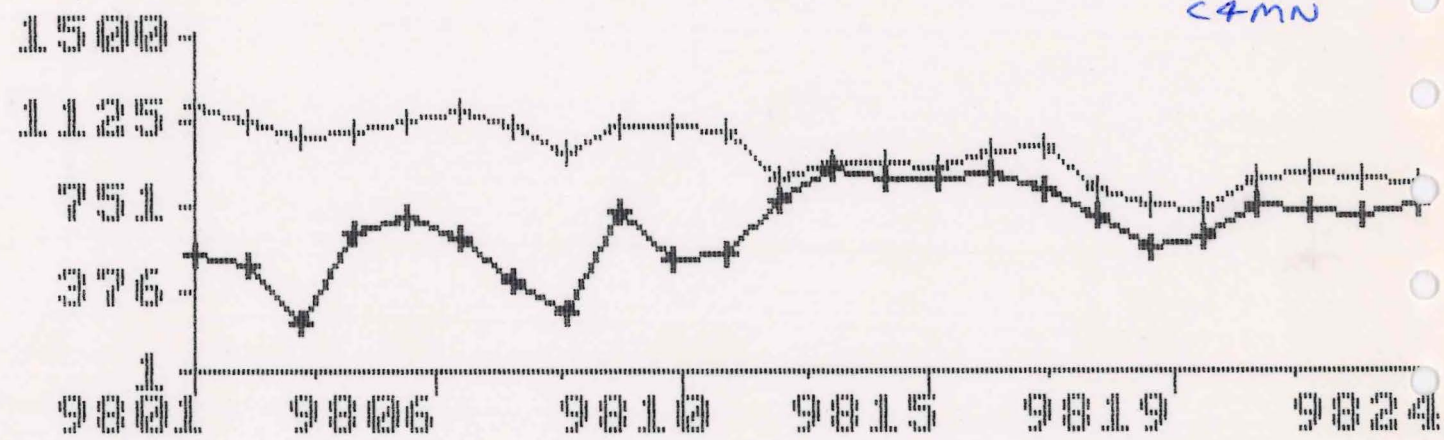


PKMNDAT C3MX, C3MA

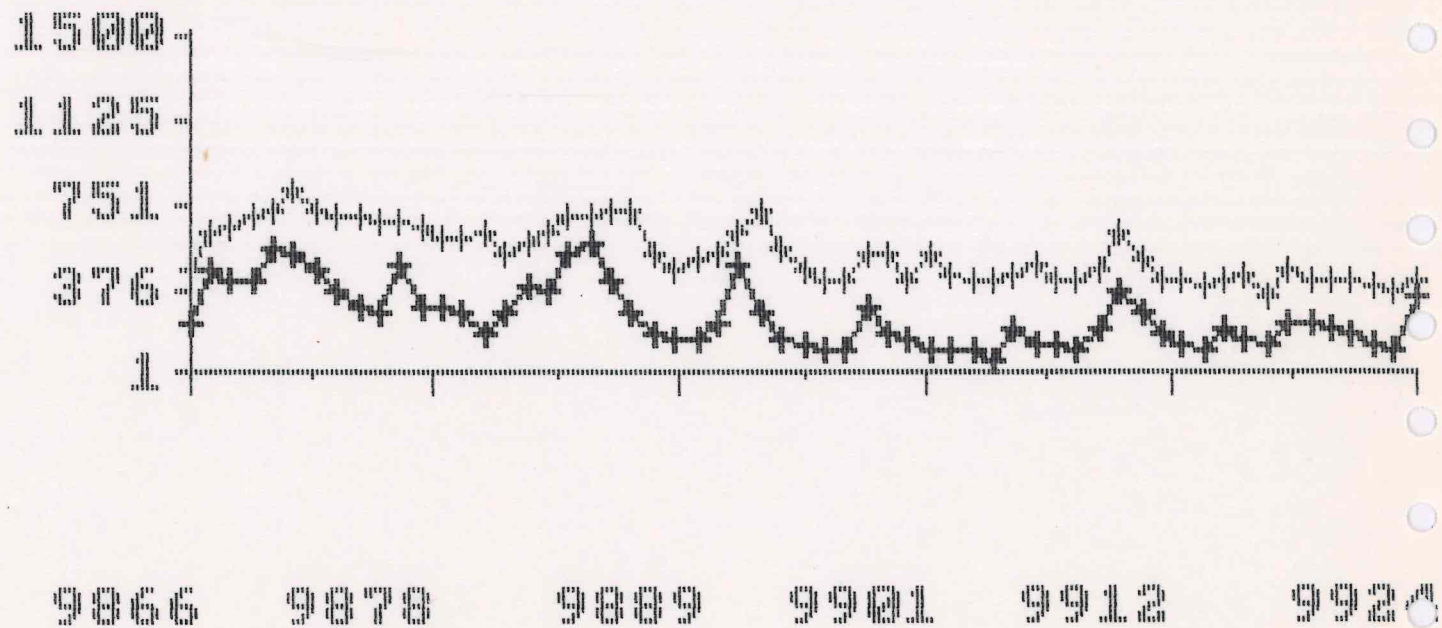
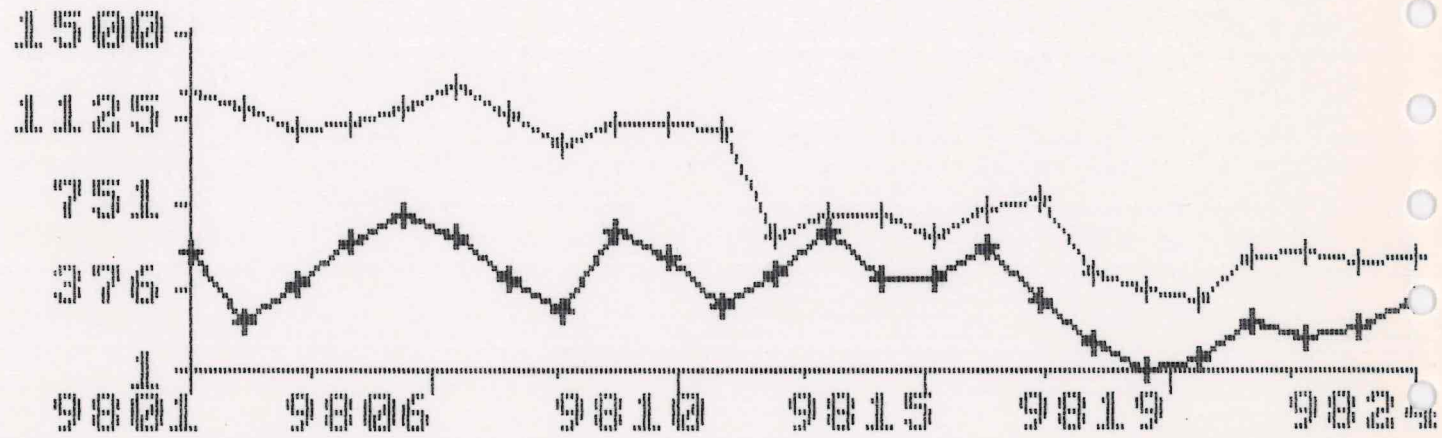


9800 9810 9820 9830 9840 9850

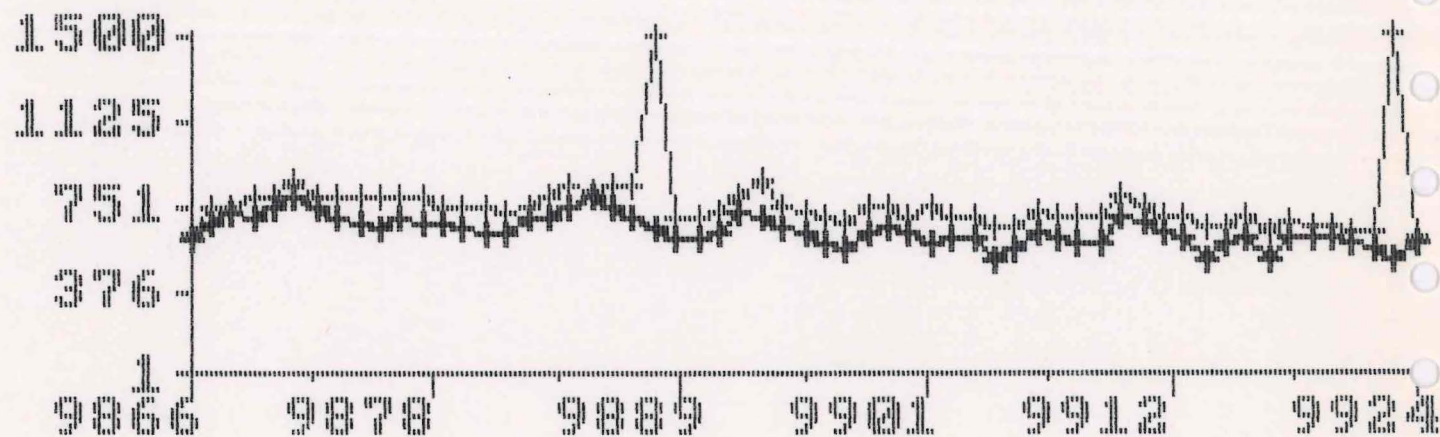
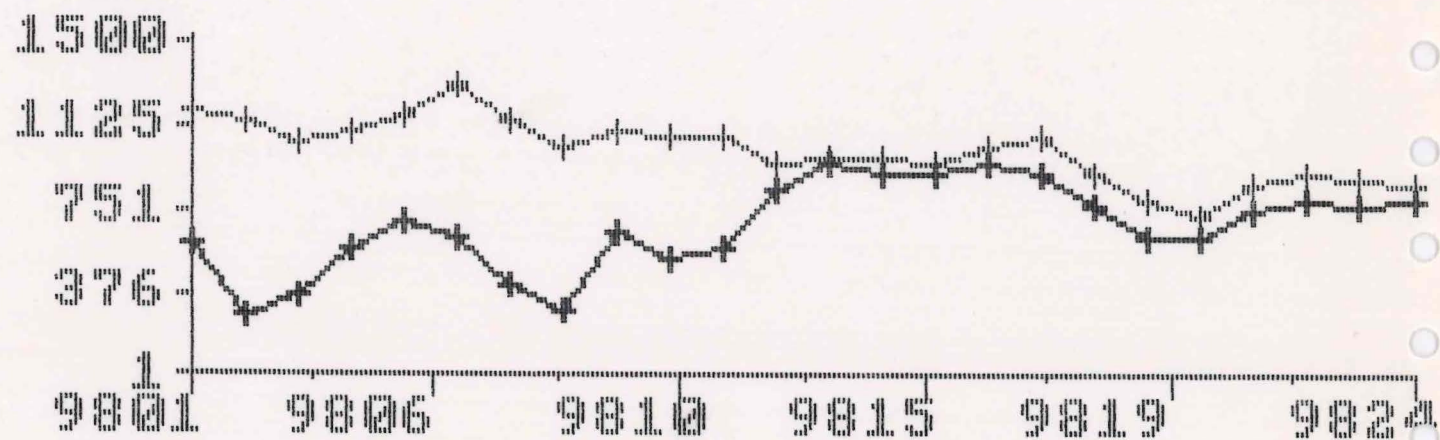
PKMDAT C4MX
C4MN



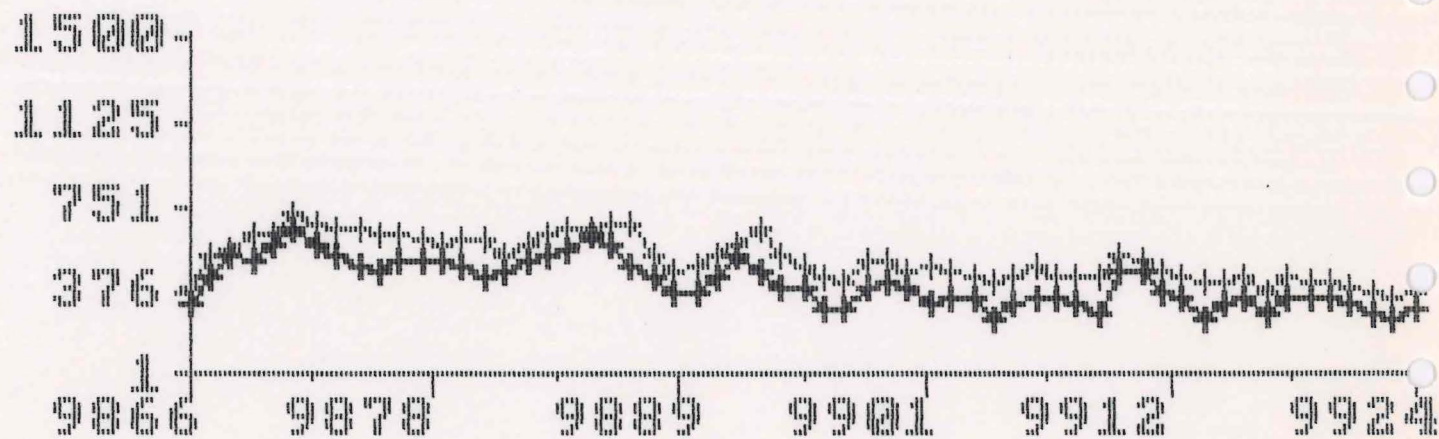
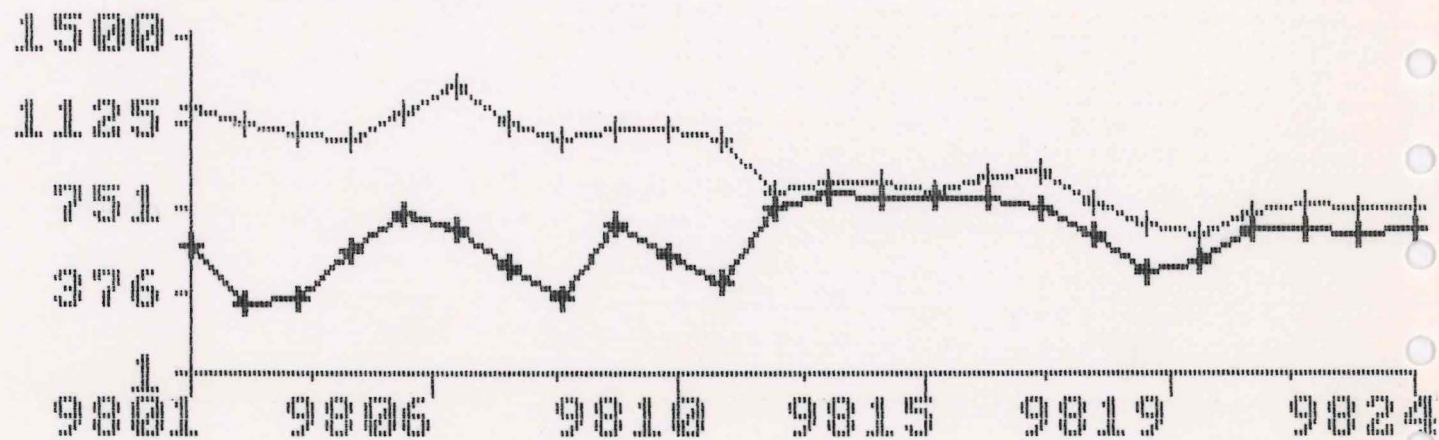
PKMDAT CSMX CSMN



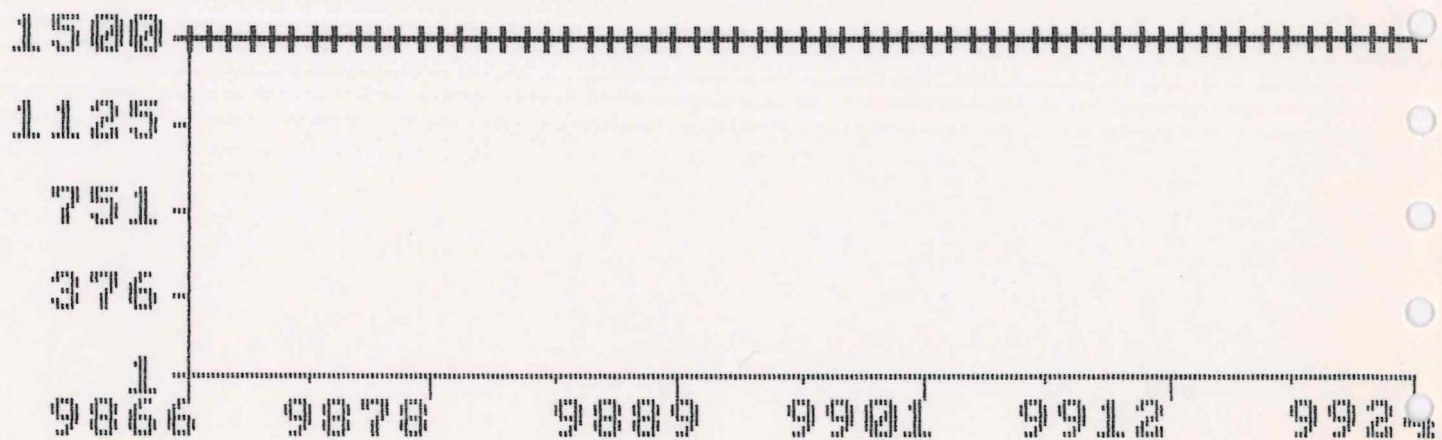
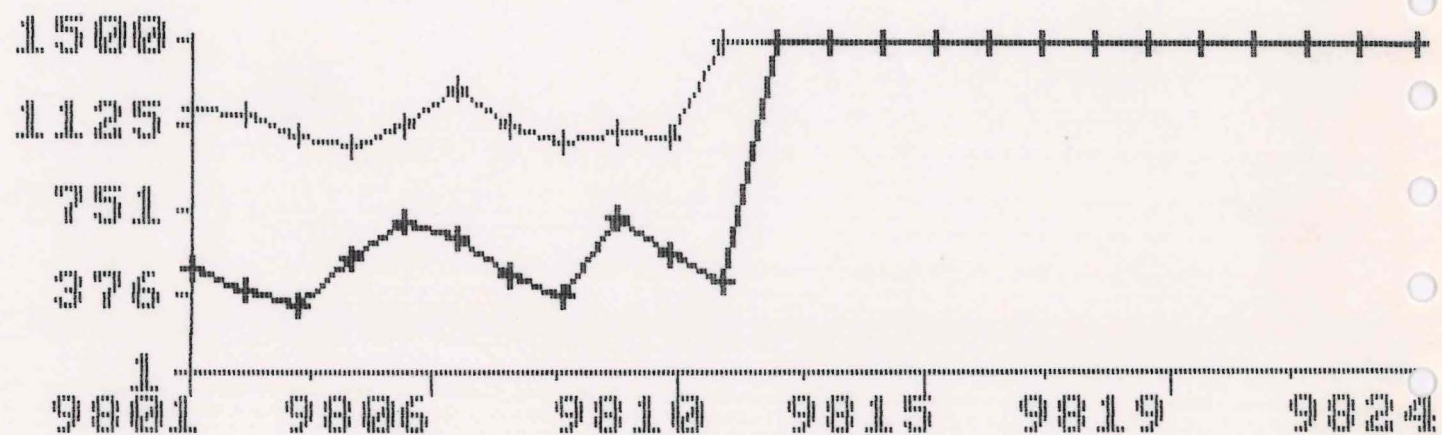
PKMDAT C6mx, C6mn

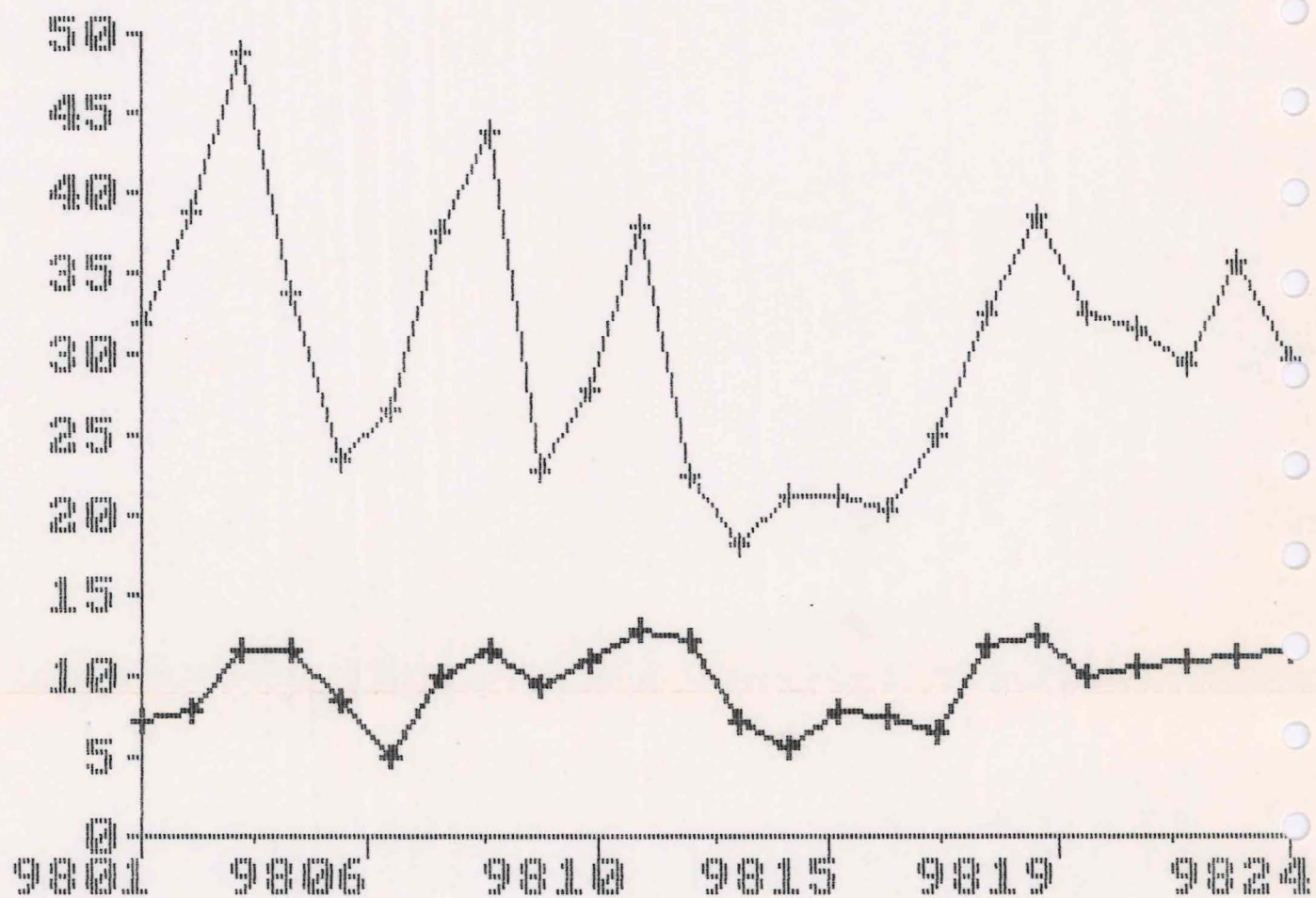
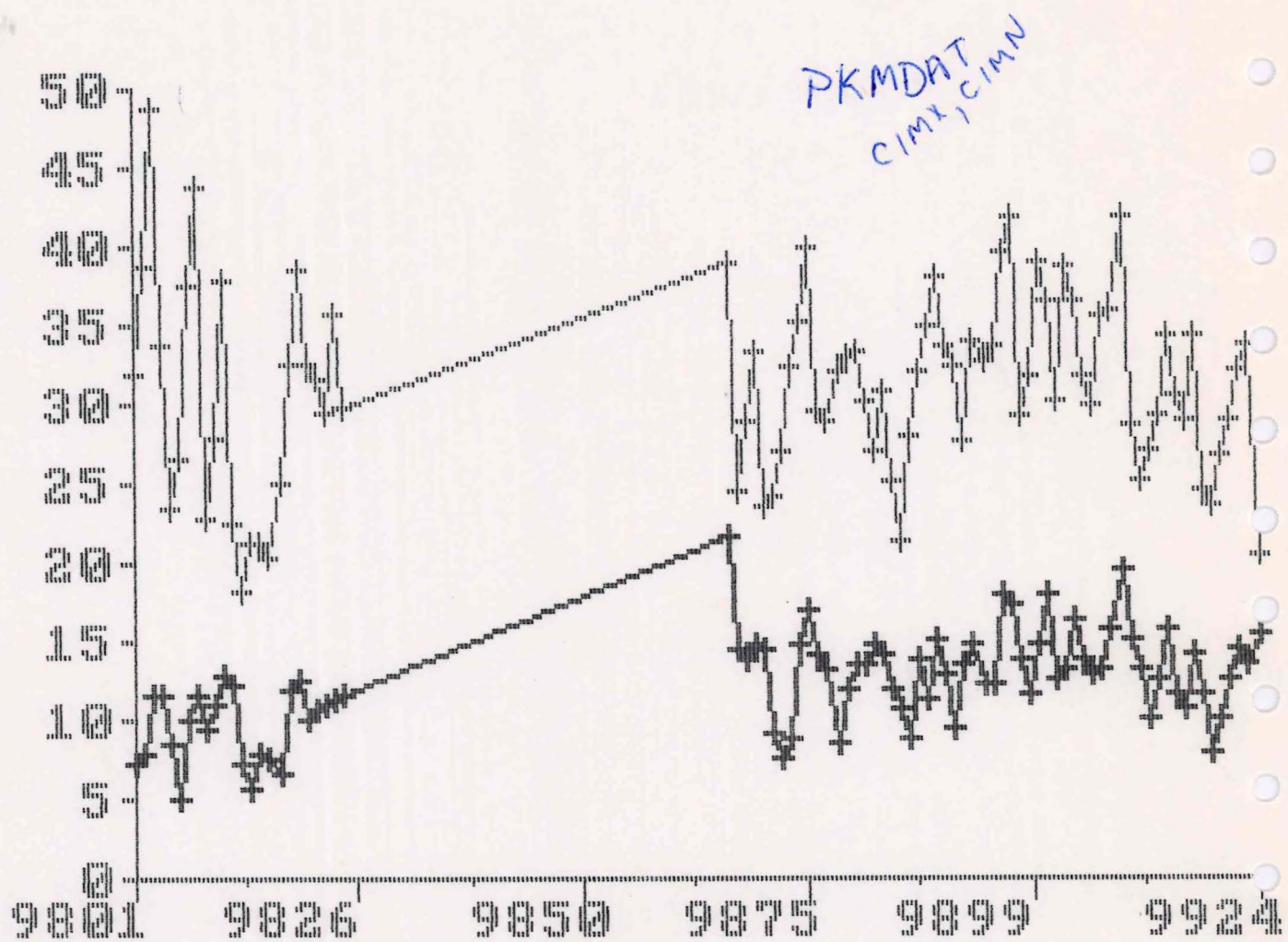


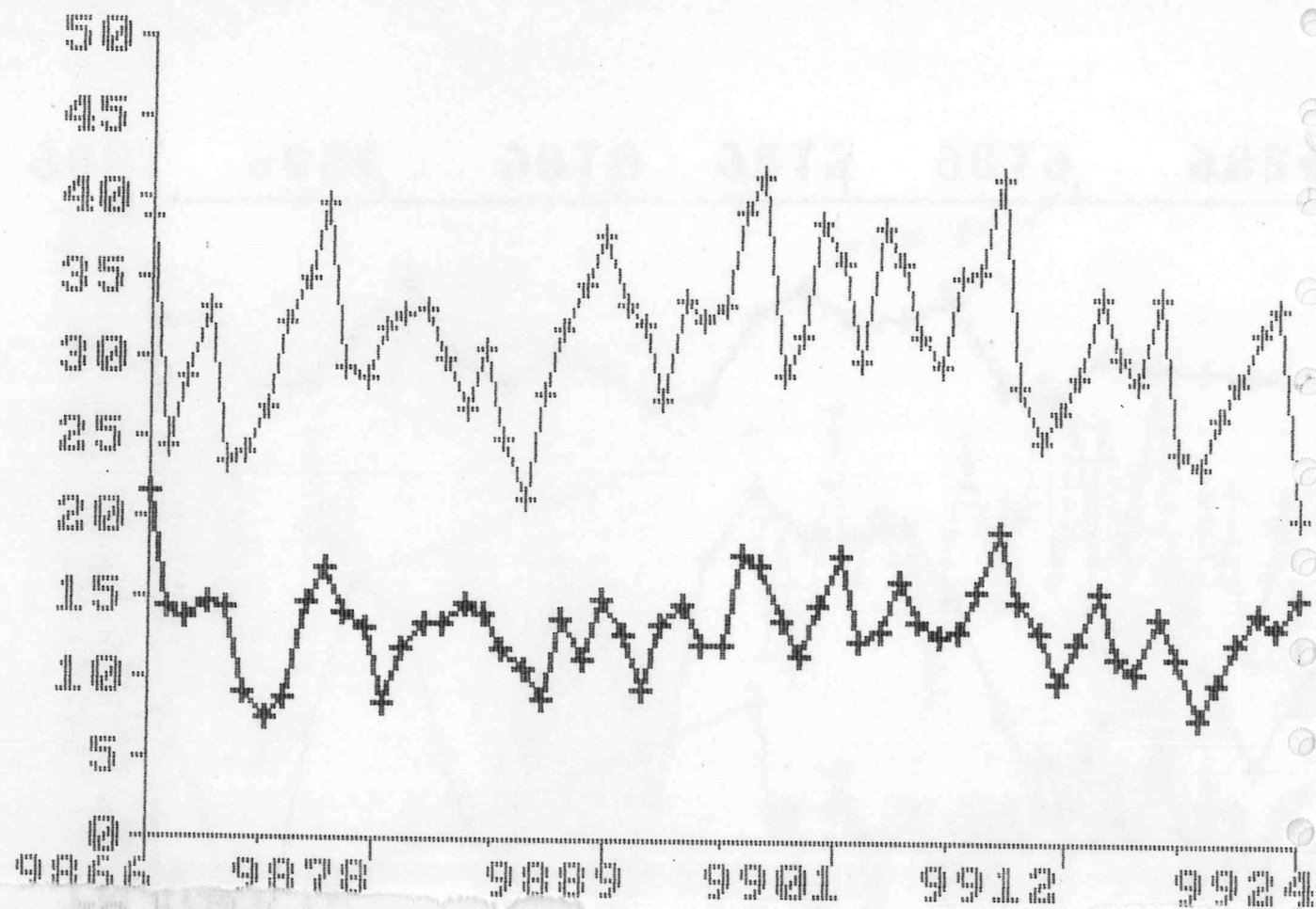
PKMDAT C7Mx, C7Mw



PKMDAT C8Mx C8mN

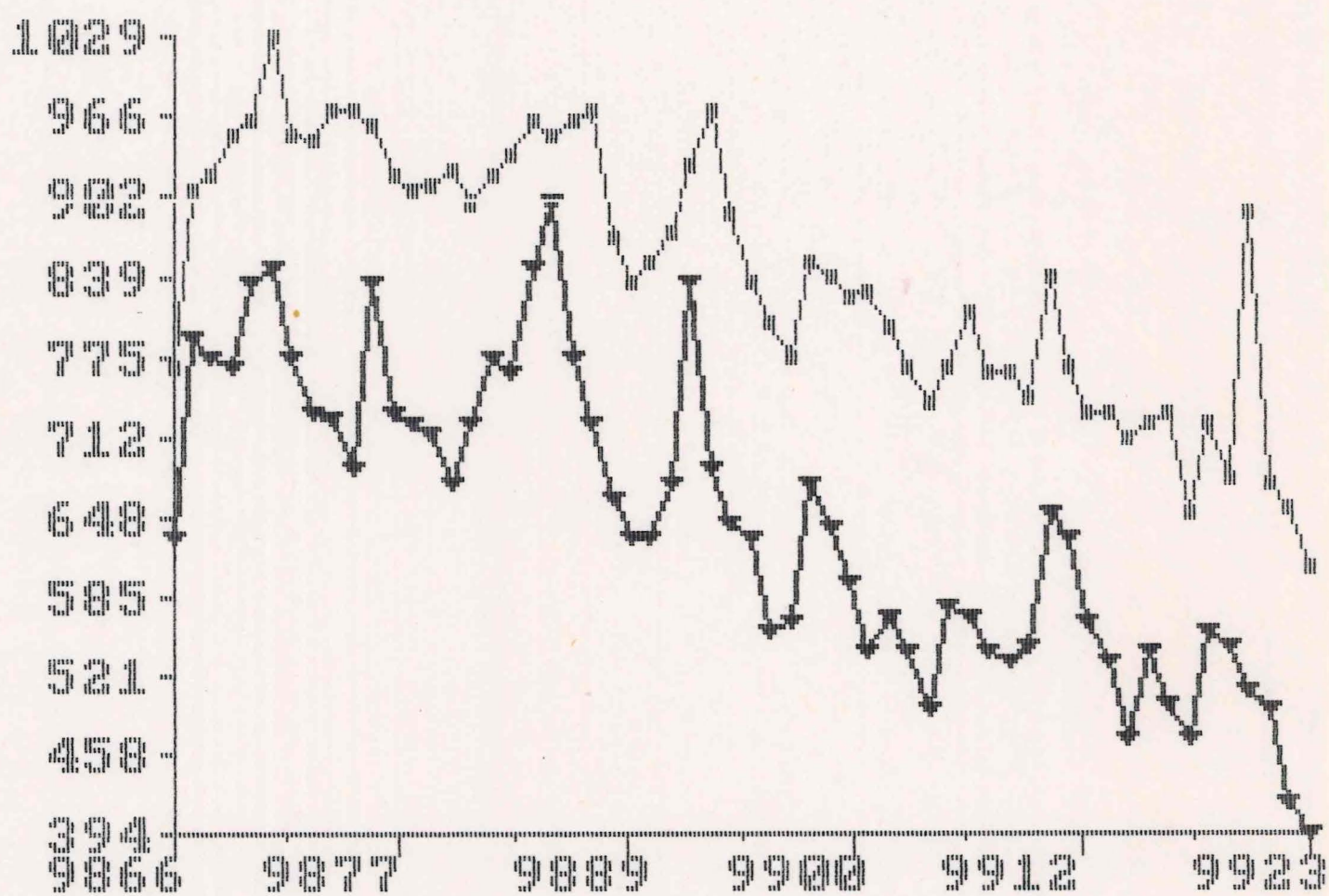






site

C179



Z site

10/2					X
0	1	95	94	94	94
2	3	98	96	95	96
4	5	99	99	96	98
6	7	99	100	99	100
8	9	100	96	99	98
10	11	99	94	100	98
12	13	98	89	100	96
14	15	95	86	98	93
16	17	93	86	96	92
18	19	93	86	95	91
20	21	93	87	94	91
22	23	94	90	95	93
24	+	0.95	94	99	94

10/2 S site

				X
0	94	85	90	90
2	99	92	92	94
4	100	100	100	100
6	100	100	100	100
8	96	90	100	95
10	90	76	89	85
12	82	66	81	76
14	72	51	71	65
16	71	43	64	50
18	71	49	64	61
20	75	59	69	68
22	81	67	74	74
24	88	77	82	82

10/2	P site						X
0	98	87	88	95	90		92
2	99	91	96	99	95		96
4	100	95	99	100	99		99
6	100	100	100	100	100		100
8	98	100	97	100	99		99
10	88	95	82	98	90		91
12	84	90	68	91	83		83
14	83	82	49	89	81		77
16	81	76	30	88	74		70
18	79	75	24	88	74		68
20	82	75	41	88	74		72
22	84	75	52	88	74		75
24	92	88	68	89	78		83

16/1	Z site					X
0	94	83	79	85		85
2	96	91	87	99		91
4	97	99	95	100		97
6	98	100	100	100		99
8	99	100	99	100		100
10	100	92	86	99		93
12	100	83	81	89		88
14	98	75	73	83		82
16	95	75	72	100		81
18	94	80	72	87		82
20	94	84	75			84
22	95	92	83			90
24	96	94	85			92

S site

15/1	0	90	85	84	70	83
15/1	2	95	92	90	85	91
15/1	4	98	97	95	88	95
15/1	6	99	100	100	100	100
15/1	8	100	94	99	97	98
15/1	10	95	82	90	72	85
15/1	12	89	77	85	65	79
15/1	14	87	74	80	63	76
15/1	16	87	78	80	65	78
15/1	18	89	83	82	72	82
15/1	20	93	88	88	82	88
15/1	22	95	92	92	85	92
15/1	24	96	97	94	87	94

P site

15/1	0	91	82	77	89	82	84
	2	96	89	86	94	89	91
	4	99	95	94	96	93	95
	6	100	99	100	99	97	99
	8	100	100	100	100	100	100
	10	93	100	88	99	99	96
	12	89	94	78	95	92	90
	14	89	91	74	95	91	88
	16	89	89	71	95	91	87
	18	90	89	77	95	91	88
	20	92	90	83	95	91	90
	22	95	94	91	95	92	93
	24	99	95	93	99	96	96

3/12/86

z site

0	95	95	88	98
2	97	98	89	99
4	98	99	99	99
6	99	100	99	100
8	100	98	99	99
10	100	95	89	99
12	99	94	100	98
14	98	90	99	94
16	92	88	81	92
18	90	88		91
20	90	88		91
22	91	88		92
24	92	91		94

$\bar{X}$
96
98
99
100
99
98
97
93
91
90
90
90
92

3/12/86

s site

0	95	97	96	97	95
2	98	98	98	99	97
4	100	99	100	100	98
6	100	100	98	99	100
8	88	97	84	93	90
10	84	94	80	90	83
12	80	91	77	86	82
14	80	91	77	86	81
16	81	91	80	86	82
18	86	94	87	90	88
20	90	95	92	93	90
22	93	96	95	95	94
24	94	97	96	96	95

$\bar{X}$
96
98
99
100
90
86
83
83
84
89
92
95
96

24/11/86

P site

						$\bar{X}$
0	96	93	84	95	95	93
2	97	96	87	97	97	95
4	98	99	100	100	98	99
6	100	100	100	100	100	100
8	97	100	84	100	98	96
10	91	95	66	97	90	88
12	90	90	60	94	89	85
14	85	83	42	88	84	76
16	85	82	40	88	84	76
18	85	82	48	88	84	77
20	91	84	66	88	86	83
22	96	88	80	90	90	89
24	97	93	87	95	94	93

3/3

P site

					$\bar{X}$
0	96	89	87	91	91
2	100	93	99	96	97
4	100	98	99	98	98
6	100	100	100	100	100
8	95	100	85	98	95
10	86	97	63	95	85
12	79	89	43	80	72
14	78	78	35	72	66
16	77	77	30	72	64
18	78	77	40	72	67
20	86	77	62	72	74
22	93	80	82	77	83
24	95	89	98	90	93

S site

3/3

			$\bar{x}$
0	96	84	90
2	97	94	96
4	100	99	99
6	100	100	100
8	96	98	97
10	84	76	80
12	73	62	68
14	66	55	60
16	100 70	53	62
18	72	55	64
20	83	64	74
22	92	75	84
24	96	88	92

3/3

Z site $\bar{x}$

0	96	94	95
2	97	95	96
4	98	99	99
6	99	100	100
8	100	92	96
10	100	82	91
12	99	77	88
14	96	61	79
16	95	62	79
18	94	67	78
20	94	63	79
22	95	69	82
24	96	73	85

11/3/87

Resetting dendrometers into range.

All dendrometers re-zeroed to read 400 μ m as daily range on Z site is about 150 μ m.

Z site

① Before resetting inputs to approp levels.

Datalogger levels 89, 109, 1, 1, 127, 1, 21, 1

Dataloggers disconnected at 1:55 pm. Reconnected 1:58.

Ch 25	4	5	6	7	7
Tree 1 2.87 k ohm	= logger level 60,				Ch 3
Tree 2 low = 4.54	= logger level				
high Dead.					
3 = 4.15					
4 = 2.92 k.					
Tree	Ch	Init logger reading	Init k Ω	New logger reading	New k Ω
1 low	3	181 109	2.87	69	4.56
1 high	2	109 109	?	109	?
2 low	5	127 109	4.54	52 62	4.35
2 high	(Dead) 4	1			
3	7	21	4.15	59 45	4.44
4	6	1	2.92	109 82	4.47

Resetting finished at 1425 pm without resetting data.

11/3/87

Tree N°	Chan	P site	Init Read.	Init KΩ	Final KΩ	Final Read.
11	5		47			65.
9	6		103			111
5	4		89			95
13	7		60			49
4	3		103			103

Chan 1 = 106 135 99 89 47 103 60 255

All ~~over~~ within range. but changed slightly when tested for channel assignments at 1515 pm.

11/3/87

Tree N°	Chan	S site.	Init Read	Init K ₂	Final Reading	Final K ₂
1	3		1	3.68	62	4.47
2	4		61	4.54	62	4.45
3	7		1	3.79	67	4.51
						
5	6		61	4.44	62	4.44
11	5		1	3.86	67	4.50

Out of range dendrometers reset at 1530 11/3/87

Channel	Init Reading	
1	126	- Tail.
2	114	- Tail
3	1	
4	61	
5	1	
6	61	
7	1	
8	255	

10/9/87

S P + Z sites .

S

Manual reading of electronic bands.

Band	N° Tree	X-07 reading	Ohmmeter before	Ohmmeter when reset	X-07 when reset.
1	4	255 255	5.2 k.Ω.	Soil/air thermistor	255
2	5.	93			102
3	1	255	- Broken spring		255
4	2	255	6.45	5.31	115/175
5	11	255	7.43	5.24	164
6		255			255
7	3	164	5.21		174
		255	Soil/air thermistor		

Tree 1. Broken spiral spring

P site Albany Hwy 10/9/87

Tree	Channel	X-07 reading	K Ω before reset	K Ω after reset	X-07 after reset.
	1	100 92	5.22		94
	2	120 104			119
4	3	180	5.35		181
9	5	144 85	4.6.	5.00	66
5	4	255 120	5.95.	4.42.	137 86
11	6	154			162
13	7	127	4.95.		125
	8	255			

~~Tree 11~~ ~~4.6.~~

1 Z site

Rainfall = 59.5 mm

10/9/87.

Tree	Chan	X-07 reading	k _{sr} .	reset k _{sr} .	X-07 new
	1	98			102
1 high	2	158			157
1 low	3	255	7.25		176
2 high	4	255	Not working		255
2 low	5	255			108
Tree 4	6	81			81
Tree 3	7	5			4
	8	1			1

Z site

19/6/87

Z site.

Electronic dendrometer readings.

12 midday
showers & a bit.

Chr. 1.	148
2.	165
3.	205
4.	171
5.	204
6.	42
7.	160
8.	1

89 mm of rain.

26/6/87

S site

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
255	162	255	255	255	255	227	255

26/6/87

P site

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
159	162	228	252	80	248	209	255

19/5/87

P site

Channel 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
136	158	161	167	82	162	124	255

S site

255	119	255	177	206	204	128	255
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Z site

133	172	255	158	255	82	1	1
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	---	---

Reading ~~from~~ taken at approx

Z	12.00 pm
P	1.30 pm
S	1.50 pm

10/8/87

12:50 pm
Z site

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
180	177	210	182	215	57	179	1

S site 11:30 am

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
255	189	255	255	255	255	255	255

P site 11:20 am

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
177	170	240	261	95	255	222	272

Rainfall
Z site 10/8/87
195 mm

7/10/87

Z

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
108	167	190	285	115	96	1	1

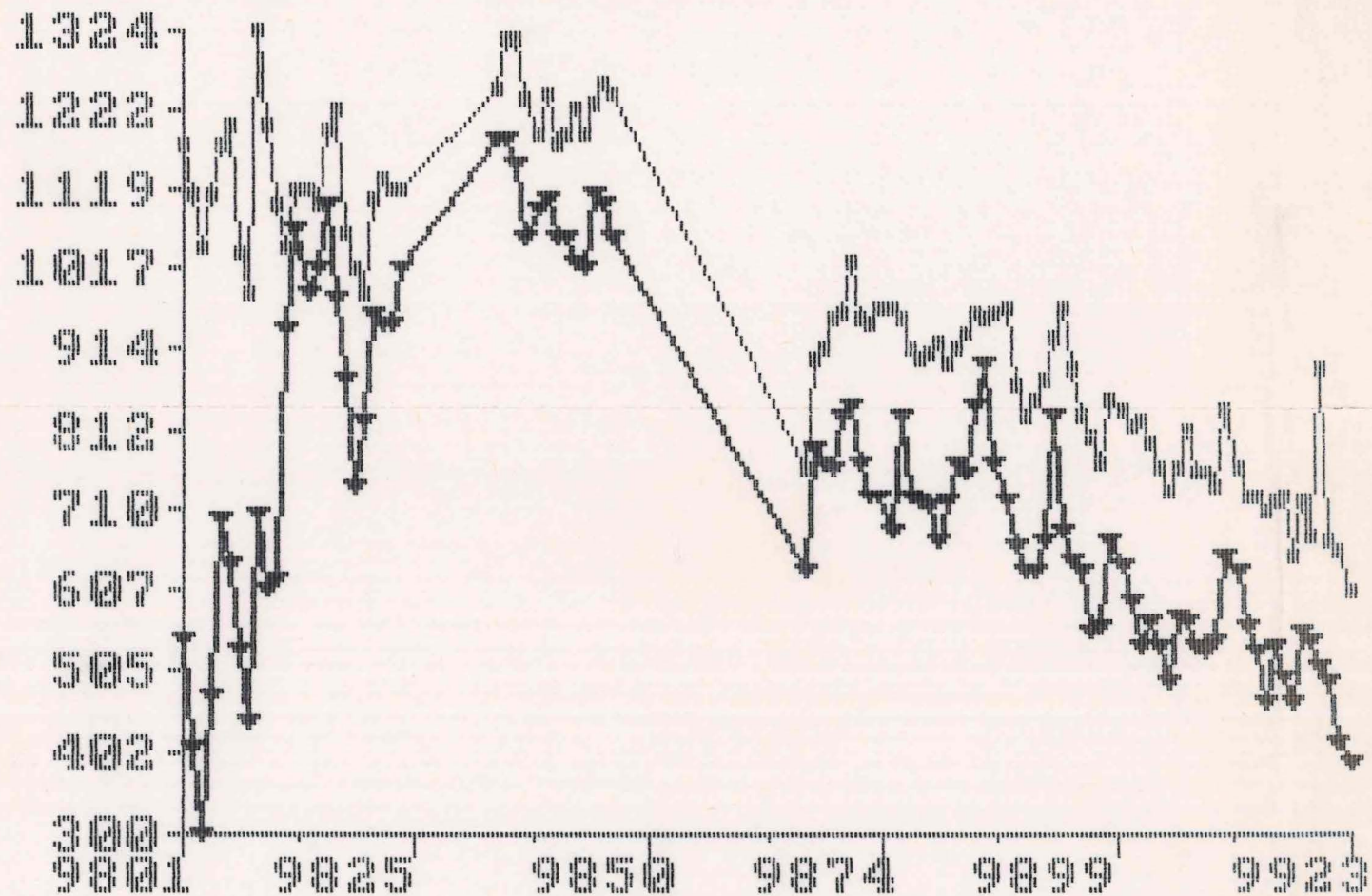
S

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
255	110	255	180	175	255	185	255

P

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
100	131	193	147	181	176	133	285

S site
cat 4



Mean Tree Beddown waterpotential

Site → Brookton Hwy Dunellup

$\downarrow$
Z₁ 24.11 ± 1.62 (7) S_{orig} 5.45 ± 0.23 (4)

Z₂ 26.30 ± 2.65 (5) S_{non-orig} 7.91 ± 0.62 (4)

T 12.58 ± 1.73 (9) T-S 14.29 ± 0.46 (8)

P 6.34 ± 0.44 (7) P-S 21.99 ± 2.51 (8)

Z_{tot} 25.02 ± 1.42 (12)

t-test.

Z₁/Z₂ t=0.75 n=12 NSD

S_{orig}/S_{non} t=3.72 n=8.00 p<.005

Z_{tot}/T = 5.60 21 p<.005

S_{non}/T-S = 8.12 12.00 p<.005

Z_{tot}/P = 9.78 19 p<.005

S_{non}/P-S = 3.85 12.00 p<.005

T/P = 3.10 16 p<.005

T-S/P-S 3.01 16 p<.005

All values except Z₁ & Z₂ significantly different at p<0.5%

Brookton Hwy. 29/3/85.

Z site (group 1)

Tree N°	16	11	13	15	12	1	2
Bal. l.b.	16-8	27.2	27.0	25.4	29.6	21.4	20.0
	17.4	27.4	26.8	25.6	30.0	19.4	19.4
	23.3						
$\bar{x}/tree$	19.17	27.3	26.9	25.5	29.8	20.4	19.7

$\bar{x}_{\bar{b}} \pm SE. = 24.11 \pm 1.62 \text{ bar.}$

P site

	17	20	22	19	21	26	28
	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	4.8	7.6	8.2
	7.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.0	7.2	7.8
$\bar{x}/tree$	7.2	5.7	5.5	5.7	4.9	7.4	8.0

$\bar{x}_{\bar{b}} \pm SE. = 6.34 \pm 0.44$

T site

	1	2	4	7	6	8	9	13	14
	19.6	22.4	12.0	8.4	8.4	13.8	14.8	8.0	7.2
	20.4	19.6	11.6	8.8	8.4	13.6	14.2	8.0	7.2
$\bar{x}/tree$	20.0	21.0	11.8	8.6	8.4	13.7	14.5	8.0	7.2

$\bar{x}_{\bar{b}} \pm SE. = 12.58 \pm 1.73$

Z site (group 2)

	6	8	9	4	5
	25.6	33.0	32.2	23.2	20.4
	25.4	32.8	30.8	22.0	17.4
$\bar{x}/tree$	25.5	32.9	31.6	22.6	18.9

$\bar{x}_{\bar{b}} = 26.30 \pm 2.65$

$(\bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2) = 25.02 \pm 1.42.$

Dwellingup 2/4/85

PS. site

Tree	1	2	3	4	13	15	12	10
Bel P.	11.8	25.0	28.0	20.2	31.6	11.6	22.4	26.8
	14.2	24.5	27.2	20.2	31.4	11.2	20.0	26.4
	12.0							
$\bar{x}/tree$	12.67	24.75	27.6	20.2	31.5	11.4	21.2	26.6
$\bar{x}$								
$\bar{x}_{tot} \pm SE$	<u>21.99 ± 2.51</u>							

T-site	12	10	6	15	4	1	8	7
	16.0	15.0	14.8	13.4	11.8	15.0	15.8	14.2
	16.0	13.4	14.4	13.8	11.6	14.4	15.0	14.0
$\bar{x}/tree$	16.0	14.2	14.6	13.6	11.7	14.7	15.4	14.1

$$\bar{x}_{tot.} = 14.29 \pm 0.46$$

S site.	Irrig				Non-irrig			
	26	28	27	24	1	10	11	6
	5.0	5.0	3.8	6.0	10.0	8.4	6.3	7.2
	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.0	9.2	7.4	7.0	7.8
$\bar{x}/tree$	4.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	9.6	7.9	6.65	7.5

$$\bar{x}_{tot} \pm SE = 5.45 \pm 0.23$$

$$\bar{x}_{tot} \pm SE = 7.91 \pm 0.62$$

$$6.68 \pm 0.56$$

RWC's. Duvellingup 20/2/85.

like	P-S	S-T	S	
1	88	12 91	26 85	} 89.00 ± 1.58
2	83	10 90	28 92	
3	79	6 89	27 91	
4	84	15 90	24 88	
13	78	4 88	11 91	} 89.75 ± 0.48
15	87	1 92	10 90	
12	79	8 88	11 89	
10	<u>74</u>	<u>7 89</u>	<u>6 89</u>	
	81.50 ± 1.70	88.63 ± 0.50	89.38 ± 0.78	

lesion lengths.

Brookton Hwy				Duvelling up.			
Z ₁	16 11	P 17 ³⁷ 18	T 1 39.7	Swing 26	P-S	T-S	
	11 13.5	21 29	2 22.7	28	1	12	
	15 10	20 45	4 40	27	2	10	
	13 4.6	26 40	7 29.2	24	3	6	
	12 12.5	22 43	6 47.9		4	15	
	1 6.8	28 46	8 48.7	Sman 7	13	4	
	2 <u>20.2</u>	19 <u>53</u>	9 33.7	10	15	1	
			13 28.6	11	12	8	
Z ₂	6		14 <u>50.5</u>	6	10	7	
	1						
	8						
	9						
	5						
	4						

Mean Tree RWC.
Brookton Hwy

Duckin'gub.

Z_1 87.29 ± 0.75 (7)

$\rightarrow$ S_{wing} 89.00 ± 1.58 (4)

Z_2 83.20 ± 0.86 (5)

$S_{\text{non wing}}$ 89.75 ± 0.48 (4)

T 87.78 ± 0.70 (9)

$T-S$ 88.63 ± 0.50 (8)

P 91.14 ± 1.46 (7)

$P-S$ 81.50 ± 1.70 (8)

Z_{tot} 83.83 ± 0.56 (12)

t-test

Z_1 / Z_2 $.95 \pm 12$ NS

$S_{\text{wing}} / S_{\text{non}}$ $.45$ 8 NS

Z_{tot} / T 4.46 ± 21 $p < .005$

$S_{\text{non}} / T-S$ 1.41 12 $p < .10$

Z_{tot} / P 8.94 19 $p < .005$

$S_{\text{non}} / P-S$ 3.32 12 $p < .005$

T / P 3.75 16 $p < .005$

$T-S / P-S$ 4.02 16 $p < .005$

Z_1 & Z_2 & $S_{\text{wing}} / S_{\text{non wing}}$ not significantly different
 $S_{\text{non wing}} / T-S$ significantly different at 10%
 Remainder significantly different at 0.5%.

- ① What areas develop Ψ_{bark} likely to inhibit P_c ? When?
- ② What are ^{soil} temperatures at these times?
- ③ What is relⁿ leaf Ψ to bark Ψ
leaf Ψ to g_o & v_{pa}
leaf Ψ , g_o , recharge & bark Ψ
- ④ Where do roots go in each area?
- ⑤ How much root can be lost without killing tree?
- ⑥ Do indicator species show a) level of water table?
b) when soil surface dries out?

Best = Z, P, T on Brookton Hwy

①

3 days/month field + 3 lab days }
Jarrah, }
+ Marri } Diurnal ψ_L , g_s , RH, T
+ 3 shrubs } ψ_s + bark RWC + soil T + soil water @ 40 cm

② Dwellingup ψ_{dawn} , ψ_s , ψ_{midday} , g_s , RH + soil T, air T.

1 Dawn + 1 lab day T + P

③ Manjimup ψ_{dawn} , dawn bark RWC, ψ_s , soil T.
3 days.

NEXT.

Monthly { Dawn ψ_L , Midday ψ_L , g_s on three B'ton Hwy sites.
1 week { ψ_s , soil T
1 site for diurnal measurements on all sps
(probably T site)

1 wk. { Dwellingup Dawn ψ_L , ψ_s , bark RWC, soil T, 10am-12pm, midday ψ_L , g_s
of 5 sps.
Manjimup Dawn ψ_L , ψ_s , bark RWC, soil T, 10am-12pm
Midday ψ_L , g_s of 5 sps.

Remaining 2 wks. Recover.

Monthly journal { Dawn 3 sites/dawn for ψ_L, ψ_s RWC bark. ψ_s RWC leaf.
 7 trees/site { Midday ψ_L, g_s, ψ_s v.p.d., T., RH. soil H₂O @ 40 cm
soil T

Bi-Monthly. Diurnal ψ_L, g_s of $\uparrow$ *E. marginata* soil ψ_{40cm}
RH, T *E. calophylla* soil T
Midday soil T *Hypocalymna*
 Macronomia
 Banksia?
 $\downarrow$

Monthly $\rightarrow$ Race out $\rightarrow$ Dawn ψ_L , fresh bark for RWC bark, ψ_s
 Midday ψ_L, g_s , soil water

Monthly 3 Brooker Hwy sites $\rightarrow$ ① Instrument with soil T - Grants.
 all sps. { ② Monthly x daily ψ_L, g_s , ψ_s
 ③ Soil water. 40 cm

Bi-monthly 3 Dwellingup { Dawn ψ_L , midday ψ_L, g_s ,
 Dawn bark RWC, leaf ψ_s
 Soil T, RWC.

Quadrant monthly 2 Manjimup { Dawn ψ_L , midday ψ_L, g_s
 Soil T, leaf ψ_s

