

DEPARTMENT OF  
CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENT



**Department of  
CONSERVATION and ENVIRONMENT**

AN INVENTORY OF RESEARCH AND AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON  
WETLANDS IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA

A.W. CHIFFINGS

MAY, 1977.

BULLETIN 25.

T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

1.0           INTRODUCTION

TABLE       1: Subject Index to Table 2.

TABLE       2: Research and Data Collection on Western Australian Wetlands.

TABLE       3: List of Localities Noted in Table 2 and Their Geographic Co-ordinates.

TABLE       4: List of Lakes Sampled by M.W.S.S.D.B.

TABLE       5: Locations of Water Levels Sampling Locations, Drainage Design Branch, M.W.S.S.D.B.

FIGURE      1: Localaties Noted in Table 2 - Western Australia.

FIGURE      2: Localities Noted in Table 2 ~ Perth Metropolitan Area.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

An interdepartmental committee, the Wetlands Advisory Committee, has been set up to review and advise the Environmental Protection Authority on aspects of wetland management. The definition of wetlands accepted by the Committee is:

"Wetlands are areas of seasonally, intermittently or permanently water logged soils or inundated land whether natural or otherwise, fresh or saline, e.g. waterlogged soils, ponds, billabongs, lakes, swamps, tidal flats, estuaries, rivers and their tributaries."

Over the past year, the Committee has been collecting relevant information on Western Australian wetlands. It has become clear that a great deal of information (much in unpublished form), exists and also, many on-going research project on various aspects of wetlands are presently being undertaken. It would therefore seem that an inventory of wetland research, including a listing of departments or institutions involved, major personnel, the nature of the research project and the location could be of great value in assisting in the co-ordination of research effort and in increasing accessibility of information. The Department of Conservation and Environment has undertaken to have such an inventory compiled. The report which follows has been prepared as a result.

### SCOPE:

It should be noted that although the definition of wetlands adopted includes estuaries (see above), a listing of published and unpublished information on estuaries in Western Australia has already been prepared by Hodgkin and Majer (1976)\*. As a result, research on estuaries has not been included in the present inventory. In fact, where relevant research or data collection has already been reported by Hodgkin and Majer, this has not been duplicated in the present report, but reference is made to the appropriate section of the Hodgkin and Majer report.

\* Hodgkin, E.P. & Majer, K. An Index to Ecological Information on Estuaries and Marine Embayments in Western Australia, C.S.I.R.O., Division of Fisheries and Oceanography Report, No. 70, 1976.

In addition, the C.S.I.R.O. Division of Land Use Research, has already published a review of literature and other information on wetlands in Western Australia (Smith, 1975). Smith's review was part of a nationwide assessment of the status of knowledge on Australian wetland. This study was to be a first step in a systematic survey of Australian wetlands and it helped to demonstrate the existence of considerable but very fragmentary information about wetlands. Smith's review gives a brief account of some of the more prominent references on the natural features, flora and fauna of Western Australian wetlands. The review also includes a tabulation of areas of wetlands contained in national parks, flora and fauna reserves and their locations. Another table lists wetlands considered important as conservation areas [based almost entirely on Riggert (1974)]. A comprehensive bibliography and a brief listing of research activities by government departments and universities in Western Australia are given.

Because of limited time, Smith's review of present activities in Western Australia is far from complete. For this reason, the bulk of the present report is made up of a detailed listing of research and data collection activities relevant to Western Australian wetlands by government departments, university personnel and other individuals. This information was largely collected by interviewing the people directly involved in such activities.

#### STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT

As has already been indicated, the predominant part of this report is an inventory of the activities of, and types of data being collected by individuals or institutions. In the listings (Table 2) the name and address of the institution is given, followed by the names of relevant personnel. A brief description is given of the research being done or the information being collected. This is paralleled by a statement on the types of data which is being derived or the actual parameters being measured.

The inventory is preceded by a subject index (Table 1) and followed by a listing of all the specific locations mentioned in the inventory and their geographic co-ordinates (Table 3).

A restricted bibliography has also been included. References have been listed alphabetically under subject headings. The bibliography is limited in two respects:

- i) not all the references have been sighted, and
- ii) time has not allowed a complete search to be made.

For the above reasons, a cross referencing of the bibliography has not been included.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND OMISSIONS

The author and the Department of Conservation and Environment wish to thank all those people who so generously gave their time and information during the compilation of this inventory.

Although every effort was made to contact all of the people involved in wetlands research in Western Australian, it is expected that omissions may have occurred. If this is the case, then the Department would be most grateful for notification of the same. Address as below:

The Chairperson,  
Wetlands Advisory Committee,  
Department of Conservation and Environment,  
B.P. House,  
Mount Street,  
Perth,  
W.A. 6000

---

T A B L E 1

SUBJECT INDEX TO TABLE 2

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>PROJECT NO. - TABLE 2</u>
1. PLANNING	32, 67, 70.
2. RECREATION	32, 35, 36, 43, 67, 70, 74.
3. MANAGEMENT	9, 11, 13, 27, 39, 30.
4. ENVIRONMENTAL INVENTORIES/ GENERAL	4, 14, 15, 16, 24, 27, 45, 60, 61, 69.
5. FLORA - AQUATIC	4, 6, 15, 24, 25, 26, 28, 45, 54, 56, 63, 65, 68, 69, 71, <u>73</u> .
6. FLORA - TERRESTRIAL/MARSHLAND	4, 14, 15, 24, 34, 37, 39, 42, 45, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 69, 72, <u>73</u> .
7. FAUNA - INVERTEBRATE - INSECT - CRUSTACEAN	15, 16, 45, 50, 64, 66, 69, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> . 12, 15, 16, 45, 46, 47, 64, 69, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
- MOLLUSC	15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 45, 64, 69, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
- OTHER	15, 16, 45, 64, 69, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
8. FAUNA - FISH	12, 14, 15, 16, 22, 23, 49, 51, 69, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> , 76, 77, 78.
9. FAUNA - AMPHIBIAN	14, 15, 16, 69, <u>72</u> , <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
10. FAUNA - REPTILE	11, 14, 15, 17, 48, 69, 72, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
11. FAUNA - BIRD	9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 45, 58, 61, 69, 71, 72, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> , 79.
12. GEOLOGY/GEOMORPHOLOGY/ GROUNDWATER	5, 7, 29, 31, 37, 39, 62, 72.
13. LAND USE/WATER QUALITY	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 26, 28, 30, 31, 33, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 56, 58, 61, 62, 64, 67, 71, 72, <u>73</u> , <u>75</u> .
14. HEALTH	28, 33, 59.

T A B L E 2

INVENTORY OF RESEARCH AND DATA COLLECTION ON WESTERN AUSTRALIAN WETLANDS

NOTE: In the Column Headed "Outline of Research" the prefixes below  
are intended to indicate:

"c" - the project is completed.

"o" - the project is ongoing at present.

"p" - the project is proposed for some time in the future.

INSTITUTION      PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

COMMONWEALTH SCIENTIFIC  
AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH  
ORGANISATION

1. Division of Land Resources Management,  
Underwood Avenue,  
Floreat Park.

Dr A.J. Peck  
Mr E. Bettaney  
Dr F.J. Hingston  
Mr D.H. Hurle  
Dr M.L. Sharma  
Mr D.R. Williamson

This study is being done in conjunction with P.W.D., Forests Department and Agriculture Department

- o. Land use and stream salinity experiments. Changes in streamwater quality and hydrologic regime associated with changes in land use in nine instrumented catchments and four salt seeps in South-West W.A. Principally interested in the effects of agriculture and bauxite mining.

LOCATION: Three basins and one seep at Bakers Hill Experimental Farm; one basin on Dell Park mining site, two basins in the immediate proximity of Wellington Dam and three more 30 - 40 Km east of Collie in the Wellington Dam catchment. Other salt seeps are located at North Bannister, the Dryandera State Forest and East Popanyinning

DATA

Data resulting from 1 - 2 years monitoring in catchment areas as base-line data prior to changes in catchment land use. Monitoring expected to continue into the early 1980's.

Ref: Hodgkin and Majer for other details.

2. Dr A.J. Peck

Member of the supervisory panel of projects on small stream salinity modelling (bauxite area) and paired catchment studies (bauxite and woodchip licence areas).

- o. Estimating the possible effects of bauxite mining on stream salinity using numerical models.

Ref: Hodgkin and Majer.

Also have collected data for use in simulating the effects of bauxite mining in the South Dandalup catchment.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA	
	Refer p.2 - 3, table 4 of Hodgkin and Major for details of specific activities by other members of the group.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Changes in water quality with changes in land use in Murray River catchment, South-West W.A. Modelling being devised to predict optional land use in terms of total economic yield of catchments with respect to water, forestry and agriculture.</li> </ul>	<p>Data for model supplied by Forestry Department, Agriculture Department, Metropolitan Water Supply, Sewerage and Drainage Board, Public Works Department. Theoretical treatment of this data only. The work is expected to be published by August, 1977 as a monograph by C.S.I.R.O.</p>
3. Dr D. Bennett		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The development of reliable methods of mapping wetlands vegetation using remotely sensed satellite data and aerial photography.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Bunbury to Dandaragan plateau, W.A. and western N.S.W.</p>	<p>The system has been developed from basic mapping of wetlands in the S.E. Planning corridor to a much more sophisticated technique which will use such factors as vegetation salinity tolerances to determine orders of magnitude of salinity in the water body.</p> <p>The system has shown high compatibility with that developed by Marchant (see below) for classifying wetlands.</p> <p>The project is expected to be completed within the next six months and published in an international journal.</p>
4. Dr F. Honey Mr P. Hick			

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA	
5. Mr B. Carbon Mr G. Bartel Ms A. Murray	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The changes in nutrient status of several freshwater, metropolitan lakes in relation to their hydrological regimes and the effects of groundwater on the same, as well as the role played by bottom sediments in influencing both nutrient and hydrological changes.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Perry Lake, Blue Gum Lake, Booragoon Swamp and Lake Karinyup.</p>	<p>Have collected extensive water quality data, sediment chemistry, stratigraphy of lake beds and surrounding areas. Monitoring to now includes changes in piezometric gradient as well as more detailed investigations of bottom sediment chemistry and nutrient gradients.</p> <p>The project is of four years duration and is expected to be concluded in 1978. Results will be published in the scientific literature.</p>	
6. Dr M.J. Barrow Mr P.L. Sewell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. To determine the effects of nutrients as limiting factors on the primary productivity of a number of local lakes and estuaries.</li> </ul>	<p>The project has only just commenced, with a literature survey of in situ nutrient assay techniques ("Lund" tubes) and infrared gas analyses techniques. The project is expected to be completed within three years.</p>	<p>Nutrient gradients in proximity to septic tanks in different soil types have been determined. This is to be followed by the development of a soils classification system for assessing the tanks. The project has been running for two years and is expected to be completed within the next ten months.</p>
7. Dr M.J. Barrow Mr B. Whelan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The mechanisms and capacities of different soils to act as filters for nutrients from septic tanks.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Perth Metropolitan Area.</p>		

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
8.	Mr R Parker	<p>p. To study the bacteriological/ virus systems associated with groundwater systems as an aid in determining pollution sources.</p> <p>The project is to commence shortly and is expected to take three years.</p>

INSTITUTION  
PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN  
GOVERNMENT

DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES  
AND WILDLIFE, W.A.

Wildlife Research Centre,  
Mullaloo Drive,  
Waneroo, W.A.

9. Dr T. Riggert

- o. Research on waterfowl with respect to their management for hunting and conservation. Present studies concentrating on the Black Duck (Anas superciliosa).

10. Mr J. Lane

- p. An assessment of the status of Lake McLeod for waterfowl breeding.

To be done by aerial surveys and ground inspection.  
Ref: Hodgkin and Major for estuarine project.

11. Dr A Burbidge

- o. The biology of the short-necked tortoise (Pseudemydura umbrina Siebenrock) and management for its conservation.

LOCATION: Twin Swamps Nature Reserve.  
Ellen Brook Nature Reserve.

Intensive population study throughout the winter period each year by mark and return. Total numbers, growth rates, recruitment, age to sexual maturity, breeding success. One water sample at Ellen Brook and four at Twin Swamps two to three times per year analysed for total nitrogen, nitrate nitrogen, total phosphorus, fluoride, sulphide, total dissolved solids, chloride and dissolved oxygen. (Unpublished)

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
<p>Marine Research Laboratories, P.O. Box 20, North Perth, W.A. 6020</p>	<p>12. Dr N. Morrissey</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. An investigation into the status of introduced trout (<u>Salmo</u> species) in Western Australia.</li> <li>o. The ecology of marron (<u>Cherax tenuimanus</u>) and their aquiculture, particularly in still water impoundments.</li> </ul>	<p>Distribution, abundance, and factors affecting these; fishing activity. Presented as a Fisheries and Fauna Report (No. 10) in 1972. Ref: Fisheries and Wildlife publications.</p>
<p>Head Office, 108 Adelaide Terrace, Perth. 6000</p>	<p>13. J. Goodsell</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Managing and rehabilitating wetlands at the <u>Broadwater Reserve</u> (No. 27080) and <u>Benger Swamp</u>.</li> <li>o. Managing the fauna refuge at <u>Lake Dumbleyung</u>.</li> </ul>	<p>Assessing effects of water level and nesting material on breeding of swans. Obtaining detailed contour maps. Mapping vegetation of Benger Swamp.</p> <p>Surveys of fauna and flora proposed.</p>
		<p>p. Investigating the feasibility of maintaining the ecological integrity and rehabilitating lakes and streams that comprise the headwaters of the <u>Arthur River</u>. (In conjunction with <u>Agriculture</u>, <u>Public Works</u> and <u>Forests Departments</u>.)</p> <p>Arial photography and vegetation mapping, and contour plotting proposed. Some piezometers installed.</p>

INSTITUTION  
PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN  
MUSEUM,  
Francis Street,  
Perth,  
W.A.

- |  |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <p>14.</p> <p>Dr D. Kitchener<br/>Mr A. Chapman<br/>Mr J. Dell<br/>Mr B. Muir</p> <p>o. Vertebrate faunal and vegetation surveys of the W.A. wheat belt and associated coastal areas.<br/>Specific areas surveyed.</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Ref. Kitchener (1976)</p> | <p>Relationship between reserve size and structure (based primarily on vegetation structure and floristic diversity indices) and the mammal, bird, reptile and frog assemblages (including those reserves which have salt lakes - no concentrated attempt to document plants and animals of these seasonal Lentic systems but some information is acquired routinely). Where the results of these surveys have not been published in Supplements to the Records of the Western Australian Museum, they have limited availability.</p> | <p>c. A spring 1975, biological survey of the proposed <u>Mussel Pool</u> complex and recommendations for its future development. A study done for the M.R.P.A. in September-October 1975. Floristics were done by the W.A. Herbarium.</p>      | <p>o. Undertaking a limnological survey of the free standing waters of a number of lakes in the Wanneroo area.<br/>One lake is to be sampled in detail (Jandabup).</p> |
| <p>15.</p> <p>Mr M. Jackson<br/>Mr K. Morris<br/>Mr G. Harold<br/>Dr D.J. Kitchener<br/>(compiled report)</p>  | <p>Listings, tables and maps of vegetation, birds, mammals, reptiles, fish and invertebrates - principally molluscs and insects. Some interpretation is given of the importance of wetlands to these species. (unpublished).</p>  | <p>Sampling is being done using qualitative techniques e.g. netting for insects, molluscs, crustacea and fish and is being done every two to three months. The project started in April 1977 and is expected to take two years to complete.</p> | <p>16.</p> <p>Dr R. George<br/>Mr D. Hembree<br/>Mr N. Sarti</p>   |

INSTITUTION	PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
17.	Dr G. Storr Mr R. Johnston Mr G. Harold Mr G. Barron	<p><u>LOCATION:</u> Jandalup; Joondalup, Loch McNess, Chandala, Bambun, Beermullah, a salt lake.</p> <p>o. A survey of the reptiles and birds of the wetlands in the Wanneroo area. <u>LOCATION:</u> As for (15) above.</p>	<p>Waterfowl counts, gut contents; frog, snake, lizard and bird species lists; habitat preference, etc.</p>
18.	Mr J. Stoddard Dr B. Wilson (in conjunction with Dr R. Lethbridge - Murdoch University)	<p>o. The taxonomy, distribution and breeding biology of the freshwater snails of the Kimberley's region in comparison with the fauna of Australian and S.E. Asia. Specific reference to species implicated in the transmission of both veterinary and medical parasites.</p>	<p>The project commenced in December 1976 and is expected to conclude in July 1978. Information from the survey is not likely to be available before completion.</p>
19.	Dr G. Kendrick	<p>o. The taxonomy, ecology and general biology of Western Australian freshwater molluscs; principally pleopods and gastropods.</p>	<p>A manuscript on the work to date is in preparation. Ref. to Kendrick (1976) for a description of the molluscs of the <u>Avon River</u> and a history of the ecological changes in the river since settlement.</p>
20.	Dr B. Wilson Mr P. Smith	c. A survey of the mollusc fauna of the <u>Prince Regent River Reserve</u> .	Description of sampling sites and a list of species and the sites at which they were collected.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
21. Dr B. Wilson Mrs S. Slack-Smith	c. A survey of the mollusc fauna of the Drysdale River Reserve.	As for the Prince Regent River Report.
22. Dr G. R. Allen Mr J.B. Hutchins Mr N. Sarti	<p>a. The Fish section of the museum has a large collection of freshwater fish from throughout the State and this is available for use.</p> <p>c. A survey of the <u>Prince Regent River Reserve</u> North-West Kimberleys in August 1974.</p> <p>c. Similar surveys have been done on the <u>Drysdale River</u> and the <u>Mitchell Plateau</u> and are in press.</p>	<p>Annotated lists of species collected, including description, number collected, lengths, locations, behaviour and breeding. (unpublished).</p>
23. Mr N. Sarti	p. A survey of fish species present in northern metropolitan lakes.  A thesis for the Diploma in Applied Science, Mt Lawley Technical College.	Fish species present to be assessed seasonally and related to changes in water level and salinity.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
W.A. HERBARIUM Department of Agriculture, Jarrah Road, South Perth, W.A.	<p>24. Dr N. Marchant</p> <p>c. Surveyed eleven lakes on the Swan Coastal Plain. Developing a wetlands classification system based on detailed plant ecology and water quality. Classification criteria include size, salinity, seasonality of water level and percentage vegetation cover.</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Wanneroo Shire.</p> <p>o. The taxonomy, distribution and ecology of aquatic vascular plants.</p> <p>c. Chairman of a committee investigating problems associated with the water-weed <u>Salvinia</u>.</p> <p>p. An investigation of the aquatic weeds of Lake Argyle and the Ord River.</p>	<p>Water quality data includes pH, colour, total suspended solids (filtrate residue), Na<sup>+</sup>, Cl<sup>-</sup>, Ca, Mg, Ammonium, nitrogen, nitrate nitrogen, total phosphorus and orthophosphate. A report on the project has been drafted.</p> <p>A paper has been prepared on the biology of <u>Salvinia</u> and is expected to be published in the <u>Journal of the Royal Society of Western Australia</u> this year.</p>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
25. Dr N. Marchant Mr T.E.H. Alpin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Identification of blue-green algae as a service to the public and government bodies.</li> </ul>	Records not normally retained?
26. Mr T.E.H. Alpin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. Chairman of a committee to investigate the management of pesticide-like odours in Perth metropolitan wetlands. The odours were attributed to blue-green algal blooms and a 12 month study was undertaken of a number of physical and chemical factors in three lakes.</li> </ul> <p>LOCATION: Blue Gum, Booragoon, Monger.</p>	<p>Monthly samples of depth, temperature, pH, colour, total salts, chloride, potassium, phosphorus (total and "in solution"), nitrogen (ammonia and nitrate), dissolved oxygen and biological oxygen demand. As of the 5th month of the study, tested for algal identification and counts, chlorophyll a and orthophosphate phosphorus. These data and an assessment have been presented in a report to be released by the Department of Conservation and Environment.</p>
27. Department of Conservation and Environment	<p>1 Mount St, Perth. 6000.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mrs K. Majer Mr N. Orr</li> </ul>	<p>A large amount of published and unpublished data have been collected and reviewed. Much of these data, as well as management and policy recommendations, are being prepared at the moment for presentation to the E.P.A. in report format. (This present report will be part of the above submission to the E.P.A.</p>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

METROPOLITAN WATER SUPPLY  
SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE  
BOARD,

2 Havelock Street,  
West Perth, W.A.

28. Water Supply &  
Maintenance Branch.

- c. 12 month study of E. coli, total coliform, Salmonella in service reservoirs, hill reservoirs and ambient waters at monthly intervals.
- p. The development of sampling methods for virus testing as a regular procedure in assessing the water quality of service reservoirs. To be done in conjunction with State Health Department.
- o. Twice weekly, total algal counts, using the millipore method, on all service reservoirs.
- o. Monitoring the water quality of all hill reservoirs and their catchment streams, down to primary streams. The number of sampling points is to be progressively reduced until sampling is only done on tertiary streams by 1980.
- o. Chemical analyses of waters from all service reservoirs once weekly.

Study done in conjunction with State Health Laboratory (see below).

- Total counts done only. All records maintained in a manual filing system (unpublished).
- At present sampling some 1,000 locations for: salinity, total coliforms, E. coli. Turbidity has been done on an ad hoc basis to date - will be done regularly as of the 1977 winter. Some herbicide, hydrocarbon and pesticide data. Data is retained raw, in a manual filing system (unpublished).
- pH, total dissolved solids, sodium chloride, estimate of clarity. Data stored manually at Leederville depot (unpublished).

INSTITUTION	PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Twice yearly sampling of a large number of metropolitan lakes for a wide range of water quality parameters: since 1970 for most of the lakes. Also sample a large number of stormwater drains prior to their discharge to the Swan and Canning estuaries, and Lake Richmond.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Refer Table 4 and Figure 2.</p>	Biological oxygen demand, suspended solids, methyl blue active substance, pH, phosphorus, fluoride, ammonia as nitrogen, organic nitrogen, total coliforms, <u>E. coli</u> , total organic carbon, specific conductivity, sodium chloride, and in the last two to three years, chromium, zinc, cadmium, lead, copper, mercury, iron and turbidity (unpublished).
		<p>29. Forward Planning and Computing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The investigation of groundwater resources and the planning of their use and management. Work in closely with the Geological Survey of the Mines Department.</li> </ul>	Monitoring of changes in ground water levels over time for a large number of bores throughout the metropolitan area. All data stored on the Department's own computer system. (unpublished).
		<p>30. Drainage Design</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The measurement of water levels of Lakes and swamps throughout the metropolitan area.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Ref. Table 5.</p>	At present measuring waterlevels at some 50 odd locations, with some records going back to 1907. Most recent data recorded at monthly or two-monthly intervals. All data being placed on computer (unpublished).

INSTITUTION    PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF  
WESTERN AUSTRALIA,  
66 Adelaide Terrace,  
Perth, WA.

31.

- o. Collection and filing of all information data etc on all of the bores drilled in the State, including private bores where information can be obtained but not those of M.W.S.S.D.B. (refer above). Refer also p.21, table 4 of Hodgkin and Majer for details of specific project work, as well as Hydro reports in the Survey's annual report.

All data filed in an index card (manual retrieval) system. Data for each bore depends on purpose of bore but may include : location, total depth, stratigraphy, casing, screen types and levels, water quality. Data available on request through the Director, Geological Survey.

TOWN PLANNING DEPARTMENT,  
22 St George's Terr.,  
Perth, WA.

32.

- o. The preparation of planning policies and proposals (both conceptual and design) for government departments and other bodies.
- o. A study dealing with identification of the basic problems in the landscape planning of coastal wetlands. To use Lake Joondalup as a case study.

Most data used and reported is collected by other government departments or consultant groups. Refer also p.19, table 4 of Hodgkin and Majer.

The study has commenced and shall be completed by December 1977.

INSTITUTION	PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
STATE HEALTH LABORATORIES, Public Health Department, Perth Medical Centre, Shenton Park, W.A. 6008		<p>33. o. The monitoring of total coliforms, <u>E. coli</u> and <u>Salmonella</u> in a large number of ambient waters, service and hill reservoirs and tip-sites in the Metropolitan area.</p>	<p>Sampling undertaken at monthly intervals for a 12 month period in conjunction with M.W.S.S.D.B. A report has been prepared for submission to the M.W.S.S.D.B. and the Commissioner for Public Health (unpublished).</p>
KINGS PARK BOARD, Fraser Avenue, Kings Park, W.A.		<p>34. o. A list of rare and endangered species of flora, including wetland species, for the entire state. Dr. N. Marchant (W.A. Herbarium)</p>	<p>List of species and their status i.e. "rare, poorly collected, restricted distribution", and notes on their distribution. To be published as a Kings Park Research Note - work on the monocots is concluded and is now proceeding on the dicots. Monocot list to be published in the immediate future.</p>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

INSTITUTE OF FOREST

RESEARCH,

Cnr George & Thelma St's,  
Como, W.A.

35. Mr P. Hewitt

Member of a working group of the Water Purity Committee which has been studying catchment recreation management.

A report to the Water Purity Committee is being drafted. The group have been working since April 1974.

36. Mr W. Schmidt

An assessment of amateur marron fishing in the Murray Valley. On-site interviews have been conducted with fishing parties during the 1973 and 1977 seasons.

Includes number of fishing nights per person, number of marron caught per night per person, size of marron caught per night per person.

37. Dr E. Matiske  
Mr J. Havel

Impact of ground water fluctuations on the flora of the Swan Coastal Plain. Have assessed natural fluctuations in level over the last 10 years. 1972 included extra transects to take in Lake Joondalup and Lake Jandabup.

Data from preliminary work to be published in the Forest Department Bulletin.

38. Dr F. McKinnell  
Mr P. Stirling  
(Busselton Research Station)

Monitoring possible changes in quantity and quality of stream flow following pine planting in the Donnybrook Sunkland.

Seasonal changes in water table, surface run off, and stream water quality.

INSTITUTION	PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
39.	Mr P. Kimber Dr D. Whitley (Manjimup Research Station)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Monitoring possible changes in quantity and quality of stream flow, level and quality of groundwater and soil moisture regime, resulting from programmed wood chip cutting.</li> </ul>	Measuring level of water table and ground water salinity, soil moisture and stream flow, salinity and turbidity.
40.	Dr S. Shea Mr E. Herbert	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. To relate the hydrological patterns of a set of small forested catchments to factors such as topography, climate, soil and vegetation.</li> <li>o. To study the hydrological pattern of the <u>South Dandalup</u> catchment and to relate this pattern to the topography, climate, soils and vegetation of the catchment.</li> </ul>	<p>Salinity levels, stream flow, water yield with respect to seasonal rainfall, ground water salinity and water table levels.</p> <p>Stream water quality and flow data, distribution of soil salt, variation in depth and quality of sub-soil water.</p>
41.	Mr A.B. Hatch Dr S. Shea Mr P. Kimber Mr E. Herbert	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. To detect and quantify factors influencing the levels of sodium chloride in streams, in particular the effects of topography, soils, vegetation and land-use.</li> </ul>	<p>Water samples collected weekly and analysed conductivity, selected sample analysed Ca, Mg, Na, K, HCO<sub>3</sub>, Cl, SO<sub>4</sub>, N and P. To be published in Forest Department Bulletin (in press).</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Mundaring, Dwellingup, Busselton and Manjimup forest divisions.</p>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

42. MR F. Batinii	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. To evaluate the impact of replacing native hardwood forest by exotic conifer plantations on the quality and quantity of water yield from small catchments (600 ha). Using paired catchments, calibrated for three to four years prior to clearing and planting.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Helena River catchment.</p>	Soil moisture, groundwater recharge, salinity of groundwater and surface water, water yield. Refer also p. 15 - 17, table 4 of Hodgkin and Major for other studies in the Institute of Forest Research, particularly with respect to assessing the effects of wood chipping and bauxite mining.
43. COMMUNITY RECREATION COUNCIL, Sir Thomas Meagher Pavilion, Perry Lakes Stadium, Floreat Park, W.A.	<p>Mr B. Bailey</p> <p>c. A survey of the recreational usage of the Lakes in the Northern Planning Corridor. Sampled one mid-summer weekend and one mid-summer week day. Information obtained by interviewing and the completion of a questionnaire by visiting parties.</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Lakes Joondalup, Gnangara, Nowerup.</p>	Age and sex composition of groups, group structure, distance travelled, frequency of visits, duration of visits, rank ordering of use pressure and facilities considered desirable (unpublished).

INSTITUTION  
PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

44. PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT,  
2 Havelock Street,  
West Perth, W.A.

Water Resources Section

- o. Recording of stream flows, rainfall and some water quality. State wide.

Stream flow records for the south-west of the State over the period 1939 to 1970 have been published (two volumes). Also annual catalogue of gauging stations, location, area gauged and period of record. A revised publication (to be available in July 1977) will supersede the above. All data will be given in metric units. A general description of each catchment will be included. Data reported till December 1975.

Monthly tests of chloride and temperature are taken at most stations and at some total dissolved salts, hardness and conductivity are also taken. These data, as well as water quality data obtained from other sources, are stored in a computer based filing system. Availability is presently restricted to hard copy, but it is expected to be available shortly on magnetic tape (A.W.R.C. interchange format).

Flow data is to be incorporated into the same system within the next three to four months.

It should also be noted that this section has the responsibility for allocation of the seven digit numbers used in identifying all stream gauging stations and observation bores.

DATA

INSTITUTION  
PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN  
AUSTRALIA,  
Nedlands,  
W.A. 6009

Zoology Department

45. Dr D. Edwards  
Dr T. Riggert (Fisheries  
and Wildlife Department)

- c. Rottnest Island Lakes - sampled every two weeks for 12 months, for phytoplankton, zooplankton, benthic and marginal organisms, macroscopic plants and water quality.

LOCATION: Bagdad, Pink and Negro.

46. Dr B. Nott

- o. The taxonomy, species diversity and general ecology of freshwater isopods, amphipods and eucarids

LOCATION: Australia wide.

47. Mr D. Bray

- c. The larval development of two W.A. shrimps, Palaemonetes australis and Palaemonetes atrinubes, reared in the laboratory. Morphological development is related to species habitat.

Refer also p. 44 of table 4, Hodgkin and Major.

pH, total soluble salts. At quarterly intervals full analysis, including N, P, K, colour, odour, Na, Cl, etc. (unpublished).

Work to be published in scientific journals.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
48. Mr B. Clay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Biology of the long-necked tortoise (<u>Chelodina</u> sp) including population dynamics, breeding biology, patterns of movement and effects of predation over the last four years.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Banganup and Thompson Lakes.</p>	<p>Population estimates using mark and return techniques, body metrics, sex ratios, growth rates, nest structure, clutch size, incubation temperatures, egg sizes/weights, hatching success, nesting and mating behaviour, general movements in relation to humidity and air temperature. Work to be published in scientific journals - one paper is in preparation and a second is to follow.</p>
49. Mr J. Scott	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Private research on the taxonomy, distribution and general ecology of Western Australian fresh water fish.</li> </ul>	<p>Activities to date limited to collection of material and compilation of own records.</p>
50. Mrs J. Prince	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Masters thesis under Dr R. Black on the resource sharing of four species of Black fly larvae (Simuliidae) which occur together in a small stream characterised by highly variable seasonal flow.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Jane Brook, between Mt Helena and the Great Northern Highway.</p>	<p>Sampled 10 locations fortnightly, for 12 months. Determined occurrence of larvae and substrate type. Also measured dissolved oxygen, temperature, pH, depth and flow rate.</p>
51. Mr J. Trendal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. PhD thesis under Dr M. Johnston on reproductive strategies using populations of the mosquito fish, <u>Gambusia affinis</u>.</li> </ul>	<p>Has only just commenced and is assessing the suitability of <u>Gambusia</u> for this work.</p>

## INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

## OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

## DATA

## Botany Department

- o. Yule Brook Botany Reserve Area - preparing relevant material from Spect (1952) and her own observations for publication in the Journal of the Royal Society of W.A.

LOCATION: Area of approximately 34 ha bounded by Brook, Bickley and Boundary Roads, Kenwick.

## 52. Mr W.A. Loneragan

- c. An ecological survey of Mersea Lake. An Honours project to document the floristics and community structure of a lower south-west swamp for comparison with the Yule Brook Botany Reserve.

LOCATION: Portion of State Forest No. 37 between private property Loc. No. 2133 and the South-West Highway near Wilgarup.

- o. The population structure of the tuberous plant, Tribonanthus variabilis, at Yule Brook Botany Reserve.
- Recorded annually since 1968 the number of individuals More detailed work on population structure commenced 1976.

54. Dr J.A. McComb  
Dr A.J. McComb

- c. A preliminary account of the vegetation of Loch McNess, a swamp and fen formation.

LOCATION: Within Yanchep National Park.

- Published in the Journal of the Royal Society of W.A. 50, 105 - 112.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
55. Mr R.A. Congdon	c. Studies on the synecology of <u>Lake Joondalup</u> and the autecology of <u>Juncus</u> species.	An Honours thesis.
56. Mr P.L. Harris	c. Phytoplankton ecology of <u>Lake Monger</u> . Determined the pattern of seasonal occurrence of algal groups and related these to physical, chemical and biological changes.	
57. Mr G.G. Smith	c. <u>Mucha-Mound Springs</u> - notes presences of rare lycopod and liverwort at these springs.	Part of a census of the pteridophyta of W.A. (refer bibliography).
Geography Department	c. An Honours project on "The use of remote sensing techniques in the assessment of waterfowl habitat suitability". LOCATION: Mariginup, Geogrup, Big Lake.	Thesis discusses the use of different remote sensing data namely Landsat, black and white and colour photography to assess vegetation patterns and water fowl habitats.
58. Mr D. Blatchford		

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

Department of Micro-  
biology,  
Perth Medical Centre,  
Shenton Park,  
W.A. 6008

- \* 59. Prof. N.F. Stanley  
Dr M.P. Alpers  
Ms S. Paul  
Mr A. Wright  
Mr N. Hamilton  
Mr K.A. Chan
- o. Arbo-virus ecology and epidemiology of the Ord River area. The projects objective is to determine and define changes in mosquito populations and to detect arboviruses by isolation and serological techniques.
  - o. Accurate description and typing of Western Australian mosquitoes. Arbo-viruses are being isolated and identified from mosquitoes and the pattern of distribution in man, animals and birds is being determined by antibody estimation.

LOCATION: Ord River, as well as comparative work in the Pilbara and south-west of West Australia.

INSTITUTION  
PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

MURDOCH UNIVERSITY,  
Murdoch,  
W.A. 6153

School of Environmental and Life Sciences

60. Prof. D.C. O'Connor
- o. The development of the use of infrared and colour photography for wetland (and arid zone) vegetation inventories. Particular emphasis on the use of light aircraft and 35 mm multispectral photography.
61. Dr P. Newman  
Mr M. Bowman  
Mr M. Chambers  
Mr N. Dunlop  
Ms L. Hart  
Mr T. Hogan  
Mr D. Lievense  
Ms K. Maisey

- c. An environmental study of the Cockburn wetlands. A two month study to compile an environmental inventory of the area and also determine management proposals for the future development of the area. An environmental quality index was developed for the area.
- LOCATION: Western chain from Lake Manning to Mt Brown Lake; Eastern chain from North Lake to Wattleup Lake.
- Maps of ground water levels, physical features, vegetation. Tables of water quality data, water fowl distribution and vegetation classification. Also a large amount of descriptive information in the text and numerous colour photographs (unpublished).

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
62. Dr P. Newman, and associated students	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Collection of data on a swamp on the <u>Murdoch University campus</u> as a basis to understand coastal plain wetlands. Transects of vegetation, water table and soils have been made and the overall pattern of vegetation mapped. A model to show hydrological and nutrient balances is being prepared.</li> </ul> <p>Water quality (weekly)*, water depth of swamp and adjacent bores (daily), rainfall, evaporation, temperature, humidity (daily) at two sites.</p> <p>* dissolved oxygen, conductivity, pH, orthophosphate, nitrate nitrogen.</p>	<p>Data unpublished.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. A study of land classification techniques in the <u>Lake Preston</u> area as a basis for an environmental data bank.</li> </ul>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL

DATA

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN  
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY,  
Hayman Road,  
Bentley, W.A.

Department of Biology

63. Mr J. John

- o. The taxonomy and ecology of the marine and freshwater diatoms of Western Australia.

To be presented as a PhD thesis.

64. Mrs J. Osborne

- o. Is currently carrying out a reconnaissance of the zooplankton and invertebrate, benthic fauna of five lakes in the Martin Tank chain, Yalgorup. Sampling has been carried out regularly every three to four weeks for the past 12 months in order to enable identification and documentation of the invertebrate fauna and seasonal changes. Some physico-chemical data is also collected.

Species lists, temperature, dissolved oxygen, depth, salinity, chlorinity. Some nutrient analyses to be done in the future (unpublished).

65. Mr P. Griffith

- o. Preparation of a species check list and documentation of changes in species composition of the phytoplankton of Martin Tank, Yalgorup National Park.

To be presented as a thesis at the end of 1977.  
Sampling at fortnightly intervals.

INSTITUTION    PERSONNEL

OUTLINE OF RESEARCH

DATA

CLAREMONT TEACHERS  
COLLEGE,  
Goldsworthy Road,  
Claremont, W.A.

66. Mr P. MacMillan

- o. The biology of Iridomyrmex conifer Forel, an ant which is commonly found in swampy areas throughout the south-west of Western Australia, particularly on the Swan Coastal Plain. Presently starting a Masters thesis on the relationship between seasonal nesting behaviour, water-balance and physical habitat.

A large amount of distribution and other information (unpublished).

- o. Student surveys of local wetlands, often as the result of a request from the Conservation Council.

LOCATION: To date - Thornlie, Maylands, Dianella, White and Herdsman Lakes.

GRAYLANDS TEACHERS  
COLLEGE,  
Mimosa Avenue,  
Graylands, W.A.

67. Mr I.R. Lantzke

- o. The water chemistry of metropolitan lakes. Proposed detailed studies of vertical stratification, diurnal and short period changes.

(cont.)

12 - 24 months of data on water clarity, pH, dissolved oxygen, total and orthophosphate phosphorus, chloride ion, from drain into Herdsmans, the three Perry Lakes, Claremont, Bibra, White, and Coogee Lakes.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
	<p><u>LOCATION:</u> Jandabup, LittleBadgerup, Hazelmear, Bibra, Brown and the three Perry Lakes.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Student theses - a number of third year student projects have been done on different lakes throughout the metropolitan area. Refer bibliography.</li> </ul>
		<p><u>CONSERVATION GROUPS</u></p> <p><u>ENVIRONMENT 2000</u></p> <p>68. Dr P. Weaver, c/- Department of Biochemistry, University of W.A.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. The effects of ABATE on photosynthesis of planktonic algae. Laboratory experiments using <u>Chlorella</u> completed. Field experiments to be completed.</li> <li>c. Survey of recreational usage of seven metropolitan lakes in 1970 and 1971.</li> <li>c. Submission to M.R.P.A. on planning proposals affecting <u>Herdsmans Lake</u>.</li> </ul>
		<p>WESTERN AUSTRALIAN NATURALIST CLUB</p> <p>69. Dr D. Serventy, 27 Everett Street, Nedlands, W.A.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Natural resources inventory of the <u>Yunderup</u> delta wetlands.</li> </ul>
		<p>Records of birds, fish, invertebrates, and vegetation since 1968 on a seasonal basis. Once considered complete, will be published as a Club Handbook.</p>

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
<p>70. THE NATIONAL TRUST OF AUSTRALIA (W.A.)            Old Perth Boys School,            139 St. Georges Terr.,            Perth. 6000.</p> <p>c. An 18 month survey to assess the resource value and recreational potential of the Peel/Harvey Estuaries and Lakes <u>Clifton</u> and <u>Preston</u>.</p>	<p>Mostly descriptive or presented on a map format.            (unpublished).</p>	<p>The scheme commenced operation in 1974 with twice yearly surveys being carried out on specific wetlands. Records include species, number, size and age of eggs, water level, food availability, other fauna, and observations on drainage, clearing, salt increase and predators. (unpublished).</p>
<p>71. THE WEST AUSTRALIAN FIELD AND GAME ASSOCIATION INC.            46 Rossmoyne Drive,            Rossmoyne,            W.A. 6155</p>	<p>o. Regional Wetland Scheme - purpose is to collect data on water fowl and wetlands over an area of the south-west of the State within a line from <u>Geraldton</u> to <u>Esperance</u> (including the Goldfields).</p>	<p><u>LOCATION:</u> Refer table 5 Kneebone and Burking.</p> <p>o. Metropolitan Wetland Scheme - purpose is to collect data on water fowl and wetlands in the metropolitan area.</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Refer table 1 Kneebone and Burking.</p> <p>p. Yealering project - study of water fowl and management of an area for habitat improvement.</p> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> A string of small lakes on private property running parallel to and east of Yealering Lake.</p>

INSTITUTION	PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Taylors Lake Wetland Conservation Project. A study of waterfowl and wetlands with particular attention being given to the effects of such management activities as installation of nesting boxes, and control of water level.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATION:</u> Approximately 120 Km north of Perth, close to Wannamal Siding on the Perth-Moora railway line.</p>	Description of area, vegetation and soil. Water fowl counts as of August 1973 as well as behaviour and breeding observations. Water depth, pH, total salts and sodium chloride monthly. (unpublished).
		<u>CONSULTING GROUPS</u>	
72. ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES OF AUSTRALIA PTY LTD (no longer a company)	34 Richardson Street, West Perth, W.A.	<p>c. An assessment of environmental effects of the proposed peat removal from lagoons in the <u>Lake Muir</u> area, February 1971. Includes an assessment of mining methods and techniques and discusses some of the literature on regeneration of mined areas.</p>	Detailed description of major plant communities and vegetation transects (maps and diagrams also). Description of drainage patterns and soil structure. Chemical analyses of soils and waters.
73. DAMES & MOORE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o. Environmental assessments of a number of proposed dam sites and bore fields.</li> </ul> <p><u>LOCATIONS:</u> Dogger George - Fortescue River, Kangan Pool - Shirlock River, 20 Km up stream of Pannawonica - Robe River, Booyeemala Creek - up stream of Fortescue River, Cooyapooya - harding River.</p>	Lists of species (some seasonal) of fish, invertebrates, phytoplankton. All reports prepared for P.W.D.

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLING OF RESEARCH	DATA
	c. An assessment of the effects of flood drainage on Millstream.	Reports prepared for P.W.D.
74. Mr I. Maley	c. Surveys of seven south-west Western Australian rivers to assess the recreation potential of the rivers for canoeing.  <u>LOCATION:</u> Rivers surveyed were: Deep Gardner, Shannon, Donelly, Kent, Frankland, Warren.	Surveys undertaken between 10th October 1975 and 20th November 1975. Photographs and descriptive notes on the suitability of each river in a report to the Department of Conservation and Environment (unpublished).
	<u>OTHERS</u>	
	75. Dr D.L. Serventy, 27 Everett Street, Nedlands, W.A. 6009	Records of fauna (birds, fish and invertebrates) and salinity for some swamps and lakes throughout Western Australia; including fish records for the Pilbara region.
	76. Dr D.E. Rosen, Department of Ichthioology, The American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West, At 79th Street, New York. NY 10024	Has collected freshwater fish from West Australia principally from the <u>Kimberley Plateau</u> .

INSTITUTION PERSONNEL	OUTLINE OF RESEARCH	DATA	
77. Dr R.M. McDowall, Division of Fisheries Research Development, P.O. Box 19062, Wellington, New Zealand.	Is studying the taxonomy of Galaxiids and has material from Western Australia.		
78. Dr G.F. Mees, Rijksmuseum Van Natuurlijke Historie, Raamsteeg 2, Leiden, The Netherlands.	Is studying the world distribution of <u>Gambusia</u> . Has been sent material from Western Australia.		
79. Mr B. Hutchinson, c/- Secondary Teachers College, Stirling Highway, Nedlands.	Studied the seasonal usage and breeding of birds at <u>Herdsmans Lake</u> .	Compiled species lists from 1970 to 1974; data has been sent to Environment 2000 and a bird list to the Royal Australian Ornithologists Union.	

T A B L E    3

LIST OF LOCALITIES NOTED IN TABLE 2 AND THEIR GEOGRAPHIC  
CO-ORDINATES.

- NOTE: 1. Co-ordinates given for rivers are for the mouth of the river at its point of entry into an estuary or the sea. If a tributary, then the co-ordinate given is for the confluence with the major stream.
2. Co-ordinates for major geographic features e.g. Kimberley plateau, are approximately central to the region.

MAP	NO.	LOCATION	LATITUDE (°S)	LONGITUDE (°E)	REFERENCE TABLE 2	COMMENTS	
1	1	Argyle, Lake	16°15'	128°50'	18, 24, 59	Formed by the Ord River Dam.	
1	2	Arthur River	33°41'	116°44'	13	Tributary to Blackwood River.	
2	1	Avon River	31°46'	116°01'	19	Becomes the Swan River.	
2	2	Bagdad, Lake	31°59'	115°32'	45	Rottnest Island.	
1	3	Bakers Hill	31°44'	116°27'	1	C.S.I.R.O. Experimental Farm.	
1	4	Bamban, Lake	31°25'	115°53'	16, 17	Fauna reserve.	
2	3	Banganup, Lake	32°10'	115°49'	48	University of W.A.. Zoology Dept Mammal Breeding Station.	
1	5	Beermullah, Lake	31°12'	115°46'	16, 17		
1	6	Benga Swamp	33°10'	115°50'	13		
1	7	Big Lake	32°42'	115°43'	58		
2	21	Bibra Lake	32°05'	115°50'	67		
2	4	Blue Gum Lake	32°02'	115°51'	5, 26		
2	5	Booragoon Swamp	32°03'	115°50'	5, 26		
1	8	Booyemala Creek	21°31'	116°43'	73	Tributary to Fortescue R.	
2	6	Brown Lake	42°10'	115°46'	67, 61		
1	9	Broadwater, The	33°39'	115°16'	13		
1	10	Bunbury	33°19'	115°39'	4		
1	11	Busselton	33°38'	115°21'	41		
1	12	Chandala, Lake	31°29'	115°47'	16, 17		
1	13	Clifton, Lake	32°48'	115°40'	70	Yalgorup National Park.	
1	48	Collie	33°21'	116°08'	1		
*	1	14	Cooyapoya	21°02'	117°07'	73	On the Harding River.
1	15	Dandaragan	30°40'	115°42'	4		
1	16	Deep River	35°01'	116°42'	74	Enters Nornalup Inlet.	
1	17	Dell Park	32°36'	115°57'	1	Bauxite mining site.	
2	7	Dianella Swamp	31°54'	115°53'	66		
1	18	Dumbellyung, Lake	33°20'	117°36'	13		
*	1	19	Dogger Gorge	21°33'	116°52'	73	On Fortescue River.
1	20	Donnelly River	34°28'	115°41'	74	Enters Braodwater Estuary.	
1	21	Donneybrook	33°34'	115°49'	38	On the eastern fault of the Sunkland.	
1	22	Dryandera	32°47'	116°57'	1	State Forest Reserve.	
1	23	Drysdale River	14°00'	126°55'	21, 22		
1	24	Dwellingup	32°42'	116°04'	41	Forest Division.	
1	25	East Popanyining	32°39'	117°15'	1		

MAP	NO.	LOCATION	LATITUDE (°S)	LONGITUDE (°E)	REFERENCE TABLE 2	COMMENTS
1	26	Ellen Brook	31°43'	116°02'	11	Nature Reserve.
1	27	Esperance	33°51'	121°53'	71	
1	28	Frankland River	35°00'	116°45'	74	Enters Nornalup Inlet.
1	29	Gardner River	34°51'	116°07'	74	
1	30	Geogrup Lake	32°31'	115°47'	58	
1	31	Geraldton	28°46'	114°36'	71	
1	32	Gnangara	31°47'	115°52'	43	
1	33	Harvey Estuary	32°43'	115°41'	70	
2	8	Hazelmear, Lake	31°55'	116°00'	67	
2	9	Helena River	31°55'	115°58'	42	Enters Swan Estuary.
2	10	Herdsmans Lake	32°00'	115°55'	66,67,69	
2	11	Jandabup, Lake	31°45'	115°51'	16,17,37, 67	
2	12	Jane Brook	31°53'	115°59'	50	Enters Swan Estuary.
2	13	Joondalup, Lake	31°45'	115°46'	16,17,37, 43,55	
* 1	34	Kangan Pool	21°06'	117°38'	73	On Shirlock River.
1	35	Kent River	34°59'	117°00'	74	Enters Irwin Inlet.
2	14	Karrinyup, Lake	31°52'	115°47'	5	West of Karrinyup Swamp.
1	36	Kimberley Plateau	17°00'	127°00'	76	
2	15	Little Badgerup Swamp	31°47'	115°51'	67	
2	16	Loch McNess	32°14'	115°40'	16,17,54	Yanched National Park.
* 1	37	McLeod, Lake	24°00'	113°45'	10	<i>Rainy</i>
1	38	Manjimup	34°14'	116°09'	39,41	Forest Division.
2	17	Manning, Lake	32°05'	115°46'	61	
2	18	Mariginup, Lake	31°43'	115°48'	58	
1	39	Martin Tank	31°51'	115°41'	64,65	Yalgorup National Park.
2	19	Maylands Swamp	31°57'	115°54'	66	
1	40	Mersea, Lake	34°05'	116°12'	53	Part of Forest Reserve No. 37.
* 1	41	Millstream	21°35'	117°05'	73	On Fortescue River.
1	42	Mitchell Plateau	14°30	126°00'	22	
2	20	Mongers Lake	31°56'	115°48'	26,56	
2	6	Mount Brown, Lake	42°10'	115°46'	61,67	
1	43	Muchea	31°35'	115°58'	57	Mound springs.
1	44	Muir, Lake	34°30'	116°40'	72	
1	45	Mundaring	31°56'	116°10'	41	

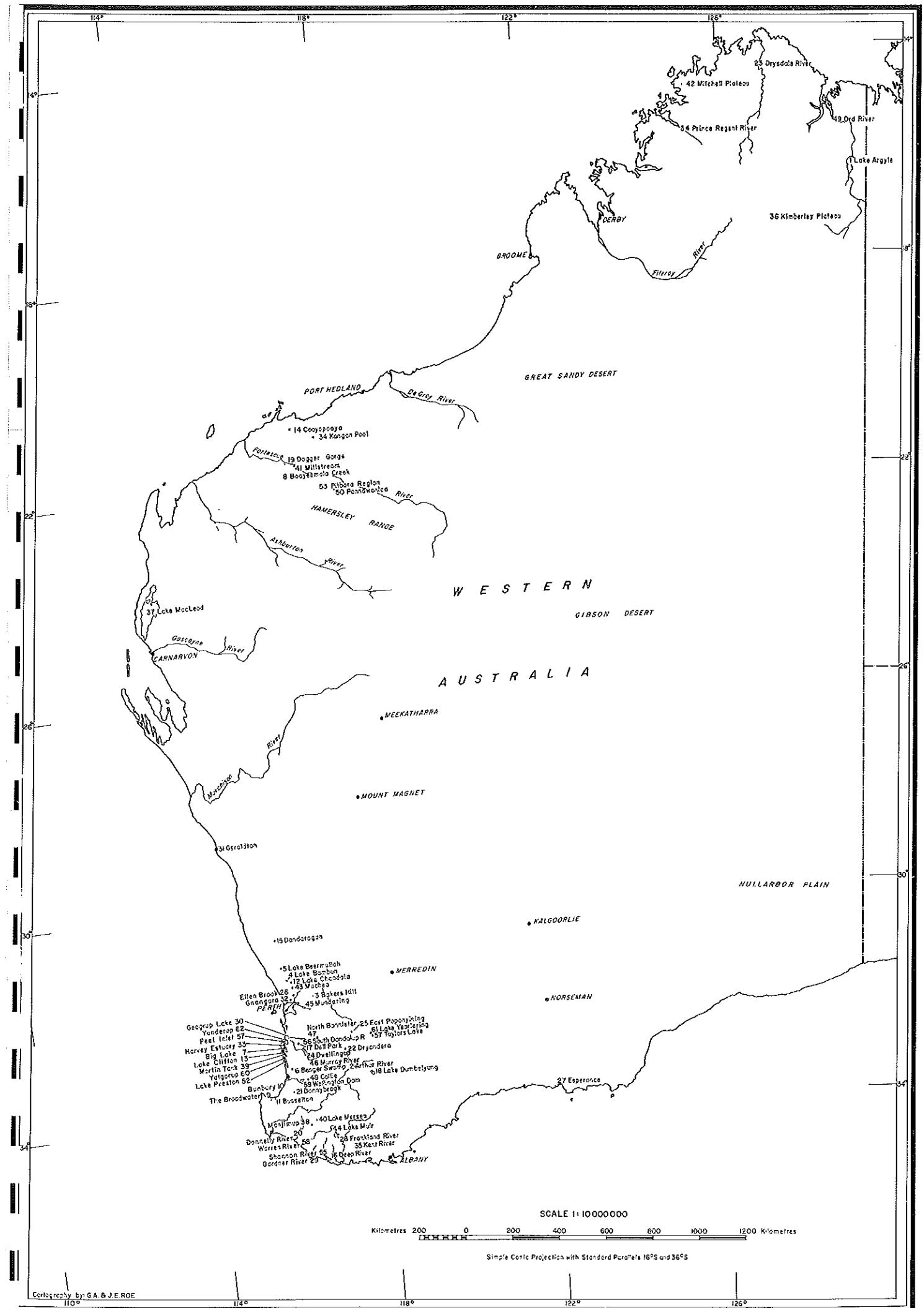
MAP	NO.	LOCATION	LATITUDE (°S)	LONGITUDE (°E)	REFERENCE TABLE 2	COMMENTS
1	46	Murray River	32°34'	115°45'	3	Enters Peel Inlet.
2	22	Mussel Pool	31°54'	115°58'	15	On the Swan Estuary.
2	23	Negri Lake	32°00'	115°30'	45	Rottnest Island.
1	47	North Bannister	32°34'	116°26'	1	
2	24	North Lake	32°04'	115°49'	61	
2	25	Nowergup	31°37'	115°44'	41	
1	49	Ord River	15°30'	128°20'	18, 24, 59	
1	50	Pannawonica	21°39'	116°19'	73	On Robe River.
1	57	Peel Estuary	31°36	115°43'	70	
2	26	Perry Lake	31°36'	115°43'	5, 67	
1	52	Preston, Lake	32°58'	115°41'	62, 70	Yalgorup National Park.
*	53	Pilbara region	22°00'	119°00'	59, 75	
2	27	Pink Lake	32°00'	115°30'	45	Rottnest Island.
1	54	Prince Regent River	15°20'	124°50'	20, 22	Fauna Reserve.
2	44	Richmond, Lake	32°17'	115°43'	28	
1	55	Shannon River	34°53'	116°23'	74	Enters Broke Inlet.
1	56	South Dandeliup River	32°34'	115°52'	2, 40	Enters Murray River.
1	57	Taylors Lake	32°36'	117°38'	71	
2	28	Thompson Lake	32°09'	115°48'	48	
2	29	Thornlie Swamp	32°04'	115°57'	66	
2	30	Twin Swamps	31°44'	116°02'	11	Nature Reserve.
2	31	Wanneroo	31°44'	115°48'	24, 17	
1	58	Warren River	34°37'	115°50'	74	
2	32	Wattleup Lake	32°10'	115°49'	61	
1	59	Wellington Dam	33°24'	115°58'	1	On Collie River.
2	33	White Lake	32°17'	115°47'	66, 67	Syn. Lake Cooloongup.
1	60	Yalgonup	31°50'	115°40'	62, 64, 65, 70	National Park.
1	61	Yealing Lake	32°36'	117°36'	71	
2	34	Yule Brook	32°01'	115°59'	52	Univ. of W.A. Botany Reserve.
1	62	Yunderup	32°34'	115°45'	69	

T A B L E 5

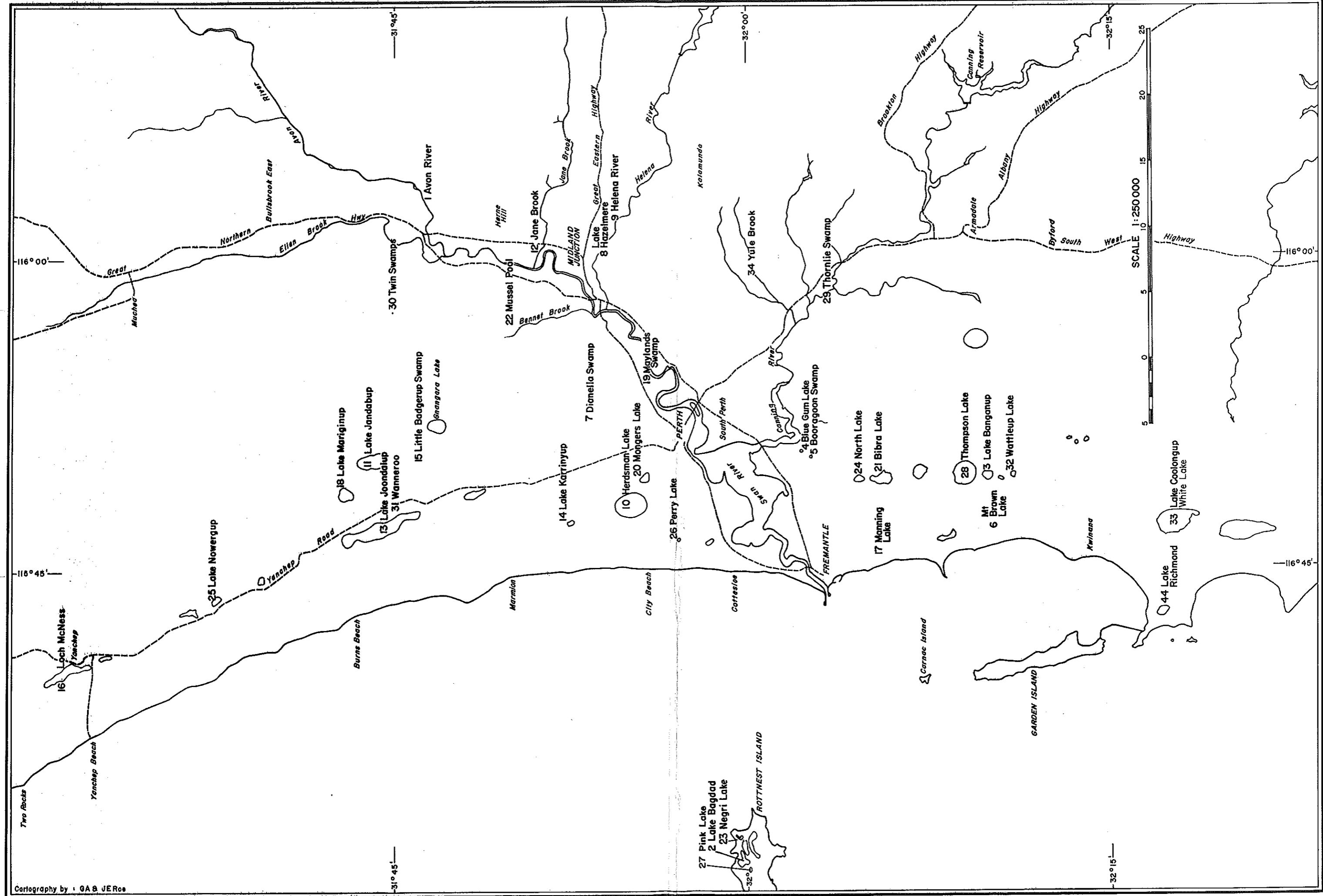
LOCATION OF WATER-LEVEL SAMPLING LOCATIONS, DRAINAGE DESIGN BRANCH, M.W.S.S.D.B.

LAKE/SWAMP	LOCATION*	LAKE/SWAMP	LOCATION*
Loch McNess	SWA 0229	Pheonix S.	PER 0809
L. Yonderup	SWA 0328	Hatch S.	PER 1108
L. Carabooda	SWA 0521	Parkes S.	PER 1107
L. Neerabup	SWA 0715	L. Yangebup	PER 1207
Coogee S.	SWA 0425	Princep S.	PER 1305
L. Nowergup	SWA 0520	Lukins S.	PER 1508
Little Coogee S.	SWA 1115	L. Ballanup	PER 1806
L. Adams	SWA 1113	L. Coogee	PER 0804
L. Mariginiup	SWA 1010	Kogalup L.	PER 1204
L. Jandabup	SWA 1108	L. Thompson	PER 1103
Little Dundarbar S.	SWA 1308	Dallison Road S.	PEE 0904
L. Gnangara	SWA 1303	Forrestdale L.	PER 1803
L. Joondallup	SWA 0908	L. Banganup	PER 1101
L. Goollelal	PER 1040	Banjup L.	PER 1501
Badgerup L.	SWA 1204	Wattleup S.	PEE 1140
Big Carine S.	PER 0936	Mandogalup L.	PEE 1139
L. Karinyup	PER 0934	L. Balmanup	PEE 1338
Careniup S.	PER 0935	Long S.	PEE 1037
L. Gwelup	PER 0933	Lyon S.	PER 1303
Emu S.	PER 1436	L. Cooloongup	PEE 0927
Star S.	PER 0735	Folly Pool	PEE 1224
L. Monger	PER 1127	L. Walyungup	PEE 0921
Perry L.	PER 0826	Maramanup Pool	PEE 1221
L. Claremont	PER 0822	Churchers S.	PEE 1117
Tomato L. (Craige S.)	PER 1722	Anstey S.	PEE 0814
Stammer's S.	PER 1015	Paganoni S.	PEE 0911
Blue Gum S.	PER 1215	Pike S.	PEE 1022
L. Booragoon	PER 1215	W.A.I.T. S.	PER 1519
North L.	PER 1111	Bibra L.	PER 1109

\* Locations grid reference on 1:2,000 sheets.



## LOCALITIES NOTED IN TABLE 2 - WESTERN AUSTRALIA MAP 1



Cartography by GAB & JER

LOCALITIES NOTED IN TABLE 2  
PERTH METROPOLITAN AREA  
MAP 2

## B I B L I O G R A P H Y

### HISTORIC

1. National Trust of Australia (1973). The Peel-Preston Lakelands. National Trust of Australia, Perth.
2. Technic 10 (W.A.) Pty Ltd (1975). National Estate Study: a report prepared for the Town of Cockburn.
3. Wells, G. (1974). A study of Tomato Lake. Personal development thesis, Graylands Teachers College.

### PLANNING

4. Brown, N.F. (1973). An assessment of the use of cost-benefit analysis in the appraisal of the Ord River irrigation project. Honours thesis, University of Western Australia.
5. Havel, J.J. (1975). The Effects of Water Supply for the City of Perth, Western Australia, on Other Forms of Land-use. Landscape Planning 2 : 75-132.
6. Jenkins, C.F.H. (1971). Pressure on the waterfront with special reference to the Mandurah-Murray Region. The West. Aust. Nat. 12 (2) : 28-31.
7. Western Australian Metropolitan Region Planning Authority (1971). The Rockingham Lakes - Regional Open Space Design Study.
8. Western Australian Metropolitan Region Planning Authority (1976). Herdsman Lake.
9. Western Australian Town Planning Department (1976). Lake Joondalup - Design Concepts. A report prepared for M.R.P.A.
10. Western Australian Town Planning Department. (1976). Lake Carine-Concept Plan.
11. Western Australian Town Planning Department (1976). Mussel Pool-Design Concepts. A report prepared for M.R.P.A.

## RECREATION

12. Bailey, R. (1977). A Survey of the Recreational Usage of Lakes in the Northern Corridor. An unpublished report for the Wetlands Committee, Department of Conservation and Environment, W.A.
13. Jenkins, C.F.H. (1971). Pressure on the waterfront with special reference to the Mandurah-Murray region. West. Aust. Nat. 12 : 28-32.
14. Watkins, G.G. (1976). Recreation: Consequences of Variation of the Water Table Level. In Carbon, B.A. ed(1976) Ground Water Resources of the Swan Coastal Plain : 140-62, C.S.I.R.O. Land Resources Management.

## ENVIRONMENTAL INVENTORIES/GENERAL

15. Brown, C. (1972). A broad general survey of Lake Mongar. Natural Sciences thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
16. Burbidge, A.A. (1971). Results of a biological survey of the Millstream area. Report No. 7, Dept. Fish. and Fauna, West. Aust.
17. Dalziell, R. (1975). A comparison of the biology of four metropolitan lakes: Perry, Hidden Perry, Shenton Park and Mongar. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
18. Edward, D.H. & Watson J.A.L. (1959). Freshwater and brackish water swamps of Rottnest Island. J. Proc. R. Soc. West. Aust. 42 : 85.
19. Emory, K. (1972). A study of Lake Claremont. Natural Science thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
20. Evans, G.A. & Sherlock, N.V. (1950). Butler's Swamp, Claremont. West. Aust. Nat. 2 : 152-60.
21. Gentilli, J. (1949). Lake Leshenaultia: Report of an Excursion. West. Aust. Nat. 1 : 107-10.
22. Hodgkin, E.P. (1959). The Salt Lakes of Rottnest Island. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 42 : 84-5.
23. Hogson, R. (1974). An ecological study between two specific places along the Swan River. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
24. Hunter, S. (1976). A study of the Shenton Park Lake to establish qualitative and quantitative changes in organisms throughout a year. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
25. Kitchener, D.J. (1976). Preface to the Biological Survey of the Western Australian Wheatbelt. Rec. W.A. Mus. Supp. No. 2 : 3-10.

26. Kitchner, D.J., Chapman, A. & Dell, J. (1975). A Biological Survey of Cape Le Grand National Park. Rec. West. Aust. Mus. Sup. No. 1 : 148.
27. Macara, J. (1974). A study of Tomato Lake and Kalamunda Lake. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
28. MacLean, J.L. (1975). The potential of aquaculture in Australia. Australian Fisheries Paper No. 21 : 133. Department of Agriculture, Fisheries Division, Canberra.
29. Main, A.R. (1954). Helena Gorge: Reports of an Excursion. West. Aust. Nat. 4 : 169-
30. Main, A.R. (1954). A Guide for Naturalists. Handbook No.4, Western Australian Naturalists' Club.
31. Miles, J.M. & Burbidge, A.A., eds (1975). A biological survey of the Prince Regent River Reserve, north-west Kimberleys, Western Australia in August 1974. Wildl. Res. Bull. West Aust. 3 : 1-116.
32. Osborne, F. (1972). A study of Lake Claremont. Natural Science thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
33. Riggert, T.L. (1966). A study of the wetlands of the Swan Coastal plains. Dept. Fish. and Fauna, West. Aust.
- \* 34. Riggert, T.L. (1974). Submission on Wetlands to Conservation Through Reserves Committee by the Dept. Fish. and Fauna (unpubl.).
35. Riggert, T.L. (1976). Wildlife: Consequences of Variations of the Water Table Level. In Carbon B.A. ed (1976) Ground Water Resources of the Swan Coastal Plain : 122-5, C.S.I.R.O. Division of Land Resources Management.
36. Robinson, A.H. (1951). Lake Cooloongup (or White Lake): Report of an Excursion. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 13-14.
37. Sanders, C. (1976). Maintenance of Lakes and Aquifers: Consequences of Variations of the Water Table Level. In Carbon, B.A. ed (1976) Ground Water Resources of the Swan Coastal Plain : 182-190, C.S.I.R.O. Land Resources Management.
38. Seddon, G. (1972). Sense of Place. A response to an environment: The Swan Coastal plain, Western Australia. Univ. of West. Aust.
39. Shipway, B. (1950). Notes on the Aquatic Natural History of the Lower Murchison River. West. Aust. Nat. 2 : 73-7.
40. Skinner, L. (1972). A general study of the Ecology of Jackadder Lake. Natural Science thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
41. Slater, P. & Lingren, E. (1955). A Visit to Queen Victoria Spring - January, 1955. West. Aust. Nat. 5 : 10-18.
42. Smith, A.J. (1975). A Review of Literature and Other Information on Wetlands in Western Australia. Technical Memo 75/8, C.S.I.R.O. Division of Land-use Research.

43. Smyth, M. & Thompson, B. (1976). A study of the lake at the base of the Narrows Bridge. Environmental Science thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
44. Stanley, N.F. (1972). Ord River Ecology. Search (Syd.) 3 : 7-12.
45. Tingay, A. & Tingay S.R. (1976). Lake Chandalar. Report No. 26, Fisheries and Wildlife Department, W.A.
46. Vietch A. & Jones G. (1976). An ecological study of Lake Gwelup. Natural Science thesis. Graylands Teachers College.
47. Vinkovich, M. & Reither, B. (1976). The effects of rainfall on a temporary swamp (Lissiman Street, Gosnells). Ecology thesis. Graylands Teachers College.
- \* 48. Western Australia: Conservation Through Reserves Committee (1974). Conservation reserves in Western Australia. Report of the Conservation Through Reserves Committee to the Environmental Protection Authority.
49. Western Australian Department of Fisheries and Wildlife (1975). Notes on Wildlife of a Proposed Nature Reserve at Lake Grace and Lake Chinokup. Report No. 16.
50. West. Aust.: Sub-Committee of the Australian Academy of Science (1965). Natn. Parks and Nature Reserves in West. Aust. (Govt. Printer: West. Aust.)

#### FLORA-AQUATIC

51. Alpin, T.E.H. (1977). Report of the Algae Odour Control Working Group. A report to the Department of Conservation and Environment, W.A.
52. Aston, H.I. (1973). Aquatic Plants of Victoria. Melb. Univ. Press.
53. Briety, N. & Fitzpatrick S. (1976). Primary production of the Macrophytes of Lake Claremont. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
54. Congdon, R.A. & McComb, A.J. (1976). The nutrients and plants of Lake Joondalup a mildly eutrophic lake experiencing large seasonal changes in volume. J. R. Soc. W.A. 59 : 14-23.
55. Harris, P.L. (1969). Phytoplankton ecology of Lake Mongar (North Perth). Honours thesis, University of Western Australia.
56. Knight, J. & Simth, G.G. (1961). Aquatic Plants from Mingenew. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 205.

57. McCabe, A. (1974). Pollution studies using five detergents, sugar, and salt (Salvinia, Lemna and Spirogyra). Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
58. Smith, G.G. (1960). Salvinia rotundifolia in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 1:108.
59. Smith, G.G. & Marchant, N.C. (1961). A census of aquatic plants of Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 8 : 5-18.

#### FLORA - TERRESTRIAL

60. Aplin, T.E.H. (1976). Vegetation and Flora: Consequences of Variations of the Water Table Level. In Carbon, B.A. ed (1976) Ground Water Resources of the Swan Coastal Plain : 126-39, C.S.I.R.O. Land Resources Management.
- \* 61. Beard, J.S. (1967). An Inland Occurrence of Mangrove. West. Aust. Nat. 10 : 112-5. *Mangroves at Roche's Beach*
62. Beard, J.S. (1969). Vegetation of the Boorabbin and Lake Johnston Areas, Western Australia. Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 93 : 239-68.
63. Beard, J.S. (1972). Vegetation Map of Western Australia.
  - (a) The Vegetation of the Kalgoorlie Area.
  - (b) The Vegetation of the Hyden Area.
  - (c) The Vegetation of the Southern Cross Area.
  - (d) The Vegetation of the Jackson Area.(Vegmap Publ. Sydney.)
64. Bradley, M. (1976). The salt tolerances of four species of Lacustrine plants. Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
65. Churchill, D.M. (1961). The Tertiary and Quaternary vegetation and climate in relation to the living flora in south-western Australia. PhD thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
66. Congdon, R.A. (1973). Studies on the synecology of Lake Joondalup, Western Australia and the autecology of Juncus species. Honours thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
67. George, A.S. (1972). Notes on the vegetation of the Upper Gingin Brook, Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 12 (3) : 49-50.
68. Havel, J.J. (1968). The Potential of the Northern Swan Coastal Plain for Pinus pinaster Ait Plantations. Bull. For. Dept. of West. Aust. No. 76 : 71.
69. Havel, J.J. (1975). Site-Vegetation Mapping in the Northern Jarrah Forest (Darling Range) 1. Definition of Site-Vegetation Types. Bull. For. Dept. of West. Aust. No. 86 : 115.

70. Loneragan, W.A. (1962). An ecological survey of Mersea Lake (a swamp situated in south-west Western Australia). Honours thesis, Univ. Of West. Aust.
71. Loneragan, W.A. (1973). Changing patterns of plant distribution on Cannington 'Swamp', Cannington, Western Australia. Paper read at A.N.Z.A.A.S. Conference, August 1973.
72. MacNish, J. & Hickey, W. (1976). Examination of the succession of plants around the Hidden Perry Lake. Environment Science thesis. Graylands Teachers College.
73. McComb, J.A. & McComb, A.J. (1967). A preliminary account of vegetation of Loch McNess, a swamp and fen formation in Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 50 : 105-12.
74. Smith, F.G. (1972). Vegetation map of Pemberton and Irwin Inlet. West. Aust Dept. of Agric.
75. Smith, F.G. (1973). Vegetation map of Busselton and Augusta. West. Aust. Dept. of Agric.
76. Smith, G.G. (1966). A census of pteridophyta of Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 49 : 1-12.
77. Smith, G.G. (1969). Sphagnum subsecundum in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 11 : 56-57.
78. Smith, G.G. (1973). A guide to the coastal flora of South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. Club Handbook No. 10.
79. Speck, N.H. (1952). Plant ecology of the metropolitan sector of the Swan Coastal Plain. M.Sc. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
80. Storr, G.M. (1963). Some factors inducing changes in the vegetation of Rottnest Island. West. Aust. Nat. 9 : 15-22.

#### FAUNA - INVERTEBRATES - INSECTS

81. Drummond, F.H.N. (1931). West Australian Simuludae. J. R. Soc. of West. Aust. 18 : 1-12.
82. Edward, D.H.D. (1957). A preliminary limnological survey of Lake Monger, with special reference to Chironomidae. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
83. Edward, D.H.D. (1964). The biology and taxonomy of the Chironomidae of South-Western Australia. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
84. Humphries, R.B. (1971). A study of co-existence in granite rock-pool Chironomidae. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.

85. Richards, K.T. (1968). A study of the insect pest complex of the Ord River irrigation area. M.Sc. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
86. Ross, J.P. (1971). Observations of Polypedilum nubifer and Procladius villosimanus in Lake Monger. B.Sc. (Hons.) thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
87. Watson, J. (1958). The Odonata of South-Western Australia. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. of West. Aust.
88. Watson, J.A.L. (1957). First Record of a Petalurid Dragonfly from Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 79-81.
89. Watson, J.A.L. (1958). A Key to the Dragonflies (Odonata) of South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 138-50.
90. Watson, J.A.L. (1962). The Dragonflies (Odonata) of South-Western Australia. Handbook No. 7, West. Aust. Nat. Club.

#### FAUNA - INVERTEBRATES - CRUSTACEANS

91. Bayley, I.A.E. (1961). A Revision of the Inland Water Genus Calamoecia (Copepoda : Calanoida). Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 12 : 54-91.
92. Bayley, I.A.E. (1964). A Revision of the Australasian Species of the Freshwater Genera Boeckella and Hemiboeckella (Copepoda: Calanoida). Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 15 : 180-238.
93. Bayley, I.A.E. (1966). The Australian Species of Diaptomus (Copepoda: Calanoida) and their distribution. Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 17 : 123-34.
94. Bayley, I.A.E. (1974). A new species of Hemiboeckella (Freshwater Copepoda: Calanoida) from Western Australia. Rec. West. Aust. Mus. 3 (2) : 87-92.
95. Bishop, J.A. (1963). The Australian Freshwater Crabs of the Family Potamonidae (Crustacea: Oecopoda.) Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 14 : 218-38.
96. Bishop, J.A. (1967). The Zoogeography of the Australian Freshwater Decopod Crustacea. In Australian Inland Water and their Fauna: Eleven Studies 107-122. Ed A.H. Weatherley, Aust. Nat. Univ. Press, Canberra.
97. Butler, W.H. (1952). Re-discovery of Hyperoedipus plumosus at Moondyne Spring. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 172.
98. Butler, W.H. (1953). Further Records of Hyperoedipus plumosus West. Aust. Nat. 4 : 47.



114. Morrissy, N.M. (1972). Normal (Gaussian) Response of Juvenile Marron Cherax tenuimanus (Smith) (Decapoda: Parastacidae), to capture by Baited sampling units. A. J. Mar. Freshwater. Res. 24 : 183-95.
115. Morrissy, N.M. (1974). The Ecology of Marron (Cherax tenuimanus [Smith]) introduced into some farm dams near Boscabel in the wheatbelt region of Western Australia. Fish. Res. Bull. No. 12, Fish. and Wildl. Dept, W.A.
116. Morrissy, N.M. (1975). The influence of sampling intensity on the 'catchability' of marron, Cherax tenuimanus (Smith) (Decapoda Parastacidae). Aust. J. mar. Freshwater. Res. 26 : 47-73.
117. Morrissy, N.M. (1976). Aquaculture of Marron, Part 1 : Site Selection. Fish. Res. Bull. No. 17, Fish. and Wildl. Dept, W.A.
118. Nicholls, G.E. & Milner, D.F. (1923). A new Genus of Freshwater Isopoda allied to Phreatocus. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 10 : 23-34.
119. Nicholls, G.E. (1924). A new species of Freshwater Isopod from South-Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 10 : 91-104.
120. Nicholls, G.E. (1924). Neoniphargus branchialis, a new freshwater amphipod from South-Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 10 : 105-112.
121. Nicholls, G.E. (1926). Protocrangonyx fontinalis, a new blind freshwater amphipod from Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 12 : 71-78.
122. Nicholls, G.E. (1926). Description of a new genus and two new species of blind freshwater amphipoda from Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 12 : 105-112.
123. Nicholls, G.E. (1926). Description of a new species of Uroctena from South-Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 12 : 113-117.
124. Nicholls, G.E. (1926). A description of two new genera and species of Phreatoicidea with a discussion of the affinities of the members of this family. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 12 : 179-210.
125. Reik, E. (1967). The freshwater crayfish of Western Australia (Decopoda): Crustacea. Aust. J. Zool. 15 : 103-21.
126. Serventy, D.L. (1929). Records of Cladocera (Crustacea) from the South-West Province of Australia : Contributions from the Department of Biology, University of Western Australia. No. 13. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 15 : 63-69.
127. Serventy, D.L. (1938). Palaemonetes Australis Dabin in South-Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 24 : 51-7.
128. Shipway, B. (1947). Bibra Lake Plankton. West. Aust. Nat. 1 : 111.
129. Shipway, B. (1951). The Natural History of the Marron and other Freshwater Crayfish of South-Western Australia, Part 1. West Aust. Nat. 3 : 7-12.

130. Shipway, B. (1951). The Natural History of the Marron and other Freshwater Crayfish of South-Western Australia: Part 2. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 27-34.
131. Shipway, I. (1950). The Occurrence of Daphnia thomsoni in Hyde Park Lake. West. Aust. Nat. 2 : 138.
132. Shipway, I. (1952). Koonac in Hyde Park Lake. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 117.
133. Williams, W.D. (1962). The Australian Freshwater Amphipods The Genus Austrochiltonia (Crustacea: Amphipoda: Hyalellidae). Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 13 : 198-216.
134. York, B.A. (1950). A seasonal population study of the entomostraca of four periodic ponds in the Western Australian middle wheatbelt area. B.Sc. (Hons) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.

#### FAUNA - INVERTEBRATES - MOLLUSCS

135. Charlmer, P.N. & Kendrick, G.W. (1975). A Molluscan Intermediate Host to Fasciula hepaticae Linnaeus Feral in South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 13 : 87-88.
136. Chiffings, A.W. (1971). Gametogenesis and the annual reproductive cycle of Flurialanatus subtortus in the Swan-Avon River System. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
137. Kendrick, G.W. (1976). The Avon: Faunal and other notes on a Dying River in South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 13 : 97-114.
138. McMichael, D.F. (1967). Australian Freshwater Mollusca and their Probable Evolutionary Relationships: A Summary of Present Knowledge. In Australian Inland Waters and Their Fauna: Eleven Studies: 123-149. ed. A.H. Weatherley, Aust. Nat. Univ. Press, Canberra.
139. McMichael, D.F. & Hiscock, I.D. (1958). A monograph of the Freshwater mussels (Mollusca: Pelecypoda) of the Australian region. Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 9 : 372-507.
140. Wilson, B.R. & Smith P.R. (1975). A Report on the Mollusc Fauna of the Prince Regent River Reserve, North-west Kimberley, Western Australia. Wildl. Res. Bull. West. Aust. 3 : 97-100.

#### FAUNA - INVERTEBRATES - OTHERS

141. Main, A.R. (1953). Freshwater Polyzoa from Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 4 : 71-2.

FAUNA - FISH

142. Allen, G.R. (1975). A Preliminary Checklist of the Freshwater Fishes of the Prince Regent River Reserve, North-West Kimberley, Western Australia. Wildl. Res. Bull. West. Aust. No. 3 : 89-96.
- \* 143. Ealey, E.H.M. (1960). A Record of the Ox-eye Herring, Megalops cyprinoides, in Freshwater in the Pilbara. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 166.
144. Francois D.D. (1966). Report on Western Australian freshwater fisheries. Report No. 3, Dept of Fish. and Wildl., W.A.
145. Fraser, A.J. (1951). Natural Propagation of Rainbow Trout in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 72.
146. Glauert, L. (1957). A New Freshwater Fish for Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 81.
147. Hagan, N.G. (1947). A Mullet Rearing Experiment. West. Aust. Nat. 1 ; 46-47.
148. Jenkins, C.F.H. (1952). The Food of Trout in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 139-41.
- \* 149. Lake, J.S. (1971). Freshwater Fishes and Rivers of Western Australia. Thomas Nelson (Australia) Ltd.
150. Lane, J. (1971). Gambusia affinis affinis (Baird and Girard 1854) - susceptibility to DDT. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
151. Livesey, D.J. (1970). A population study on Edelia vittata, an endemic Western Australian freshwater fish. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
152. Llewellyn, L.C. (1974). Spawning, Developement and Temperature Tolerance of the Spangled Perch, Madigania unicolor (Gunther), from Inland Water in Australia. Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 24 : 73-94.
153. Mees, G.F. (1963). Description of a New Freshwater Fish of the Family Theraponidae from Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 46 : 1-4.
154. Morrissy, N.M. (1969). Report on the Barramundi fishery in Western Australia. Report No.4, Fisheries and Wildlife Dept, W.A.
155. Morrissy, N.M. (1970). Murray cod, Maccullochella macquariensis in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 11 : 130-5.
156. Morrissy, N.M. (1972). An investigation into the status of introduced trout (Salmo spp) in Western Australia. Report No.10, Fisheries and Wildlife Dept, W.A.

157. Mutton, L.A. (1972). Studies on the osmoregulation of the inland water goby Lizagobius olorum, from South-West Western Australia. M.S.c. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
158. Rosen, D.E. (1977). Phylogeny and Zoogeography of Salmoniform fishes and the Relationship of Lepidogalaxias salamondroides. Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist. 153 : 269-314.
159. Shipway, B. (1949). Notes on the natural history of the Pigmy Perch (Nannoperca vittata). West. Aust. Nat. 2 : 1-9.
160. Shipway, B. (1953). Additional Records of Fishes occurring in the Fresh Waters of Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 173-7.
161. Watson, J.A.L. (1958). The occurrence of Northern Fish and Dragonflies in the Greenough River. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 184.
162. Whitley, G.P. (1947). The Flurifauubae of Australia, with particular reference to Freshwater fishes in Western Australia.
163. Webster, H.O. (1949). Occurrence of King River Perchlet in the Margaret River. West. Aust. Nat. 2 : 46.
164. Whitley, G.P. (1955). Freshwater Atherines from Western Australia. (Pisces: Atherinidae). West. Aust. Nat. 5 : 25-31.

#### FAUNA - AMPHIBIA

165. Blackwell, J.M. (1974). The Structure of the deme in the frog Crinia insignifera Moore, 1954. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
166. Brown, R.S. (1974). Components of the Water Balance Response of Three Anurans: Neobatrachus centralis (Parker), Neoatrachus pelabatoides (Werner), Hyla moorei (Copland). B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
167. Bull, C.M. (1973). The interactions of two allopatric frog species at their common boundary. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
168. Calaby, J.H. (1956). The Food Habits of the Frog, Myobatrachus gouldii (Gray). West. Aust. Nat. 5 : 93-6.
169. Calaby, J.H. (1960). A Note on the Food of Australian Desert Frogs. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 79-80.
- \* 170. Ealey, E.H.M. & Main, A.R. (1960). Record of the Frog Notaden nichollsi near Port Hedland. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 77-78.
171. Finch, M.E. (1951). Western Australian Amphibia: Part 1. A contribution to the knowledge of the genus Crinia tschudi as a basis for further studies on the systematics of the genus. M.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.

172. Lee, A.K. (1955). The biology of the genus Helioporus. B.Sc. (Hons) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
173. Lee, A.K. (1965). The taxonomy, ecology and evolution of five sibling species of the genus Helioporus Gray (Anura: Leptodactylidae). Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
174. Lee, A.K. & Main, A.R. (1954). Two New Species of Burrowing Frogs of the Genus Helioporus Gray from South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 4 : 156-8.
- \* 175. Lindgren, E. (1960). Frogs at Jigalong. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 78-9.
- \* 176. Lindgren, E & Main, A.R. (1961). Natural History Notes from Jigalong: iv. Frogs. West. Aust. Nat. 7 : 193-5.
177. Littlejohn, M.J. (1957a) The biology of the Genus Crinia tschudi: an evolutionary study of reproductive isolating mechanisms, particularly male call, of the Crinia signifera - insignifera complex with supporting examples from other Leptodactylid genera. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
178. Littlejohn, M.J. (1957b). A New Species of Frog of the Genus Crinia. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 18-23.
179. Main, A.R. (1954). Key to the Frogs of South-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 4 : 114-24.
180. Main, A.R. (1955). Some aspects of the evolution and speciation of the Western Australian fauna as illustrated by the genus Crinia (anura: Leptodactylidae). Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
181. Main, A.R. (1957b). A New Burrowing Frog from Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 6 : 23-4.
182. Main, A.R. (1961). Crinia insignifera Moore (anura: Leptodactylidae) on Rottnest Island. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 44 : 10-13.
183. Main, A.R. (1963). A New Species of Crinia (Anura: Leptodactylidae) from the National Park, Nornalup. West. Aust. Nat. 8 : 143-4.
184. Main, A.R. (1964). A New Species of Pseudophryne (Anura: Leptodactylidae) from North-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 9 : 66-72.
185. Main, A.R. (1965). Further Studies of the polymorphic species Crinia insignifera Moore (anura - Leptodactylidae) on Rottnest Island. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 48 : 122-7.
186. Main, A.R. (1965). Frogs of South-Western Australia. Handbook No. 8, West. Aust. Nat. Club., Perth.
187. Main, A.R. & Calaby, J.H. (1957). New Records and Notes on the Biology of Frogs from North-Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 5 : 216-28.

237. Job, R. (1972). Birds seen at Pelican Point, 1966-1968. West. Aust.  
Nat. 12 : 56-9.
238. Jones, A.D. (1952). The Nesting of the Maned Goose, or Wood Duck, on the Warren River. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 80-1.
239. Kneebone, B.K. & R.C. Burkling. (1975). Report of the Research Section, Western Australian Field and Game Association, for the period June 1973 - December 1975. Unpublished.
240. Kolichis, N. (1976). New Breeding Records of the Banded Stilt in Western Australia. West. Aust. Nat. 13 (5) : 114-9.
241. Lambert, G. (1974). "A Specific Study of Bird Life on Lake Claremont". Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
242. Loaring, L.H. & D.L. Serventy. (1952). The Birds of the Moore River Gorge Country. West. Aust. Nat. 3 : 107-16.
- \* 243. Mees, G.F. (1961b). An annotated Catalogue of a Collection of Bird-Skins from West Pilbara, Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 44 : 97-143.
244. Riggert, T.L. (1971). The biology of the mountain duck (Tadorna tabernoides) on Rottnest Island. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
245. Riggert, T., E. Lindgren & P. Slater. (1965). Breeding of White-Necked Herons (Ardea Pacifica) in the South West. West. Aust. Nat. 10 : 20.
246. Robinson, A. (1961). White Ibis in the South West. West. Aust.  
Nat. 8 : 50.
247. Rook, D.A. (1963). Nesting of the Pink-eared Duck Near Perth. West. Aust. Nat. 8 : 188-9.
248. Scott, B. (1974). A brief survey of the habitats and characteristic behaviour of the bird life in a selected locality (Barragup on the Murray River). Ecology thesis, Graylands Teachers College.
249. Sedgwick, E.H. (1967). Extension of Range of Swamp-Hen. West. Aust.  
Nat. 10 : 122.
250. Sedgwick, E.H. (1968). A Collie Bird List. West. Aust. Nat. 10 : 189-94.
251. Sedgwick, E.H. (1973). Birds of the Harvey District. West. Aust.  
Nat. 12 (6) : 131-9.
252. Sedgwick, E.H. (1973). Birds of Benga Swamp. West. Aust. Nat.  
12 : 147-55.

269. Bettenay, E. & M.J. Mulcahy (1972). Soil and landscape studies in Western Australia. II. Valley form and surface features of the south-west drainage division. J. Geol. Soc. Aust. 18 : 359-69.
270. Blyth, C.I. (1974). Seismic refraction and gravity survey of the Darkin Swamp sedimentary basin. B.Sc. (Hons) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
271. Burt, D.R.L. (1962). A geology of the north-western extension of White Lake, Kalgoorlie, W.A. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
272. Carroll, D. & E. de C. Clarke. (1940). Load Carried by Flood Waters in the South West. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 26 : ;73-9.
273. Davis, C.E.S. (1940). The geology and physiography of the Gosnells area. B.Sc. (Hons) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
274. Elkington, C.F. (1965). The Hydrogeology of Salt Lakes. M.Sc. thesis, Univ. of London. Copy: Univ. West. Aust.
275. Finkl, C.W. (1971). Soils and Geomorphology in the middle Blackwood River catchment. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
276. Gregory, J.W. (1914). The lake system of Westralia. Geogr. J. 43 : 656-64.
277. Hosking, J.S. & G.H. Burvill. (1938). A soil survey of part of the Denmark Estate, Western Australia. C.S.I.R.O. Aust. Bull. No. 115.
278. Johnson, D.P. (1974). Sedimentation in the Gasgoyne River delta, Western Australia. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
279. Johnstone, M.H., D.C. Lowmy & P.G. Quilty. (1973). Geology of South-Western Australia - A Review. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 56 : 5-15.
280. Jutson, J.T. (1934). The physiography of Western Australia. Bull. Geol. Surv. West. Aust. No. 95, 3rd Ed.
281. Mabbutt, J.A., W.H. Ltchfield, N.H. Speck, J. Sofoulis, D.G. Wilcox. J.A. Arnold, M. Brookfield and R.L. Wright. (1963). General report on lands of the Wiluna-Meekatharra area, Western Australia. 1958. C.S.I.R.O. Aust. Land Res. Ser. No. 7.
282. McArthur, W.M. & E. Bettenay. (1960). The developement and distribution of soils of the Swan coastal plain, Western Australia. C.S.I.R.O. Aust. Soil Publ. No. 16.
283. Mulcahy, M.J. & E. Bettenay. (1972). Soil and landscape studies in Western Australia. I. Major drainage divisions. J. Geol. Soc. Aust. 18 : 349-57.
284. Mulcahy, M.J. (1973). Landforms and soils of south-western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 56 : 16-22.

285. Passmore, J.R. (1967). The geology, hydrology and contamination of shallow coastal aquifers in the Rockingham district, Western Australia. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
286. Ranford, L.C. & S.E. Shaw. (1960). Geology of the Wooderarning River Mullewa area, W.A. B.Sc. thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
287. Smyth, E. (1973). Geology of the East Chapman River area, Northampton Block, Western Australia. B.Sc. (Hons) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.
288. Speck, N.H., R.L. Wright, G.K. Rutherford, F. Fitzgerald, F. Thomas, J.M. Arnold, J.J. Basinski, E.A. Fitzpatrick, M. Lazarides & R.A. Perry. (1964). General report on the lands of the West Kimberley area, W.A. C.S.I.R.O. Aust Land Res. Ser. No. 9.
289. Speck, N.H., J. Bradley, M. Lazarides, R.A. Patterson, R.O. Slatyer, G.A. Stewart, & C.R. Twidale. (1960). The lands and pastoral resources of the North Kimberley area, W.A. C.S.I.R.O. Aust. Land Res. Ser. No. 4.
290. Stewart, G.A., R.A. Perry, S.J. Patterson, D.M. Traves, R.O. Slatyer, P.R. Dunn, P.J. Jones, & J.R. Sleeman. (1970). Lands of the Ord-Victoria area, Western Australia and Northern Territory. C.S.I.R.O. Aust. Land Res. Ser. No. 28.
291. Teakle, L.J.H. & B.L. Southern. (1937b). The peat soils and related soils of Western Australia. II. A soil survey of Herdsman Lake. J. Dept. Agric. West. Aust. Ser. 2 14 : 404-24.
292. Teakle, L.J.H. & B.L. Southern. (1937a). The peat soils and related soils of Western Australia. I. Notes on the occurrence and properties of peats and other poorly drained soils in the south-west coastal areas of Western Australia. J. Dept. Agric. West. Aust. Ser. 2 4 : 332-58.
293. Western Australian Town Planning Dept. (1975). Hydrographic survey of Lakes Clifton and Preston.

#### LANDUSE/WATER QUALITY

294. McKinnell, F.H. (1976). Water quality in the Donnybrook Sunkland (Blackwood Plateau). Research Paper No. 24, Forests Dept, W.A.
295. Morrissey, N.M. (1975). Reversed longitudinal salinity profile of a major river in the south-west of Western Australia. Aust. J. mar. Freshwater Res. 25 : 327-35.
296. Porritt, S.E. (1974). Landuse survey of the Brockman River catchment. B.Sc. (Agric) thesis, Univ. West. Aust.

297. Shea, S.R., A.B. Hatch, J.J. Havel & P. Ritson. (1975). The effects of Changes in Forest Structure and Composition on Water Quality and yield from the Northern Jarrah Forest. Symp. on Management of Terrestrial Ecosystems, Univ. Queensland, May 1975.
298. Shea, S.R. & A.B. Hatch. (1976). Stream and Groundwater Salinity Levels in the South Dandalup Catchments of Western Australia. Research Paper No. 22, Forests Dept, W.A.
299. Simpson, E.S. (1928). Problems of water supply in Western Australia. Rep. Australas. Ass. Advancement Sci. 18 : 634-74.
300. Trotman, C.H.(Ed). (1974). The Influence of Land Use on Stream Salinity in the Manjimup area, Western Australia. Tech. Bull. No. 27 West. Aust. Dept. Agric, Perth : 32.
301. Weathley, A.H. (1967). The Inland Waters of Australia : Introductory. In Australian Inland Waters and Their Fauna : Eleven Studies ed. A.H. Weatherley, Aust. Nat. Univ. Press : Canberra.
302. Wilcox, D.G. & E.A. McKinnon. (1973). A report on the conditionof the Gascoyne catchment. Dept of Agric. and Lands and Surveys, West.Aust.
303. Williams, W.D. (1967). The chemical characteristics of lentic waters in Australia. In Australian Inland Waters and Their Fauna : Eleven Studies, ed. A.H. Weatherley, Aust. Nat. Univ. Press : Canberra.
304. Williams, W.D. (1975). Australian Inland Waters. Proceedings of The Ecological Soc. Aust. 8 : 19-40.
305. Wood, W.E. (1924). Increase of salt in soil and streams following the destruction of the natural vegetation. J. Proc. R. Soc. West. Aust. 10 : 35-47.

#### HEALTH

306. Anon. (1976). Wildlife as Environmental Barometers. University News 7 (8) : 1-4, Univ. West. Aust.
307. Iveson, J.B. (1976). Local and International Aspects of Salmonellosis. West. Aust. Health Surveyor, March 1976, 3-23.
308. Iveson, J.B. & S.D. Bradshaw. (1973). Salmonella javiana infection in an infant associalted with a marsupial. the quokka, Setonix brachyurus, in Western Australia. J. Hyg., Camb 71 : 423-32.
309. Stanley, N.F. & Alpers, N.F. (1975). Man-made Lakes and Human Health. (Academic Press: London).

ADDENDUM

310. Environmental Resources of Australia Pty Ltd. (1971). Environmental Effects of the Proposed Peat Removal from Lagoon in the Lake Muir Area, W.A. An unpublished report prepared for Cladium Mining Pty Ltd.
311. Mee, G.F. (1961). Description of a New Fish of the Family Galaxiidae from Western Australia. J. R. Soc. West. Aust. 44: 33-38.
312. Rosen, D.E. (1977). Phylogeny and Zoogeography of Salmoniform Fishes and Relationships of Lepidogalaxias salamandroides. Bull. Am. Museum Nat. Hist. 153: 269-314.